Thursday, 17 October 2024 children and harm suffered. Would you like to expand 1 1 2 (10.00 am) 2 upon that at this point or not? 3 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Ms Langdale. 3 I don't think anything I can say will 4 MS LANGDALE: My Lady, may I call Ms Powell. 4 alleviate the pain that they continue to endure 5 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Would you come to the throughout this process and beyond, but I can't ... 5 6 witness box, please, Ms Powell. 6 And before we go into the detail of the 7 MS EIRIAN POWELL (affirmed) 7 documents and the evidence, are there any reflections 8 Questions by MS LANGDALE 8 you have, looking back now, about your role in events, 9 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Do sit down. your trust in Letby, and how you described her at the 9 10 10 time; what do you think about that looking back now? Thank you MS LANGDALE: Ms Powell, you have provided the 11 Sorry, could you repeat that, I can't quite --11 Inquiry with a statement dated 9 September 2024. 12 Yes. What do you think now, have you got any 12 13 Can you confirm whether the contents are true and reflections, looking back, about the trust you placed in 13 accurate as far as you are concerned? Letby throughout the period of time she was working at 14 14 15 So far as I am aware, yes, thank you. the Countess, and the support you offered her? Do you 15 16 And do you have that in front of you? 16 have any reflections about that now? Q. 17 We are going to take you through the statement, 17 I think at, at the time, with the information Ms Powell, and also some documents that will come on the that we had at the time, all staff had that level of 18 18 19 screen in front of you there when we refer to them. 19 support. I can't at that time -- on reflection today, 20 If there's anything you can't see or hear just 20 you mean, or at the time? 21 21 Yes -- no, on reflections now, looking back, say so. 22 A. Thank you. 22 is there anything you would have done differently or 23 You begin your statement at paragraph 2 by 23 think about differently now? saying you would like to express sincere condolences to 24 I can't, I can't see at that time or now 24 all the parents and their families for the loss of their 25 anything different, based on the evidence that we were 1 given at the time. 1 A. I did, yes. 2 Your nursing career and employment, you set 2 Q. So you were part of the process, were you? 3 out from paragraph 4 onwards. And you say, tell us that 3 A. Q. 4 you were working at the neonatal unit between 1993 and 4 Investigating conduct issues if they needed to 5 2017, is that right, so a long time? 5 be investigated? 6 A. Yes. 6 A. Any performance issues were dealt with. 7 7 Q. And you became the neonatal unit manager, what Q. Performance issues? time roughly? 8 8 Α. Yes 9 Q. Did you have HR support for that? A. July 2011. 9 10 And what were your roles and duties as the 10 Q. Α. It was unnecessary at the time because when we neonatal unit manager. If it helps you, you set them 11 actually dealt with it, by, by encouraging extra support 11 by providing more training, where there was a deficit, 12 out at paragraph 8. 12 an obvious deficit for a new member of staff, they --13 I will just take a minute. 13 14 It was responsibility for the day-to-day running of 14 but they left, actually, within a very short period of the unit, which incorporated, it sounds oversimplified time because they were not happy being -- what's the 15 15 in that one sentence, but that sort of ensured that the word? -- being directed in that manner. You know, being 16 16 skill set for the acuity on the unit at the time 17 shown that they needed to improve their performance. 17 required, recruitment. It was buying, trialling 18 So you had had experience when you were 18 equipment, buying equipment from capital resources, a manager, so from 2012 --19 19 20 attendance management, performances. 20 Α. Yes, yes. 21 You said you dealt with any performance 21 -- onwards of trying to raise the performance 22 22 attendance or conduct issues involving members of staff; levels of somebody and them not being happy about that 23 were you ever involved in disciplinary matters, you 23 and leaving?

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Α.

Q.

And they have left, yes.

Left nursing or just left your unit?

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don't have to tell me who of the nurses, but for any of

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the nurses?

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- 1 A. Left our unit.
- 2 Q. To work somewhere else?
- 3 **A.** Yes

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- Q. And what kind of documentation would you keep
- 5 in that situation about somebody, did you record --
 - A. Yes, that would be on their profile.
- 7 Q. You tell us you were responsible for ensuring
- 8 that all data recorded via the BadgerNet system was up
- 9 to date. When did the BadgerNet system come in? Can
- 10 you remember?
- 11 A. We had different versions of it throughout.
- 12 We had it before I became manager. I can't, I couldn't
- 13 remember.
- 14 Q. Is that an electronic system for
- 15 record-keeping?
- 16 **A.** It is, it is.
- 17 Q. Do you still have handwritten notes for
- 18 patients, but this is an electronic system for the work
- 19 that you were doing, or was everything moved
- 20 electronically?
- 21 A. Sorry, I don't understand what you --
- 22 Q. Was everything electronically -- done
- 23 electronically from the moment the BadgerNet system was
- 24 introduced?
- 25 **A.** No, not everything, no.
 - 5
- 1 **Q.** So if it was going to be anywhere, you would 2 go back to that patient's notes and put it in there?
- 3 A. Yes.
- 4 Q. Would you speak to parents about them? If it
- 5 was the parent making the complaint presumably you
- 6 would, would you tell them what you thought about the
- 7 complaint or what had happened?
- 8 A. Yes. Oh, yes, yes. Yes.
 - Q. How did you find PALS worked, was that
- 10 effective --

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- 11 **A.** It was.
- 12 Q. -- for bringing complaints?
- 13 A. That was quite good because it was, it was --
- 14 it came via electronic system via email and then you
- 15 would get the information, the actual complaint, and
- 16 then we would then research it or involve the people
- 17 that were either being complained about or had more
- 18 information about it.
- 19 Q. We have one complaint made via PALS by one of
- 20 the parents named on the indictment, parents of Baby H.
- 21 Can I ask you to have a look, please, on the screen.
- 22 INQ0030106, page 2. That's page 1. If we could
- 23 have page 2.
- 24 Have a look at this, Ms Powell. This is an email
- 25 from you to Dr Gibbs and Yvonne Griffiths and

- Q. Right. So what stayed manual?
- 2 A. The patients' notes stayed manual. And the
- 3 staff profiles were manual and I think, at that point,
- 4 so was -- until electronic prescribing came in and again
- 5 I can't remember exactly when that came in.
- 6 Q. You tell us you also dealt with parent and
 - visitor complaints either directly or via the Patient
- 8 Advice and Liaison Service, PALS?
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. Roughly in your time as manager, how many
- 11 patients complained directly to you about service or
- 12 patient safety, their babies?
- 13 A. Yes, there was quite a few. I can't recall
- 14 their names obviously.
 - Q. No, I don't need names.
- 16 A. No. But yes, they would come to the office
- 17 and complain or they would complain to a member of staff
- 18 and they would ask to come and speak to me.
- 19 **Q.** And did you document that kind of complaint or
- 20 was that treated informally that they would come to see
- 21 you directly at the time and you could deal with it in
- 22 that way?
- 23 A. Gosh, I can't remember what we were doing at
- 24 that point. It would be, if it was at all, it would be
- 25 in the patients' notes.

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- a Belinda Simcock and you are referring, if you have
- 2 a look there:
- 3 "Brenda from PALS came to speak to me this lunch
- 4 time to say that the family of Baby Child H have put in
- 5 a complaint. The complaint was the fact that there was
- 6 no communication from the medical or nursing staff that
- 7 her baby had been put on the ventilator."
- 8 And you set out that Dr Harkness spoke to the
- 9 parents at approximately 11.30 to update them.
- 10 "At no time did they voice any concerns."
- 11 Presumably you mean to Dr Harkness and you continue
- 12 further down and say:
- 13 "Midwives are preparing to discharge Mum today.
- 14 However, Nurse W is going to speak to them to allow her
- 15 to stay longer. Brenda has conveyed this information to
- 16 Dad they are considering the offer."
- 17 And you say this:
- 18 "My question as an addendum is why has it taken Mum
- 19 so long to come to the unit when she was aware how
- 20 poorly her baby is? Just a thought. Especially as she
- 21 is an inpatient or even ask the midwife to ring/use her
- 22 mobile for an update."

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- 23 Had you spoken yourself to Mother H? It appears
- 24 that you hadn't, reading that?
 - A. I can't remember.

- Q. You can't remember? 1
- 2 A. No, I cannot.
- 3 Q. She gave evidence to the Inquiry that she was
- 4 indeed in the unit having treatment herself and she was
- having difficulty getting the midwives to take her down 5
- 6 to the unit and she wasn't getting mobile phone calls
- 7 either from the unit.
- 8 You didn't find that out or know that?
- 9 A. No. I didn't know.
- 10 Do you think you should have tried to find
- that out before making a comment on the complaint, 11
- finding out what she had to say about it? 12
- 13 A. Well, yes.
- And instead it seems as though you are saying 14
- there, "It's just a thought, why hasn't she got there?" 15
- 16 What were you meaning by that?
- 17 I honestly, I can't, I can't remember. But --
- I wasn't -- when was discharge? 18
- 19 I just, I can't remember it at all. I'm sorry.
- 20 But it appears reading it, doesn't it, as
- though you are critical or potentially critical of her 21
- 22 for not asking a midwife or using her mobile phone to
- 23 get an update herself? You have turned it on to the
- person who's making the complaint: why weren't they 24
- doing a bit more?

- 1 should be able to go and speak to the parents and update 2 them or ring them if they are at home.
- 3 Q. It's a combined effort, isn't it?
- 4 A. It is.
- 5 Q. Nurses and doctors on the unit?
- 6 A.
- 7 Q. The impression -- that can go down now, thank
- 8 you.
- 9 The impression we got from parents giving evidence
- was that on the neonatal unit they could feel they were 10
- in the way, either asking about how their children were 11
- 12 or what was going on.
- 13 That's sad to hear. Because that's not what
- 14 we try to achieve.
- And that they were encouraged to rest, go and 15
- rest, which can be important, but now the thinking is 16
- much more mothers or parents and carers should stay with 17
- their children on the neonatal unit. 18
- Yes, as much as possible. 19
- 20 Q. Yes. And that wasn't happening. It is clear
- from what the parents have told us that wasn't 21
- 22 happening?
- 23 A. No, they should have been, they should have
- 24 been.
- 25 Q. Should it have been even then happening?

- 1 Is that what you are trying to say there?
- 2 Well, no, I am just trying to ascertain the
- information that I was getting from the complaint 3 4
 - itself.

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- If we look at page 1. Dr Gibbs begins:
- 6 "I'm sorry that Child H parents were not informed
 - reasonably promptly when she was ventilated."
- "I'm sorry". That's what that needed, didn't it? 8
 - Α. Yes
- 10 Q. "I'm sorry." You come down, your child is
- ventilated. It is very scary to see that, isn't it? 11
 - A.
- Q. It is a newborn, you haven't seen it before. 13
- We are not all trained nurses to see this? 14
 - A.
- 16 Q. Then "I'm sorry" would have been a nice
- 17 response?
- A. 18 Yes.
- 19 Q. It doesn't necessarily cover the issues but it
- 20 is a start, isn't it?
- 21 No, no, and to be fair, she should have been
- 22 updated by -- predominantly because it's a mechanical
- 23 ventilation, she should have been updated by the
- doctors. However, if they were detained through 24
- stabilising the infant then hopefully the, the nurse

- Well, as you are aware the facilities there
- were not very, very good, especially in the intensive 2
- 3 care because of the room. We only had two parents
- 4 accommodation on the unit. And we had Christopher Wing
- 5 which was over on children's ward.
- 6 But even so, they needed additional help from the
- 7 midwives, so they needed to be an in-patient if they
- 8 were upstairs.
- I think later on in your statement you say 9
- there could be problems communicating with midwives, 10
- couldn't there? 11
 - A. Well, yes. Yes.
- What were they? Why were there difficulties 13 Q.
- 14 there?

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- If, if for instance we would go to the labour 15
- ward, which is mandated now that we have the safety 16
- briefs, but at the time we would go there for an update 17
- every morning to see what was potentially an admission 18
- for the unit, and then we would we were able to plan for 19
- 20 the next 24 hours with staffing and equipment
- 21 preparation.
- 22 But we would have to wait to be spoken to. So we
- 23 are taking a nurse out of the unit to speak to somebody,
- 24 predominantly now it is a shift leader, but then it
- would be anybody to give us an update as to what was

potentially coming through, and sometimes they would 1 2 completely ignore us.

You mean you would literally be standing there and someone would ignore you?

Oh, yes, you could be standing in the office and we would be ignored. And it depended on how experienced the person was going through and say, "Excuse me, we need to know this."

straight away ask, you know, what did they want to know, 10 what was the problem? But it was never, well, not that 11 it was never reciprocated, that's incorrect. It wasn't 12 always, some midwives are great, so you had this sort 13 of -- you didn't know when you went in there whether you 14

But if somebody came into the unit we would

would get an update so --15 16 Q. Did you send different nurses in for the 17 update from your unit?

> A. Well, usually it is the shift leader.

Right. So they are experienced nurses?

20 Well, some of them are; others have just gone

into the role so it takes a little bit of development 21

22 to --

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23 Q. They are Band 6s?

24 A. Yes, yes.

So your various Band 6s would go over, and did

1 experience, what must the patients or the parents be 2 experiencing?

A. Well, I was hoping -- because obviously I wasn't privy to the parents' care that they were getting, it was only on the unit from our perspective.

The other issue relating to communication is one parent told us that in another hospital the parents could be involved in the huddles or the conversations about the babies' treatment, even if they didn't follow it, they could be there, ask questions.

11 That didn't happen on the neonatal unit in 2015 to

2016, did it? 12

A.

14 Q. If there was a ward round or huddles discussions, parents were not invited?

15 16

A. No.

Q. Why not?

Well, we weren't aware of this but because 18

Bliss was actually doing -- had a toolkit, we 19

20 incorporated that with parents to help us develop more

of the parent-led care because we needed -- because the 21

22 new unit was being developed and what we needed in the

23 unit, this was part and parcel of what we needed to

improve our services of having the mother besides the

cot side for as long as she wanted.

they come back and say to you, "We are not getting the 1

2 information, I have just been standing there"?

Well, they would have to wait until they got 3 4 the information

Q. Right, okay. Did you ever go over to get the 5 6 information?

7 Α.

8 And what was the response to you? Q.

9 It was very dependent on who was there at the Α.

10 time?

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11 Q. And was it senior midwives --

> A. Yes, yes.

13 -- that were -- did you ever raise that with Q.

the Executives or more widely that that was an issue? 14

Not that I can recall at the time. But I did

16 as, as time went on, did mention it because we had more

17 meetings sort of with maternity and that seemed to help

discussing the, the issues. 18

19 Because if your nurses were experiencing it,

20 it's not surprising the parents were feeling, those who

were staying and needing the assistance of midwives, 21

that it was difficult or they were getting in the way to 22

23 ask for assistance, is it?

24 A. Yes

25 Q. Did you think: if we are having this

1 Q. Mmm.

2 Because there we would have that square

3 footage around the incubator that would allow that. So

4 it was a safe, safer space and that happened in the new

5 unit and we were able to do that.

6 O. So what year was the new unit again?

7 Α. When I left.

8 O. Okay.

9

Yes, that was built in 2018, I think. Α.

10 Q. So that permitted parents and babies to be

next to each other? 11

12 Α. Yes Yes

13 Even without the physical space, was there

14 a reason, even if it's a bit more cramped, that they

couldn't be standing together with the nurses or doctors 15

when their babies were being discussed? 16

17 Well, ideally, we would have the parents there

when the ward round was there, we would encourage that, 18

that they would be there, and we did -- we were very 19

20 good at doing skin to skin with the mums and with the

dads, and they had that time and we had the -- were able 21

22 to make the environment more feasible to do that.

23 But we had champions on the unit that were actually

24 facilitating that, as part of the champions for parental 25

support.

Q. I haven't heard about those champions so far, so tell us what you mean by -- what's their role, who are they?

Δ They would actually look at -- because it went hand in hand with -- I have got to try and remember -the breastfeeding initiatives and not all parents, not all mums want to breastfeed but some would need to express, some didn't want to at all. But they still had the opportunity for the skin to skin for as long as they wanted, or as long as the baby's stability warranted.

But to be fair, babies did stabilise far better with the parents than they did in the incubators.

- 13 And for those mothers who do choose to breastfeed it's really important, isn't it, expressing 14 best milk --15
 - A. Yes.

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17 Q. -- it is a hugely significant thing to be able to do for your infant? We have heard from a number of 18 19 parents that when they left breast milk in the fridge, 20 named, it wasn't there when they went back again.

21 Were you having an issue at that time with where 22 breast milk was ending up when it was in the fridge?

Well, yes. We, we tried, we weren't in isolation here. This was network-wide. So we were getting information from other units in addition to

sorry.

LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: You said it was "in the end".

Sorry?

5 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: You said it was "in the 6 end".

7 Well, I was head until 2017, so -- because we 8 had incidents, clinical incidents that actually 9 highlighted this as being a problem. And there were different varieties of it, you know, we said, well, we 10 will get the mums to take the milk out because that's 11 12 what they were doing on postnatal but then there became 13 an incident from that.

So in the end we had to have two nurses to check the milk out and then to check it with the, with the mum before actually administering.

MS LANGDALE: You refer in your statements in paragraph 16 onwards to the culture and atmosphere on the NNU in 2015 and 2016.

20 You say that, in your view, the quality of the management, supervision and support of the nurses was 21 22 excellent at that time.

23 A. (Nods).

24 In what way do you say it was excellent?

> Because there was three of us in the office A. 19

postnatal ward were having the same problem. 1

2 So we had to put things in place in order to make 3 sure this did not happen and it became difficult. In 4 the end, we had to have the breast milk put in a locked fridge in the milk room so that the nurses would 5

6 actually give it to the mum, they would check it

7 together, and then they would actually, as long as they were happy with that, they would then use it.

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9 And one parent told us that they knew of 10 someone who was worried because they had had medication that their milk wasn't there, not just that it wasn't 11

there for their baby, but if somebody else's child would 12

have that breast milk without awareness of that, that's 13 14 very worrying, isn't it?

15 A. It is. But these things were put in place and 16 it has to be treated like a blood product, and treated 17 with the same care that requires the -- to take the

numbers out, to check it, two nurses check the numbers 18 19 and then they would actually give it to the mums and

20 they would have to check it.

21 But that's how it became -- in the end, that was 22 the only way to manage it.

23 Again, can you roughly remember when you got 24 that system in place to manage these issues?

25 I cannot -- my timelines are not accurate, I'm

1 and three different, completely different personalities.

O. So this is Yvonne Griffiths, Yvonne Farmer --

3 Yvonne Griffiths, Yvonne Farmer, and myself.

4 Yvonne Farmer dealt predominantly with developmental, 5 performance issues and appraisals and revalidation, and

6 Yvonne Griffiths did predominantly welfare of staff with

7 regards to the off-duty and facilitating the requests. 8 And then they were very good at coming forward

saying, well, do we think about this? Well, I am not 9 happy. Well, we would investigate further as to why

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11 somebody wasn't happy, that we have a consensus. So

12 that was an ideal opportunity.

13 And also we had an open-door policy and staff did 14 come in as and when there was a problem. Or wasn't a problem, maybe it was a welfare issue or it was 15 an issue that they wanted expanded further or developed 16 17 further in their careers.

18 You tell us that Occupational Health were available to provide additional support to staff where 19 20 needed?

21 Α.

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22 Q. And we know -- indeed, we have heard evidence 23 from Kathryn de Berger who provided support for Letby.

24 Α.

25 Q. Were there any other -- you wouldn't have to

give me names, but nurses that benefited from support 1 2 from Occupational Health --

> A. Yes.

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O. -- coming down to the unit?

Well, the -- they would not necessarily come down to the unit at that time but -- well, they did sort of, obviously, when we were going through -- during a period of time. But prior to that, staff would go to Occu Health for additional support.

And you have referred they could also speak with a vicar about any concerns.

There is a number of references to baptisms and contacting the vicar and -- was that something that was a very present theme on the unit, the --

Well, he came to the unit anyway on a weekly basis and he's a very approachable guy. He wasn't necessarily -- he was just there just generally chatting to staff or to parents or anybody that would stop and chat, really. It wasn't a -- he would just come and if there was nobody to talk to then he would go again but he would always pop in and say, you know, how is everybody, how are things?

But it wasn't an organised, it wasn't an organised visit as such.

You say about relationships between doctors

these vent settings were changed, date and time, in response to the blood taken.

The vent settings itself apparently were changed and it wasn't documented and immediately it was the nurse in charge, the nurse looking after the baby was accused of changing the ventilator. We didn't change the settings of the ventilator.

Sometimes we would ring the Consultants and say: this is the blood gas results and they would say, "Just up the rate" or "Change the pressure." That was fine. And then we would document and say: as per Consultant.

11 12 But this particular incident was immediately -- it 13 would point at the nurse and accuse the nurse. 14 Fortunately, this nurse was particularly experienced and therefore she challenged it and, as it happened, it was

15 the Registrar that had changed the vent settings but 16

17 just hadn't documented it.

18 But the Registrar accepted that presumably Q. 19 when --

A. Well, not initially, no.

Okay. So there had to be an investigation, 21 Q. 22 see how it had happened?

23 Well, yes, I mean, as it happened, but it was 24 resolved. But instead of sort of looking at the avenues 25 it was straight away, well, you have done it, so you

and nurses, at paragraph 19: 1

2 "In my view, the Consultants felt that all staff 3 members worked cohesively but that was because the staff 4 did exactly what they were told to do by the Consultants

and did not challenge them. I felt that the 5

6 Consultants' communication with managers, nurses and 7 midwives was sometimes poor and that they did not listen 8 to the views of others."

9 The nurses that have given evidence so far to the 10 Inquiry have said they did feel supported by the Consultants and could speak to them. 11

> A. Yes

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13 Q. Do you think that wasn't the case for some 14 reason?

It is not all the Consultants. There were 15 Α. 16 a few Consultants that were difficult to work with.

17 And when you say they didn't listen to the views of others, what do you mean by that? Give an 18 19 example of that.

20 A. An example. Gosh. Well, I can't give 21 a specific example. I can give a difficult scenario 22 where you go in ...

23 There was an incident where there was a vent 24 setting not documented. Normally, when you change ventilation settings you put it down on the chart that

must have done it, but the person said, well, no 2 actually, I didn't.

3 Q. But it's not unreasonable to say to anyone in 4 the room: you might have done it, you might have done 5 it, let's find out, is it?

6 True. It does sort of come down straight away 7 when that's not what our role was about. It was about 8 documentation, the Consultants or the doctors didn't always document what they had actually done. 9

Yes. You said that, the quality of case notes 10 11 was raised on a number of audits, that you didn't feel the documents were full enough and that is, of course, 12 13 important to do.

14 Α. Yes

15 If doctors and nurses have got time, they Q. should be doing it, shouldn't they? 16

17 Α. Yes.

Q. But it is a question of does somebody have to 18 feel accused in that situation if it's a challenge to 19 20 say: have you done that? Have you done that?

It is, but it's just the accusation. Had it 21 22 been discussed with another doctor the accusation would 23 have been different. It's just, just the slight nuances

24 that are there that makes it difficult and if somebody

is less experienced that would be very traumatic.

- Q. 1 Very traumatic.
- 2 A.

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- 3 Q. Why is it very traumatic if you are accused of 4 doing something?
 - Because of the insinuation of how -- that your, your practice is questioned and then you have to justify your practice which is fine.

But it's instead of sort of having a chance to think, oh well, let me see, you know, give 10 an opportunity to sort of see where we are at, because we are already still looking after the infant and then you are having to answer the questions. 12

- Staffing issues at paragraph 28. You tell us you were doing a lot of workaround staffing issues and indeed I think one of the nurses we have heard from was in the office with you at some time and realised how much time you spent on this kind of stuff, putting together data and material around staffing; was that a big thing for you?
- 20 Yes, yes. Because it was -- it was a -staffing issues were for different people at different 21 22 times
- 23 Q. Yes. You say:
- 24 "I do not feel the staffing issues were ever fully 25 addressed and I am aware that neonatal nursing staffing
- 1 staff changing their shifts to accommodate the acuity and working overtime, this is how this was met to the 2 3 BAPM standards at that time.

4 But it's, it's inevitable that burnout will happen 5 because you can't keep doing that all the time.

- 6 You look as though you and Dr Brearey did 7 a nurse staffing, a business case for paediatrics 8 neonatal unit nurse staffing.
- 9 If we can go, please, to INQ0003829, page 1.
- So this is a draft in December 2015. If we scroll 10 through it, just to remind you of the document. We go 11 12 to a conclusion on page 22:
- 13 "The recommendation by the Urgent Care Division is 14 for the exec board to fund. Query [is that Whole Time Equivalent] Band 5, 10 [Whole Time Equivalent] Band 5s 15 will be need to be recruited and the reshuffle of the 16 17 Band 4s to accommodate some of the changes required to meet the staffing standards." 18
- 19 A. Yes
- 20 Q. So this is -- I think this is December 2015
- this one. And you have to look at the data of the years
- 22 previously, don't you?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 It is difficult to understand what the
- staffing level actually was in 2015/2016 because your 25

1 shortages was a national issue."

2 How were you aware it was a national issue from 3 these meetings that you went to?

4 When, when we actually go to the Neonatal Network meetings this was discussed quite often, and it 5 6 was realised that a lot of us were not measuring the 7 same things. I think the incidents were saying we are not measuring apples with apples and pears with pears, 8 we are measuring bodies on the unit, feet on the ground, 9 10 as opposed to who they are and the calibre of staff.

11 So we did quite a bit of work with the Network with regards to that because a lot of BadgerNet doesn't 12 actually show that, what your staffing is. Our staffing 13 at the time I think was 60:40 ratio, of 60 qualified 14 against 40 unqualified, but they were untrained as in 15 16 trained nurses. They were qualified because they were 17 nursery nurses but they were not registered nurses.

You say:

19 "I can, however, say that the NNU was always 20 covered by the appropriate skill mix of staff but this 21 was often not to the British Association for Perinatal 22 Medicine standard."

- 23 Α. Well, in its entirety.
- 24 Q. Right.

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25 Α. It wasn't actually -- through people, through

1 analysis always relies on that 2014 to 2015 --

A. Yes.

3 Q. -- I am going to call it the tax year, we know 4 what the months are.

5 Yes, and also the potential within -- because 6 this takes time by the time the business case goes in, 7 by the time actually it's -- we put adverts out. Also 8 what was potentially leaving through retirement --

Q.

10 Α. -- as well. And that was quite high. So to reshuffle, to accommodate that was -- there was quite --11 and there is a time lag as well between one and the 12 other from 2014 to 2015. 13

14 Exactly. We see that with your -- again, we 15 can put it on the screen just to see the work that you were doing on it. 16

17 But if we look at INQ0042844 0001, we see that's a synopsis in preparation for the business case, 18

March 2016. Sorry, if we can go further down to the 19

20 graph. And the data you are relying on is that

2013/2014 data, by the time you are in 2016. 21

22 A. (Nods).

23 Q. So in terms of how that data was put together, 24 about staffing across the network, was, how long did it

take to become available? Looking at that, you were

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- looking at it a couple of years before to do an analysis 1 2 for March 2016 --
- 3 A. Yes.

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- 4 O. -- but what do you remember now about that? How old was the data you were looking at when you were 5 6 putting these things together?
 - I don't know. Well, it would probably be 18 months, I would imagine.
- 9 And did you understand why it takes that long 10 to come through the system? Was that ever discussed at the network meetings or not? 11
- Well, I -- from when I took over, it takes, 13 that also took a bit of transition. But when you actually look at what is required and what it is potentially going to look like in a two-year forecast, 16 five-year forecast, and to also get what you want for already the 2014, it then becomes apparent you probably

19 But it's, it's, I suppose everybody has the same 20 issues or similar issues. But we were already low 21 anyway at that point.

22 That can go down now, thank you.

need an awful lot more to accommodate.

You say in your statement -- we have seen that the recommendation was at that time to get more Band 5s in, but you say at paragraph 30:

- 1 suggestion that having Advanced Neonatal Practitioners 2 can really help a neonatal unit. Continuity --
- 3 A.
- 4 Q. -- better links between the doctors and 5 nurses. Would you agree with that?
- 6 A. I would.
 - Did you have experience of that?
- 8 Yes. Well, we, we lost two of our advanced 9 neonatal nurse practitioners early on because they, that
- was in, I think, pre 2011 and the opportunity for 10
- development was, was great because we tried to get the, 11
- I have forgotten the name of the course -- Examination 12
- 13 of the Newborn, we sent four senior members of staff on
- 14 that course so that would assist with the delay with the
- babies going home or the delays in seeing what was
- available, what -- any medical problems that may arise, 16
- 17 they could be seen sooner because they had to be seen
- within, I think it was 72 hours. Well, that was 18
- difficult to do if you haven't got the medical staff, if 19
- 20 they were busy through paediatrics and neonates.
- 21 So that was a great opportunity. So that helped.
- But it was still a shortfall to help with additional 22
- 23 needs and that's why we put forward for the Advanced
- 24 Neonatal Practitioners course, to send two members of
- staff for that. 25

- "There was a push to phase out the nursery nurses 1
- but I felt they were in fact very experienced as we had
- provided them with extra training in order to make up 3
- 4 for the shortfall in qualified nursing staff.
- I believed that by phasing out nursery nurses it would
- 6 impact the integrity of the NNU."
 - What did you mean by the "integrity"?
 - It, it was almost like a knee-jerk reaction:
- 9 oh, right let us do this, let's -- we will do, we will
- 10 get -- this is what she wants, more Band 5s, we will get
- rid of or redeploy the Band 4s. But by then, we had 11
- sent them on massage courses, we had sent them -- they 12
- were doing parent craft, they were doing a lot of work. 13
- So to take them out and put a newly-qualified Band 5 to
- replace them was not of equal measure at that point 15
- 16 because they were so well qualified.

17 There were also BFI, breastfeeding initiative 18 counsellors we were putting in place.

- 19 So it was difficult to quantify that because I had 20 already said we need more staff, well, yes, we did, but
- 21 we needed more staff in addition to what we currently
- 22 had and looking at the forecast for the next 18 months,
- 23 they were actually -- we were losing some of them anyway 24 to retirement.
 - Q. Some doctors and indeed nurses have raised the 30
- 1 You say, as I have said earlier, in your view the NNU because always covered by the appropriate skill 2
- 3 mix of staff. Does that remain your view that it was? 4 For that time. And that's only through --
- 5 I mean, normally when you have a week of staffing your
- 6 off-duty, most hospitals, you know what you are working
- 7 from Monday to Sunday. Unfortunately, that wasn't the
- case on the unit but that was kind of the way it worked. When you had the busy moments things were changing and 9
- things changed anyway from people being off sick. But 10
- 11 for the acuity, to match the acuity with the staffing,
- we would have to change staffing in order to accommodate 12
- 13 that.
- 14 Were you generally satisfied with the standard 15 of care that your nurses were providing --
 - Α. Yes.
- 17 Q. -- leaving aside what we are going to come to,
- but when you observed them, some were doing extra shifts 18
- but when you observed, you were content with the way it 19
- 20 was being run?
 - A. I was
- 22 Q. Did you think it was safe the way it was being
- 23 run?
- 24 It wasn't -- I can't think of the word, it's
- 25 not enduring, you can't keep doing that. It's not

- 1 feasible to continue to request staff to come in to do
- 2 extra, for staff to change their shifts from nights to
- 3 days, days to nights. It's not in their best interests
- 4 or well-being.
- Q. Did you have a time when no one would come inand you were stuck or generally did you manage to get
- 7 people in?
- 8 A. They were so accommodating. They were
- 9 amazing.
- 10 Q. Well, from what some of them have said it felt
- 11 like a family to some of them.
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Was it quite a tight ship --
- 14 **A**. It was
- 15 Q. -- in terms of them getting on and being
- 16 prepared to come to work?
- 17 **A.** I mean, everybody has likes and dislikes but
- 18 we were all very professional and we got on with the
- 19 job.

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- 20 Q. You say very professional. In an article in
- 21 a newspaper a nurse anonymously speaking to the
- 22 newspaper said that how: during night shifts nurses on
- 23 the ward would pull a name out of a hat and whoever got
- 24 picked would be able to leave early, despite being in
- 25 charge of a baby, and they would leave a handwritten
 - 33
- 1 was it supportive?
 - A. Very supportive. Very good.
- 3 Q. The use of mobile phones on the unit, you
 - address that at paragraph 41 in your statement, and you say:
- 6 "The use of mobile phones evolved significantly
- 7 over a relatively short period of time."
- A. Yes.
- 9 Q. What was your understanding in 2015 to 2016,
- 10 about the rules about using a mobile phone at work or
- 11 about work?
- 12 A. Well, on the unit they were not meant to use
- 13 their mobile phones on the unit. However, we were
- 14 having difficulties with LanguageLine and there were
- 15 quite a few issues on the unit with regards to language
- 16 barriers from international parents.
- 17 So midwives were using the translators app on their
- 18 phone and this was something that we actually thought --
- 19 we discussed, you know, is this the way forward? We are
- 20 a bit antiquated, and we are not e-tech savvy, that we
- 21 should be perhaps looking at this in a different way.
- 22 Q. Yes, how it can help us?
- 23 A. Yes, as in a helpful format.
- 24 But I mean, as it happened, we got another two

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25 LanguageLine facilities, so that kind of eased that

- 1 note by the infant leaving the baby without oversight
- 2 for hours at a time.
- 3 A. No. I don't know where that's coming from.
 - But if the, if the unit was quiet, as in that you
- 5 had six staff and you sent -- say, four had gone home,
- 6 there was two left or three left, the one allocated
- 7 would never go home.
 - Q. That is what Ashleigh Hudson told us.
- 9 A. Sorry?
- 10 Q. That is exactly what Nurse Ashleigh Hudson
- 11 told us --

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- 12 A. Yes, I'd never send an allocated -- an
- 13 allocated nurse is somebody that stays with that child
- 14 throughout.
- 15 Q. But it might be that someone could go, if they
- 16 had done a lot of shifts or overtime, if it was quiet
- 17 someone could leave a bit earlier?
- 18 A. They could leave a bit earlier at the end of
- 19 the shift but that time would be minused from their
- 20 total running time owing.
 - Q. What was the culture like between the nurses?
- 22 Was it mocking? Was it unpleasant? Or was it
- 23 supportive?

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- A. Sorry, I ...
- Q. Was it mocking, in any way, or unpleasant or
 - 3
- 1 issue. But I guess we have moved on such an awful lot
- 2 these days. I don't know what they do today. But at
- 3 the time it was not to be used for personal use, that's
- 4 for sure.
- 5 Q. And you weren't on, we have seen WhatsApp
- 6 groups with Letby and some managers, you were not on
- 7 those groups; it is not -- it wasn't your thing --
- 8 **A.** No.
- 9 Q. -- messaging?
- 10 **A.** No.
- 11 Q. Did you discover at the criminal trial how
- 12 much messaging had taken place or did you not really
- 13 follow the criminal trial and the details of that?
- 14 A. There were a few messages that I did actually
- 15 see and that was -- that was one of my concerns, was the
- 16 use of mobile phones within, within the unit as to -- we
- 17 set -- well, Yvonne set up a WhatsApp group for the
- 18 off-duty and it works really well, but sometimes it
- 19 would come back with perhaps a statement, you know. And
- 20 I said: can we keep this to just staffing? Just, can
- 21 you do it or can you not do it? It's simple, like just
- 22 to do it that way.

- 23 Q. Were you on the staffing one?
- 24 A. Yes, I was on the staffing one --
 - Q. Yes.

- -- whether you could work this or the other. 1 A. 2 So I kind of knew when there was a problem. But that was, that was always my concern. So I was -- I felt 3 4 justified in that, that that's what I worried about when they did social groups of WhatsApp. I mean, they did it 5 6 when they were going to go for a Christmas venue or
 - whatever, of where does that -- to be very mindful of
- 7 8 keeping it professional always, even for an event that
- 9 was held outside the unit.
- 10 So did you have that conversation widely with the nurses or some nurses or how did you set the tone? 11
- 12 We would just -- we would -- Yvonne would actually say on the WhatsApp to keep it professional. 13 And that was -- that's enough to tell them to say, oh, 14
- hang on a minute, we shouldn't be discussing that, that 15 16 should be done independently.
 - Paragraph 42, you say:
- 18 "Staff were permitted to have their phones with 19 them in their lockers but were not allowed to use them
- 20 on the NNU as this was both unprofessional and unsafe.
- If a nurse on duty was seen using their mobile phone it 21
- 22 would be reported to the ward manager or deputy ward
- 23 manager. The member of staff would then be interviewed
- and the interview would be documented. It would also be 24
- documented during NNU meetings and via email ...
- 1 communicated?

2

- A.
- 3 Q. Did you expect ever handover nurses to share 4 some information about what they were coming into or 5 leaving or not, on a phone?
- 6 Well, no. No, I didn't expect any of them to 7 be discussing over the mobile phone. No. 8
- Can we move now to the risk register. You tell us at paragraph 44 you were responsible for the 9 risk register on the NNU which was stored on a shared 10 drive. 11
- And if we can put up INQ0004657, page 1. It will 12 13 come up in a moment.
- 14 We see here various risks entered onto the register and who's entered them. There is a couple that have 15 been entered by you. You have at the bottom: 16
- 17 "Nurse staffing levels for all Urgent Care wards."
- 18 That is not been entered by you, it's been entered 19 by Mrs Rees.
- 20 So was it just not the NNU that was experiencing 21 staffing level issues? Can you remember?
- 22 A. I presume so. I mean, staffing's a problem 23 for everyone --
- 24 Q.
- 25 -- at some point.

- an email to all staff would be sent out warning them 1
- 2 about the use of mobile phones on the unit."
- Again, I don't need names but can you remember 3 dealing with anybody yourself about that issue or having 4
- a conversation with a staff member? 5
- 6 There was one, yes. Yes.
- 7 Q. And I assume it wasn't Letby; it was
- a different one? 8
- 9 Α. Nο
- 10 Q. So you spoke to one member of staff, and did
- that stop? Is that somebody that you had seen with 11
- a phone on the unit? 12
 - Α. Sorry?
- 14 Q. Was it someone that you had seen with a phone
- 15 on the unit?

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- 16 Α. Yes. Yes.
- 17 Q. So you had seen that for yourself?
- 18 Α.
- 19 Q. And you had the conversation with them?
- 20 Α.
 - Q. And did you see that again, them --
- 22 Α.
- 23 Q. So you were very clear and that was the tone
- of the unit; that messages about work, patients, things 24
- that are matters within the unit, shouldn't be being

- 1 Yes. If we go further up, you see pseudomonas
- 2 in taps, you enter that on the -- in May 2015.
- 3 What was that about, the pseudomonas in taps?
- 4 Α. Oh, the pseudomonas?
 - Q. Yes
- Yes. That was around -- when was it? We had 6 Α.
- 7 two incidences of pseudomonas. And that was tested.
- 8 The estates came to test and they would, they would test
- 9 all the taps and I think, I can't remember because there
- were two episodes, I can't remember exactly with which 10
- one, but then the filters then had to be applied to the 11
- taps and then they were retested and then they would 12
- 13 have to come and do some work on the pipes.
- 14 Q. And so what were the -- what kind of filters 15 were there on the taps?
- 16 A. The water filters.
- 17 Q. Yes.
- They are like miniature water filters that are 18
- actually inputted at the base of the tap. 19
- 20 Q. And this is where nurses are washing their
- hands and the like? 21
- 22 A. Yes
- 23 If we go further up. You say: Q.
- 24 "Doctor shortage and impact on medical cover on
- 25 NNU."

4

- 1 That is March 2016. Can you remember that?
- 2 A. Yes, I think it was --
- 3 Q. The same issue?
 - A. Yes, there, there was a problem.
- 5 Q. "Potential damage to reputation" has been
- 6 entered by Karen Townsend at the top, July 2016. Do you
- 7 see that?

4

- 8 A. Yes.
- 9 Q. What did you understand that one to mean?
- 10 A. That was with the downgrading, I believe, of
- 11 the unit from -- transferring out after anything less
- 12 than 27 weeks to, I think it was 32 weeks.
- 13 Q. So how would that damage the reputation of the
- 14 service?
- 15 A. Well, because of the implications that that
- 16 comes from, of the reasons being. So why -- that Karen
- 17 thought that by the potential -- by downgrading that
- 18 there was a knock-on effect that will have on the unit
- 19 and the Trust.
- 20 Q. It looks as though she's actually talking
- 21 about apparent increase in mortality, so the number of
- 22 babies dying. I know that led to the downgrading of the
- 23 unit in some ways, but if you look at that, was she more
- 24 express or clear about increase in deaths and how that
- 25 links to reputation?

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- 1 have to score, it is a matrix score, that's how it comes
- 2 to 16 to 20 is the severity of the situation.
- Q. What are they all added up together or
- 4 something?
- 5 A. Yes, you add, you add it up as you actually do
- 6 the risk assessment and then it comes up as what you --
- 7 well, what somebody feels it is a 16 to 20, so if you
- 8 think it warrants to be in the red.
- 9 Q. Do you know who -- when you say somebody
- 10 feels, was that you as the ward manager for the
- 11 neonatology unit, who was the one who came up with the
- 12 figures for this?
- 13 **A.** Sorry?
- 14 Q. Who was the one that came up with that number
- 15 for these concerns, then?
 - A. It comes from the scoring matrix.
- 17 Q. Right. Do you score those?
- 18 **A.** Yes.

16

- 19 **Q.** Presumably a person does the scoring?
- 20 A. Yes, a person scores that.
- 21 Q. So you applied the scoring matrix?
- 22 **A.** Yes.
- 23 Q. Is that all of those in combination represent
- 24 16 to 20, or what does it mean?
- 25 **A.** Well, yes. Yes.

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- I don't understand the question, sorry.
- Q. Okay. So she doesn't expressly refer in this
- 3 to the downgrade in unit or transfers, does she?
 - A. But I think it comes at the same time. So
- 5 I am assuming that's why she's -- I haven't put that on,
- 6 Karen has.
- 7 Q. Okay. If we look at INQ0004625. These are
- 8 the same risks that you have identified but we just see
- 9 there you see the "not compliant with staffing", the
- 10 last one, that's first been added, hasn't it,
- 11 in June 2010?
- 12 **A.** Ye
- 13 Q. Next review date, so that is just an ongoing
- 14 feature, non-compliance, just all the time you are there
- 15 really --
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 Q. -- from when you have certainly been a manager
- 18 in 2011 and the year before --
- 19 **A.** (Nods).
- 20 Q. -- not being compliant with staffing and those
- 21 issues are ongoing; they are chronic?
- 22 A. Yes

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- Q. You see at the top it says risk graded 16 to
- 24 20. How are they graded, risks?
- 25 A. They are graded, there is a matrix that you

4:

- 1 Q. Right. Can we have a look -- that can go
- 2 down, please.
- 3 And can we have a look at INQ0004511. This is
- 4 a clinical risk assessment document, 18 February 2015.
- 5 Is this something that you have produced?
 - A. Yes, I think so.
- 7 Q. Do you recognise it?
 - Yes, it looks familiar.
- 9 Q. Yes? So if you look at the next page, you see
- 10 your grading between 5, 8 risk scores, the last page,
- 11 page 3. 12. And you say there:
- 12 "A business proposal was completed and a business
- 13 case is being prepared, staff shortages", et cetera,
- 14 in February 2016.
- 15 And that's graded -- is that amber? The colours
- 16 matter, don't they, that's not a red then, that is an
- 17 amber, is it?
 - A. Ye
 - LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: I think the date is
- 20 18 February '15'?
- 21 MS LANGDALE: Sorry, that is right, my Lady, it's
- 22 the review date that's February 2016.
- Yes, so February 2015, the risk is always 12, yes?
- 24 **A.** Yes
- 25 Q. Who are these -- who did you produce this for,

- 1 do you know?
- 2 A. Oh, well, they would be discussed with my line
- 3 manager which would be -- yes, my line manager.
 - Q. Who was your line manager?
- 5 **A.** Anne Murphy.
- 6 Q. Anne Murphy?
- A. Yes.
- 8 Q. And who was her manager? So where do you fit
- 9 in the hierarchy, Ms Powell? If I am using that phrase
- 10 correctly?

- 11 A. Nurses, then myself, and then Anne Murphy, and
- 12 then -- I think it's -- it kind of it goes a little
- 13 bit -- I think it was Jackie who was, although it was
- 14 changed to the business manager and then, gosh, I can't
- 15 remember. Then Karen Townsend, although I think it
- 16 might have been Lorraine at one point.
- 17 Q. Lorraine Burnett?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- Q. That is in the risk department.
- 20 What about nursing, other nurses. Who did you turn
- 21 to for support or if something you were worried about?
- 22 A. Anne Murphy.
- 23 Q. Anne Murphy?
- 24 A. Anne Murphy, yes.
- 25 **Q.** What was your interaction with Alison Kelly?
 - 45
- 1 Q. So about 40 of you invited to the same meeting
- 2 and who took those meetings, who chaired them?
- 3 A. There would be Karen Rees, it was -- and it4 would be Alison Kelly. Yes.
- 5 **Q.** So they would chair the meetings with all the 6 managers?
- 7 **A.** Ye
- 8 Q. And what kind of matters were discussed at
- 9 those meetings?
- 10 A. It was just an overall meeting of the
- 11 managers. So anything of interest, any points, any
- 12 discussion with infections control issues and suchlike.
- Q. So you would discuss generic issues --
- 14 A. They were very generic, yes. It was for
- 15 information, really, to cascade down to staff.
- 16 **Q.** And is there anything striking in this period,
- 17 2015 to 2016, in those meetings, at the ward managers
- 18 meetings that you were discussing or not?
- 19 **A.** No.
- 20 Q. Nothing?
- 21 **A.** No
- 22 Q. So nothing that was affecting the hospital at
- 23 large or something that you were all worried about?
- 24 A. Not that I was aware of, no.
- 25 **Q.** That can go down, thank you.

- 1 We will see it later on, but what ordinarily was your
- 2 interaction with her as Director of Nursing?
- 3 A. With ward -- yes, the ward managers meeting,
 - she would be there, in the meetings there.
 - Q. Which meetings, sorry?
 - A. The ward managers throughout the hospital,
- 7 Trust ward managers.
- 8 Q. So you, that is Nicola Lightfoot from
- 9 Children's Unit, is it? Would she be there?
- 10 A. Well, most of the ward managers for the
- 11 hospital.

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- 12 Q. How many of you would that be at those
- 13 meetings?
- 14 A. There would be a lot, there would be a lot.
- 15 **Q**. Roughly?
- 16 A. I wouldn't necessarily go to all of them
- 17 because there would be competing meetings in between
- 18 that I would have to attend.
- 19 Q. But how many wards are you talking about,
- 20 roughly?
- 21 A. Within the hospital?
- 22 Q. Yes. How many managers is it? 10, 20?
- 23 A. Must be about 40.
- 24 **Q.** 40?
- 25 **A.** Yes.

46

- 1 While we are on the subject of meetings, at
- 2 paragraph 54 you talk about Cheshire and Merseyside
- 3 Neonatal Network meetings. I want to understand a bit
- 4 more about those if I can.
- 5 Can I ask you, first of all, before going to the
- 6 meeting that discussed Babies O and P, to look at the
- 7 Datix that were reported in relation to O and P.
 - So the first reference is INQ0008615.
- 9 We see there on the first page it says
- 10 "Subcategory: Expected and unexpected death".
- 11 Is that a dropdown box?
- 12 **A**. Yes

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- 13 Q. So do you have to tick whether it's expected
- 14 or unexpected or does it just -- there we see both, so
- 15 what does it look like?
- 16 A. Yes. It's, it is a dropdown, you click on the
- 17 arrow that drops down and then it gives you the
- 18 categories within that category.
- 19 Q. And is that one category "expected and
- 20 unexpected death", they are not separated?
- 21 **A.** No. No.
- 22 Q. So you can't just say "unexpected death",
- 23 because if you read that it's not clear on the face of
- 24 the front of it that it was an unexpected death, is it?
- 25 A. But the important thing is that it is a death.

- That's what it's highlighting there. 1
- 2 What's even more significant in terms of 3 processes? If it's an unexpected death --
- Unexpected --4 A.
- 5 -- do you see there's a difference in terms of
- 6 the processes that would be triggered with an unexpected
- 7 death?
- 8 True. But I -- I couldn't -- it's very A.
- 9 difficult at that time with, with hindsight, sometimes
- 10 you say, oh well, yes, we can understand now why that
- child collapsed at that time, that is quite obvious. 11
- But if by categorising them together, I guess, it's you 12
- are looking at both aspects. Because if you were 13
- expecting it you wouldn't therefore look for anything
- unexpected, whereas if it's completely unexpected it's 15
- 16 taking the death per se as an issue as opposed to
- 17 whether it's expected or not, so that somebody from risk
- 18 would have to look at that closely.
- 19 There is no question that Baby O's death was
- 20 unexpected, is there? No question about that at the
- time with what everybody was saying. Nobody expected 21
- 22 Baby O to die, did they?
- 23 A. Just wait a minute.
- 24 No.
- 25 Q. No. If we look and you do refer under
- 1 -- or aware the death.
- 2 And if we go over the page again at page 2, we see
- you are the Datix reporter and confirm that Lucy Letby 3 4 was the employee directly involved.
- 5 At that time, why did you report she was the person
- 6 directly involved?
 - A. Because she was the allocated nurse.
 - Q. Yes. So as the shift leader you put her down?
- 9 A.
- 10 Q. So do you think the shift -- sorry, allocated
- nurse, not shift leader, the allocated nurse should 11
- always be the person put down even if they weren't the 12
- person with the baby when they died? What did you 13
- 14 think?

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- 15 Yes, because -- the reason being is that was
- the person you went to to actually obtain more 16
- information, whereas if there was anything that 17
- I couldn't ascertain as a manager, or the shift leader 18
- couldn't, then at least you knew who the allocated nurse 19
- 20 was.
- 21 Their deaths are discussed at a Cheshire and
- 22 Merseyside Neonatal Network meeting.
- 23 If you could go, please, to INQ0005564, page 1.
- 24 We see, if you look at page 1, at the front,
- clinical leads from other hospitals, transport 25 51

- "Description" -- "Sudden collapse of Triplet 2"? 1
- 2 Sorry, I -- when you put your head down, I'm
- 3 sorry, I lose the thread.
- 4 Have a look at the document in front of you
- and it's being highlighted in yellow and that will help 5
- 6

8

- 7 Α. Yes
 - So "Sudden collapse of Triplet 2", so you have Q.
- 9 written that or entered that, yes? And you said the
- 10 baby has died "cause as yet unknown" at the bottom --
- 11 can you see there in the last box?
- 12 And then if we go to the next page, page 2, we see
- 13 you are the person who's reported it, Eirian Powell,
- clinical nurse manager as reporter. Employee involved,
- Lucy Letby. Neonatal nurse. "Directly involved in the 15
- 16 incident."

23

3

- 17 In terms of Baby P, if we go to INQ0008624, page 1,
- again, we see you have entered that Triplet 1 collapses 18
- 19 and dies. You put at the bottom:
- 20 "Parents present and updated fully throughout."
- 21 Pausing there, what do you think they were updated
- 22 about at that time?
 - Α. Updated about the condition of their child.
- So that means told about the death --24 Q.
- 25 Δ

50

- 1 consultants, a wide range of expertise across a number
- 2 of units, is that right, at these meetings?
 - A.
- 4 And if we go to page 3, we see Countess of
- Chester discussion about Child O and P and lessons 5
- 6 learnt. It says:
- 7 "Awaiting PM report but no clear cause of death
- 8 identified from review in relation to P."
- And we can see there what it says in relation to O. 9
- 10 You were at that meeting. We see Dr Brearey
- wasn't. Who was presenting and reporting to that 11
- meeting about the deaths of O and P? 12
- Well, I think Dr Brearey must have sent the 13
- 14 resume, the -- of the findings and lessons learnt via
- email to the Network and then they just asked me for 15
- some input, which I don't -- that's not something we 16
- 17 normally do. It's the lead that does it.
- 18 But given the lead wasn't there, that is
- 19 Dr Brearey --
- 20 A.
- 21 -- they asked you. What was your input? What Q.
- 22 did you say?
- 23 Α. I can't remember what I said.
- 24 We know that those deaths devastated the unit
- 25 and people were very upset, weren't they --

- 1 **A.** Yes.
- 2 Q. -- at the time?
- A. Yes.
- Q. Dr V has told us that she also let you know
 that Letby made the remark to her that P wasn't going to
 get out alive. Do you remember her telling you that?
- 7 A. I remember her saying that she did an
 8 inappropriate comment. She never said what it was. And
 9 I asked her, "Like what?" And she said, "Well, I can't
 10 think now. I can't remember what it was."
- But, but I asked her what, what was it, because
 I had come back. I was away at Glan Clwyd at the time
 and I came back on the Monday and we had a senior
 clinicians meeting and she told me after the meeting.
- Q. She was upset that it happened and she said
 she wanted to tell you that remark, and are you saying
 she forgot in the final moment having gone to see you
 about it, that she didn't say it?
- A. No. She said that she couldn't remember
 exactly what because I said, "Like what?" Well, it was,
 like, "Like what?" "Well, I don't know, I can't
 remember."
- 23 But she couldn't give me a definitive response.
- Q. Did you go back and ask her what was it the
 next day? She was obviously upset, you have said, or
 53
- And we know from yesterday's evidence, if we go, please, to INQ0008961, page 47, that Yvonne Griffiths speaks to Letby about this.
- While we are finding the document can you help me with this, the Alaris pump, when you set a rate of infusion in an Alaris pump, what do you need to tap into the device to do that?
- 8 **A.** Well, you need to tap up -- the up or down 9 keys to actually get the, the amount that's displayed.
- 10 Q. And does it ask you to confirm instructions?
- 11 A. Yes, it does.
- 12 Q. So it has safety checks, doesn't it, the
- 13 Alaris pump?
- 14 **A.** Yes
- 15 Q. It is not just a turn up, it reminds you --
- 16 you have to put in patient data and you --
- 17 **A.** It is only confirming what you have actually18 put in.
- 19 **Q.** Yes, but it asks you to confirm, it gives you 20 that check to think "What have I just done"?
- 21 **A.** Yes
- 22 **Q.** Yes. Does it require you to put the patient 23 details at every stage? In other words, when you are
- 24 putting the infusion up and the rate, or do you -- do
- 25 you do it just once? How often do you have to put the

- 1 couldn't remember, or --
 - A. No, I didn't. No.
- Q. What do you think about the remark, "He's not
- 4 going" -- "I don't think he's going to get out here
- 5 alive.

- 6 A. Well, take -- yes, it's, it's totally
- 7 unacceptable.
- 8 **MS LANGDALE:** My Lady, I note the time and I am 9 moving to a different topic.
- LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Very well. We are going
 to take a break now and we will come back in just after
- 12 half past 11.
- 13 (11.16 am)
- 14 (A short break)
- 15 (11.31 am)

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- 16 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Ms Langdale.
- 17 MS LANGDALE: Ms Powell, I am going to take you to
- 18 "Letby and Clinical Incidents", paragraph 68 of your
- 19 statement, and can we have on the screen, please,
- 20 INQ0014469, page 1.
- 21 This is a Datix. Can you read that, Ms Powell?
- 22 **A.** Yes. Yes.
 - Q. This is the Datix that reports a baby was
- 24 receiving 10 times the rate of morphine than the baby
- 25 should have been administered.

54

- 1 patient details in?
- 2 A. No, you just put in what you want it running
- 3 at and then you press "confirm".
 - Q. So how long does that take?
 - A. It doesn't take long, that in itself, no.
- 6 Q. But you have to think about it and you have
- 7 a chance to check it yourself as you are doing it --
 - A. Yes.
- 9 Q. -- before you confirm it?
- 10 A. Interestingly enough, though, they have
- 11 actually put guardrails on these Alaris pumps now, where
- 12 it doesn't allow -- you have to put in the details
- 13 that's on the syringe pump. That actually you have to
- 14 input 10 micrograms per kilogram or -- in the guardrails
- 15 and if, therefore, the calculation is incorrect, it will
- 16 not let you proceed.
- 17 Q. And that guardrail was introduced when, do you
- 18 know?

25

- 19 **A.** Well, it's it -- I am sure it was, it was
- 20 ongoing at that time in other units, and Level 3 units
- 21 were using them. But obviously there's a cost
- 22 implication in -- in putting them on but we were
- 23 actually on, in the process of trying to get these
- 24 guardrails to go on the Alaris pumps.
 - Q. That actually prevents the dose being

- 1 administered?
- A. Yes.
- 3 Q. But there was still, even with the ones you
- 4 had, an opportunity to check the rates after you have
- 5 inserted the rate --
- A. Yes.
- 7 Q. -- and set the rate?
- 8 A. Yes
- 9 Q. We see on this Datix -- sorry, not Datix, the
- 10 one-to-one form with Yvonne Griffiths?
- 11 A. Oh, yes, right. Yes.
- 12 **Q.** This is the one before you are involved:
- 13 "Lucy had commenced a continuous infusion of
- 14 morphine at the end of her night shift (7 am) for
- 15 a re-intubated infant. At 8 am on handover infusion
- 16 noted to be infusing at incorrect rate."
- 17 So it's very clear there that with Yvonne
- 18 Griffiths, Lucy was accepting she had commenced that
- 19 continuous infusion at the wrong rate?
- 20 A. Yes
- 21 Q. So she had set the wrong rate?
- 22 A. Yes
- 23 Q. No doubt about that looking at this document.
- 24 She was the one --
- 25 **A.** But there's two members of staff doing that
- 1 a matron -- you weren't there, you were on leave,
- 2 I think, weren't you, at that point?
- 3 A. I know I wasn't there but ...
- 4 Q. You weren't there. She thought it was safe
- 5 practice to prevent Letby at this time from checking any
- 6 intravenous infusions or requiring additives and any
- 7 controlled drugs until the incident had been reviewed.
- 8 So she put a pause on her practice in those respects,
- 9 didn't she --
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 **Q.** -- at that time?
- 12 Do you think that was a sensible thing for her to
- 13 do --
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 Q. -- Yvonne Griffiths? Why?
- 16 A. Well, because she obviously needed to discuss
- 17 it with me once I was -- I had returned and that we
- 18 could actually come up with a -- an action plan.
- 19 Q. So you do return and we see INQ0008961,
- 20 page 45.
- 21 Is that your writing at the top?
- 22 **A.** It is.
- 23 **Q.** "Review with Lucy and reflect critically on
- 24 the clinical incident which occurred. Drug calculation

25 was correct, however the infusion pump rate was

1 together.

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- Q. Well, let me come on to that in a moment.
- A. Yes.
 - Q. One person sets the rate --
- A. Yes.
- Q. -- and at some point someone checks the rate,
- 7 yes?
- 8 A. Yes
- 9 Q. It doesn't have to be at the same time, it can
- 10 be subsequently; they just have to check the rate. Is
- 11 that right?
- 12 A. Correct.
- 13 Q. They don't have to stand there while someone
- 14 is checking it, they can come back moments later, as
- 15 long as they check it; is that the position?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 Q. So we know someone at some point has checked
- 18 the rate or seen the rate, but the person who's inputted
- 19 it is Lucy Letby; there is no denial about that?
 - A. Mm-hm
- 21 Q. She is the one who has commenced that rate,
- 22 yes?

20

- 23 A. (Nods).
- 24 Q. Yvonne Griffiths told us she was pretty new at
- 25 managing these situations. She took advice from

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- 1 incorrect."
- 2 So what did you or how did you discuss this with
- 3 her? What did you say to her?
- 4 A. Gosh, I can't, I can't remember exactly what
- 5 I was talking to her about. This is 2013. I would
- 6 have, you know, ascertained first how she felt about it
- 7 and gone through the process with her and stated that --
- 8 what the action plan moving forward was.
- 9 Q. And what did you understand the action plan
- 10 to be?
- 11 A. Was that she wasn't to check CDs and that she
- 12 wasn't to care for infants with infusions with
- 13 controlled drugs.
- 14 Q. How long for? What did you think the position
- 15 was?
- 16 **A.** Until we had had a discussion, a review of the
- 17 situation.
- 18 Q. Until you had had the review with her or
- 19 someone else had had the review?
- 20 A. No, since we had had the review with her, that
- 21 she does her competencies with Yvonne, goes through it
- 22 to check through it, but we also had a discussion with,
- 23 what's her name, the pharmacist, Gemma, she was the
- 24 allocated neonatal pharmacist and she actually devised

5 a failsafe system on -- where you could actually check

1 CDs -- not CDs, infusions.

2 So they would come in in syringes of 10 mics, 20

3 mics, 40 mics in the infusion.

So she would actually do an average so that you --

- 5 it was like a final check. So if you were coming up
- 6 with -- it should be 1.17 an hour and she -- for
 - a similar gestation and birth weight, she would actually
- 8 look at that and she would give what at 10 mics per
- 9 kilogram would that be running at, should that be
- 10 running at.

4

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- 11 So if it was 10 times the amount you would have to
- 12 go back to the drawing board, you would have to think,
- 13 well, hang on a minute, something's not right. But that
- 14 was in the transition period for us waiting for
- 15 guardrails on the Alaris pumps.
- 16 **Q**. How --
- 17 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: I'm sorry, Ms Langdale.
- 18 So when was that?
- 19 A. Well, that would be after this incident.
- 20 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Thank you.
- 21 MS LANGDALE: How serious was this incident in your
- 22 view?
- 23 A. It could have been catastrophic. It could
- 24 have been
- 25 Q. What do you mean by that?
 - 61
- Q. So she can do that. She can carry on caring
 for infants with infusions and she can check the drugs?
- 3 A. Yes. But not giving that to patients. That's
- 4 just checking it in the cupboard.
- 5 Q. So what was your understanding about whether
- 6 she would give any drugs or any infusions to patients at
- 7 this time?
- 8 A. Sorry?
- 9 Q. What was your understanding about whether she
- 10 could give anything to patients at this time?
- 11 Just go and be around patients. Could she stand
- 12 and check Alaris pumps and have patients under her care
- 13 when they are having drugs?
- 14 **A.** Yes.

15

- Q. Yes. So she could do that?
- 16 A. Yes. But not CDs. She was checking those
- 17 only in the cupboard.
- 18 But she could actually care for the infants with --
- 19 a lot of infants have only infusions that you don't need
- 20 to add to; they're just infusions, IVs, whereas in
- 21 fusions that you actually bring from the, the fridge,
- 22 that actually you add to the infusions is different.
- 23 Q. Nothing here that you write prohibits,
- 24 expresses anything she is prohibited from doing. Do you
- 25 see what I am saying? It is not clear from this --

- A. Well, it would cause a death.
- Q. What was your understanding in terms of how
- 3 and when she went back to checking drugs and doing
- 4 infusions?

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- A. She was only checking drugs with another
- 6 member of staff of the controlled drugs in the CD
- 7 cupboard. So she was doing that with a member of staff.
- 8 But the -- the infusions itself was -- preparing
- 9 infusions was to be given to other members of staff
- 10 until her competencies was met.
- 11 Q. If we look at this document on screen --
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 **Q.** -- your writing says:
- 14 "Is able to check CDs."
- 15 A. "Is able" -- yes, because it's CDs in the
- 16 cupboard, it is not CDs, controlled drugs are those that
- 17 are in the cupboard.
- 18 Q. But she is able to check them, so check them
- 19 being given?
- 20 A. No. Check that there was 10 in a pack, nine
- 21 in a pack, that it equates to what's in the book.
- 22 Q. If you look at the one above:
- 23 "To continue to care for infants with infusions."
- 24 Yes?
- 25 A. Yes.

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A. No

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- 2 Q. -- or your evidence what you are saying she
- 3 cannot do at this point?
- A. Yes.
 - Q. Is that because, in fact, she could do what
- 6 she had been doing before and treat patients and be with
- 7 patients --
- 8 A. But not to do the infusions. The actual --
- 9 I am not making myself clear -- the -- the syringes that
- 10 goes into, to add on additional infusions, whereas the
- 11 infusions that come up from pharmacy already made, you
- 12 don't need to add to them.
- 13 Q. So she could put infusions up that you say
- 14 didn't have any additives?
- 15 A. The IVs themselves, intravenous infusions that
- 16 come up from pharmacy, they actually go into the baby.
- 17 These -- the morphine one was an additional one that
- 18 because baby had been re-intubated, that actually had
- 19 been put on to help with pain relief.
- 20 Q. You don't write here what she cannot do or
- 21 that this could have been fatal for the baby and that
- 22 this was serious. That's not the impression we get
- 23 reading this, is it?
- 24 A. But she had already had the review with
- 25 Yvonne. Not the review, the actual one-to-one. This

was actually speaking to her subsequently, after speaking to Yvonne Griffiths -- Farmer.

3 **LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL:** I think it was Yvonne 4 Griffiths.

5 **MS LANGDALE:** It was Yvonne Griffiths she had 6 spoken to on the previous one-to-one and Yvonne had put 7 it on hold.

A. No, Lucy had yes, but this is with Yvonne Farmer, I needed to make sure that she was able to go over the Alaris pumps with Lucy.

11 **Q.** Yes, we see that Yvonne Farmer, 6 September, 12 records:

"Practice calculations completed with Lucy.
 I observed doses required being inputted into the Alaris
 pump by Lucy. We discussed the pump settings and safety
 features and I am happy she is competent to use this

17 equipment."

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18 She says:

19 "Review in six months."

20 And we see January 30, 2014 as a date.

21 What did you think in those six months Letby was

22 able to do?

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A. In the following --

24 Q. Yes, the six months.

25 **A.** Well, that she was able, after her tuition

incidents on all the drug errors that happened, and not that they were happening all the time, but they were happening and to say that you didn't have a drug error or that you didn't do a drug error would be more worrying than those that actually come forward and actually say, "I have made a mistake here" or, "This has happened" or whatever.

This, on -- on the unit if you did clinical

9 Q. She didn't come forward. She was caught,10 wasn't she, by the next morning -- (overspeaking) --

A. I know, but there was two of them. There was a very senior Band 6 with her and she should have seen that the infusion pump was actually incorrect.

Q. So let's focus on the person you were dealing with first of all. We know the other Band 6, we don't need to know her name, she wanted to resign and was really distressed by the episode, wasn't she?

A. Yes.

Q. Really distressed.

Meanwhile, we see the text, the message, if we can have it, please, INQ0012033, page 171.

We see the last text. She is responding to someone

asking her what happened over the drug error:"Thankfully Eirian felt it had been escalated mor

"Thankfully Eirian felt it had been escalated more
 than it needed to be. Everything is back to how it was.

1 with Yvonne, that she could actually go back to doing

2 what she was doing subsequently, before.

Q. So is it your evidence you thought there was
a restriction for six months until she had done that,
until January 2014? I want to know --

6 **A.** No, no, the review was in case there was 7 a recurrence of the same issue.

8 Q. Right. So if there wasn't a recurrence you

9 wouldn't be worried about it?

10 **A.** No

11 Q. And how long do you think she stayed not doing

12 the CDs? How long do you think there was any

13 restriction on what she did on the wards?

14 A. Once she was complete with the Alaris pump she

15 was fine.

16 Q. So is that, in your view, September, by

17 6 September?

18 **A.** Yes.

Q. So she was unable between July

20 and September --

21 **A.** Yes.

22 Q. -- for three months.

23 Was that common to have nurses on the unit that

24 were prevented from doing anything for a period of

25 months?

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1 I just have to have more training on using the pumps and

2 it will be on my record for six months. She was very

3 supportive, a case of learning to live with it now and

4 getting my confidence back. I am on nights this week,

5 still feeling a bit vulnerable and thinking what if, but

6 I will get there. Thanks for asking."

So this is a text that's been sent on 1 Augustsaying, "Everything's back as it was."

9 So it doesn't look like she understood there were 10 any restrictions about how she was practising at that

11 point around the pumps or the drug error, was there?

A. Well, she was told. We went through it andshe was obviously very, very upset about it as, as was

14 the other practitioner, was the same. And, you know,

15 they appreciated, both of them did, what could have

16 been. It is -- it makes them a better nurse from

17 reviewing what it is that was a near miss.

17 reviewing what it is that was a hear miss.

18 Q. Did you tell the parents at the time or do you

19 know if someone else did about the near miss?

A. I can't remember.

Q. What would be the policy on that?

22 **A.** Well --

20

21

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23 Q. That can go down now.

A. The Consultant, I would imagine, or the

25 Registrar would have actually informed the parents or

- the -- I am sure Yvonne would have spoken to theparents.
- Q. There is another reflection on a drug error inApril 2016 on the -- from Letby. INQ0008961, page 49.

This is a reflection on a drug Gentamicin --

- A. Yes.
- 7 Q. -- a drug that wasn't due and wasn't
- 8 prescribed for the baby.
 - A. Yes.
- 10 Q. So not due, not prescribed, but was given.
- 11 **A**. Yes
 - Q. What do you make of the last paragraph of
- 13 that?

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- 14 "I do not feel that anything can be added/changed
- 15 in order to prevent this happening again ... I do need
- 16 to develop my own professional role to ensure I adhere
- 17 to protocol and adjust my workload, escalate inadequate
- 18 staffing, skill mix, to ensure that a mistake like this
- 19 does not occur."
- 20 A. I don't think -- I mean, it says "I do not
- 21 feel that anything can be added", well, yes, it wasn't
- 22 prescribed. Period. She was incorrect.
- 23 However, Gentamicin, unfortunately, you've got
- 24 antibiotics, two antibiotics that go together, one is
- 25 penicillin, one is Gentamicin. Penicillin is very easy,
 - 69
- 1 **Q.** "I don't feel anything can be added changed in 2 order to prevent this happening again."
- 3 A. It --
- 4 Q. What about, "Sorry, my mistake".
- 5 A. Yes
- 6 Q. "I don't know why I did this."
- 7 A. Exactly.
- 8 Q. This is a very defensive response, isn't it?
- 9 It is supposed to be a reflection but this is a very
- 10 defensive response referring to workload, inadequate
- 11 staffing and skill mix for what is a basic error?
- 12 **A.** Yes, it is.
- 13 Q. A basic error?
- 14 A. But -- and also she's actually realised --
- 15 the mistake was realised by herself and she has reported
- 16 on it.
- 17 Q. She reported it herself?
- 18 **A.** Yes:
- 19 "This mistake was realised by myself and
- 20 a colleague immediately after the dose had been given."
- 21 But I don't understand how they actually drew it up

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- 22 without a prescription.
- 23 Q. How could you do that?
- 24 **A.** I don't know.
- 25 Q. So there is more questions than that

- 1 it is twice a day, morning and evening. Gentamicin,
- 2 however, changes. It changes throughout the doses.
- 3 It's given to a particular gestation, it will change
- 4 dose because -- the intervals will change, they have
- 5 a pre and post level done. So the, the intervals can,
- 6 can actually change according to the pre and post level
- 7 that's taken from the blood.
- 8 So in this period, I think 2016, it would have to
- 9 be 2016/2017, e-prescribing came into force and at one
- 10 point we were using prescription drugs, prescription
- 11 charts and electronic, which confuses and compounds
- 12 things in addition to -- NICE guidance came in that we
- 13 were giving antibiotics a lot more than we were. So we
- 14 were having to do a lot of antibiotics upstairs on the
- 15 postnatal ward in addition to downstairs.
- 16 There is a lot of chaos going around.
- 17 Still not prescribed. So she's wrong. It's, it is
- 18 a prescribed drug. I don't know how she gets this, but
- 19 yet again, there is a very senior practitioner that's
- 20 actually drawing this up with her. And it can't be
- 21 drawn up without a prescription.
- Q. So does that look like that's even been
- 23 explored that it can't be drawn up without
- 24 a prescription?
 - A. I wasn't aware of this until the Inquiry.

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1 answers --

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- A. Yes.
- 3 Q. -- from your point of view? How did that even
- 4 happen in the first place?
 - A. Exactly.
- 6 Q. And if you can get that drug without
- 7 a prescription can you get other drugs without
- 8 a prescription? It doesn't make sense, does it?
 - A. Yes.
- 10 **Q**. Thank you, that can go down.
- 11 When you were first interviewed by the police, you
- 12 said that when Lucy had qualified you had no qualms
- 13 about employing her:
- 14 "Even during her interview, although I can't
- 15 remember much about it, I wanted her on the unit,
- 16 I really did. When students come through the system you
- 17 are almost able to hand pick the creme de la creme and
- 18 she was one of those."
- We have had evidence now that she failed and had to
- 20 have a retrieval placement in her final year at
- 21 university. She had the clinical incidents that we have
- 22 just gone through, and there was a period of
- 23 three months where you understood she wasn't doing what
- 24 other nurses who were qualified would be doing.
- 25 How was it you came to describe her as "creme de la

- 1 creme" with that history at that point?
- 2 A. Well, when the students come through on the
- 3 unit, you get to know them because their, their
- 4 placement is quite a lengthy placement. And you --
- 5 those that don't want to be there are obvious. They
- 6 have just got no interest whatsoever, but there are
- 7 others that actually stand out and I think we employed
- 8 three from that same cohort.
- 9 **Q**. And she really wanted to be on intensive care
- 10 units, didn't she? You discussed that with other nurses
- 11 at some point.

- A. She wanted to be?
- 13 Q. Yes. Letby, when you were there managing,
- 14 I think it was --
- 15 **A.** Oh, yes, yes.
- 16 Q. -- Kathryn Percival-Calderbank --
- 17 **A.** Yes
- 18 Q. -- who spoke to you after the death of the
- 19 triplets about her desire to always be in intensive
- 20 care, and she was worried about that and you were
- 21 worried about that, weren't you?
- 22 A. Yes
- 23 Q. Why were you worried about that?
- 24 A. Only because I realised from my own, this is
- 25 from my own experience, that being in an intensive care
- 1 directly with any of those nurses or doctors about
- 2 Baby A's death at any time?
- 3 A. Not that I can recall, no.
- 4 **Q.** Why not?
- 5 A. I don't recall it. I just can't remember
- 6 anything sort of stand out in my mind. I remember --
- 7 hang on. Just -- I will just refer to this.
- 8 **Q.** I think you are referring to a list of dates
- 9 you have, is that right, as a document? Death of
- 10 Baby A.
- 11 A. Because the staff would have spoken to me
- 12 about, about them.
- 13 Q. They would have done?
- 14 **A.** They would have done.
- 15 Q. And they probably told you what they told the
- 16 police and the Inquiry; that they were shocked and
- 17 surprised, that Baby A was stable --
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 **Q.** -- stronger than his twin sister, expected him
- 20 to live. Did they tell you these things?
- 21 A. I honestly -- I can't remember.
- 22 Q. All of them, with one voice, have spoken about

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- 23 the unexpected nature of it --
- 24 **A**. Yes
- 25 Q. -- and the concern about a rash. Any

- 1 environment isn't always healthy for your own mental
- 2 well-being because it's a very stressful situation to be
- 3 in constantly and it does need time out, take a break.
- 4 Q. So you were worried about her, not the babies,
- 5 about her --
- 6 A. Well, it goes hand in hand because the last
- 7 thing that parents need is somebody who will actually
- 8 burst into tears for no reason, but that is something
- 9 that can happen.
- 10 Q. I am going to move on now to the meetings
- 11 in July 2015, relating to Child A, C, and D between you
- 12 and Dr Brearey and it's page 86 -- sorry, paragraph 86
- 13 onwards of your statement.
- 14 If I can ask, please, to go on the screen
- 15 INQ0003110, page 1, which is an email from Dr Brearey to
- 16 Ravi Jayaram.
- 17 Before that is put up, can I ask you this: Baby A,
- 18 Baby C, Baby D, they die really closely, don't they, on
- 19 your unit?
- 20 **A**. (Nods
- 21 Q. Did you have any conversations with nurses or
- 22 doctors, at the time, about their deaths, dealing with
- 23 Child A first of all. We know, we have heard from
- 24 Melanie Taylor, Caroline Bennion, Nurse T, Dr Harkness,
- 25 Dr Ogden, Dr Teresa MacCarrick, Dr Thomas, did you speak
 - 7
- 1 discussion with you about that?
 - A. I don't remember anything about a rash, no.
 - Q. When say you don't remember, these are -- this
- 4 was a significant three weeks for anyone, wasn't it?
 - A. Yes.
- 6 Q. A, C and D had died, B had collapsed. You
- 7 can't have had that in your career at any other time.
- 8 **A**. N

2

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- 9 Q. That many babies die so closely together in
- 10 unexpected circumstances?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 **Q.** So can you try and remember then, please, who
- 13 told you what about whether it was unexpected.
- 14 A. I don't know because we did a review, a deep
- 15 dive review on --
- 16 **Q.** I am not talking about a deep dive.
- 17 A conversation.
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- Q. You walk into work, you run into Dr Harkness,
- 20 you see Melanie Taylor. You say, "How was that for
- 21 you?" You support your staff, don't you?
- 22 **A.** Yes
- 23 Q. "How was that for you? What went on? How do
- 24 you feel about it?"
- 25 **A.** Yes.

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- 1 Q. Did you ask that?
- 2 A. I can't -- honestly, I cannot remember. I --
- 3 I remember them coming and telling me and how upsetting
- 4 they were -- it was. But I, I cannot recall exactly.
- 5 **Q.** Did you have any interest to understand, if it
- 6 was unexpected, how it could have happened?
- 7 A. Well, we were just going through the process
- 8 and making sure that all the Datix was completed and the
- 9 staff themselves, how they felt, and -- because we
- 10 didn't -- did a lot of work on the bereavement process
- 11 of how we are reporting.
- 12 Q. So you did know the staff were struggling with
- 13 it and they were upset by it and it was unexpected?
- 14 **A.** Well, yes, but not -- I don't actually
- 15 remember the actual conversation.
- 16 Q. What was the impact of the conversation?
- 17 Sometimes we don't necessarily remember the words but --
- 18 A. -- (overspeaking) --
- 19 **Q.** -- a feeling, we remember a moment?
- 20 A. Yes, it was unexpected.
- 21 Q. Right. So it was clear, unexpected.
- 22 **A**. Yes
- 23 Q. They were upset and it was unexpected.
- 24 Child C, you had already been approached, hadn't
- 25 you, by Nurse W about Child C and "Letby not looking
 - 77
- 1 (overspeaking) --
- 2 A. That is why I asked Nurse W to do a Datix and
- 3 have it documented.
- 4 Q. But the Datix was about the other baby,
- 5 presumably, the one she was worried about.
- 6 A. Yes, because I didn't know about the other
- 7 one.
- Q. Yes.
- A. Yes.
- 10 Q. So that didn't deal with Letby, did it? The
- 11 Datix doesn't deal with the complaint she was bringing
- 12 to you. She was saying she felt angry at the time, she
- 13 had been selfish, she wasn't obeying instructions, she
- 14 was a law unto herself, effectively; that is what she
- 15 was saying, wasn't she?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 Q. So did that worry you when she told you that?
- 18 A. Well, yes, it did. Because, again, it goes
- 19 back on past experiences of when you are actually -- she
- 20 was, Nurse W was a Band 5 that was promoted not --
- 21 around that time to a Band 6 and therefore it's very --
- 22 it takes a period of adjustment to actually get somebody

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- 23 to respect -- that respect is very difficult to --
- 24 Q. So rather than questioning Nurse W's
- 25 authority, can we question what Letby did, please?

- 1 after the baby she was allocated to but keep winding her
- 2 way back to Child C when she shouldn't have been".
- 3 That was something Nurse W spoke to you about --
 - A. Yes.
- 5 Q. -- didn't she? And you say in your statement
- 6 it was really important that people stayed with their
- 7 allocated babies.
 - A. Yes.
 - Q. You thought that was important?
- 10 A. For an ITU and a high-dependency baby, you
- 11 have to -- you don't move from that space. Nobody
- 12 touches your baby without you knowing.
- 13 Q. So you were told by Nurse W that Letby did go
- 14 and be with Child C when she shouldn't have been and she
- 15 should have been looking after another baby that in fact
- 16 Nurse W, a shift leader, was worried about. She told
- 17 you that, didn't she?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- Q. You must have realised at the time that was
- 20 a serious breach of your ward protocol.
- You are nodding but yes, you had said people should
- 22 stay with --
- 23 A. Yes, it is.
- 24 Q. So what did you say to Letby about that when
- 25 Nurse W told you that with Baby C that is --

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- 1 **A.** Yes.
- Q. And what you did with what she did?
- 3 A. Yes. So it would be that she had to have --
- 4 she wanted to go to work more with ITU babies but this
- 5 was a special care baby, I think it was, that she was to
- 6 take time out from.
- 7 Q. So she told you she wanted to be in the ITU
- 8 not the special care baby unit?
- 9 A. No, that's what the understanding, this was
- 10 prior to this, this is why I think she was allocated to
- 11 take time out because she had been busy the night before
- 12 with an ITU baby.
- Q. Right. So what did you say to Letby about the
- 14 complaint Nurse W made to you? Did you sit down and
- 15 speak to her? You have said you told her to do a Datix.
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. Did you actually speak to Letby about the
- 18 serious matter that Nurse W had reported to you?
- 19 **A.** I have no recollection of it.
- 20 Q. We don't see any reflections from her in it so
- 21 do we take from that you didn't speak to her about it?
- 22 A. I am saying that this is 22 -- what date was
- 23 it, sorry? The Datix?
- 24 Q. The Datix for the other baby we haven't looked
- 25 at, we are not looking at that baby. I am looking at

- 1 Baby C. So Nurse W tells you about Baby C, if you look
- 2 at your document you've got the date of the death, it is
- 3 actually the 14th but --
- 4 **A.** Of?
- 5 Q. -- it was overnight -- June.
- 6 A. Okay
- 7 Q. So Nurse W tells you promptly that she's not
- 8 happy --
- 9 **A.** Yes
- 10 Q. -- about that shift and the way Letby has
- 11 behaved on that shift.
- 12 A. I can't recall.
- 13 Q. Does that mean you didn't?
- 14 A. I can't recall. I'm sorry, I can't. I just
- 15 cannot -- there are some things that I have no
- 16 recollection.
- 17 Q. Is that selective, Ms Powell?
- 18 A. Unless somebody is screaming at me, which
- 19 I can remember, I cannot. When you say "selective",
- 20 I cannot
- 21 Q. Dr V's comment, she did say that to you,
- 22 didn't she --
- 23 A. Nurse W I remember because I said to do
- 24 a Datix.
- 25 Q. No, I'm not talking about that. I'm going
 - 81
- 1 A. Because I -- Steve -- Dr Brearey and I were 2 doing the reviews and I was arranging the debriefs
- 3 but ...
- 4 Q. Let's go through those then. So on the
- 5 screen, we have an email from Dr Brearey to Ravi Jayaram
- 6 and this follows a conversation that you and Dr Brearey
- 7 have had and you have been reviewing the case notes of
- 8 Child D.
- 9 And it says here:
- 10 "In regard to the three deaths all deaths occurred
- 11 in room 1, our intensive care room, but in different cot
- 12 spaces. All microbiology results have been negative to
- 13 date. Initial post-mortem results for Child A did not
- 14 identify any definite cause of death."
- 15 Then if we move to the bottom:
- 16 "Child D was not on TPN and died at less than
- 17 two days of age. There does not seem to be any staff,
- 18 medical or nursing members present at all three episodes
- 19 either than one nurse who was not the nurse responsible
- 20 for Child D on that shift."
- 21 So in your first conversation together it looks as
- 22 though you were both discussing whether one person might
- 23 have been there for these unexpected deaths; is that
- 24 fair?
- 25 **A.** Yes. Yes.

- 1 back it Dr V who said this baby -- she was worried about
- 2 that baby. She said that to you.
- 3 A. Yes, but she was screaming to me at the time.
- 4 That's why I remember that.
- 5 Q. So you remember her screaming?
- 6 A. Yes.

15

- Q. But you don't remember what she said?
- 8 A. Well, no, she was saying that it was out of --
- 9 she couldn't remember, and I said to her "Then I can't
- 10 help if I don't know what she said."
- 11 Q. Why would she come to you to say "I can't
- 12 remember anything"?
- 13 A. This was at a meeting, a senior clinicians
- 14 meeting at the end of it.
 - Q. Did you speak in relation to Child C, to Nurse
- 16 Ellis, Dr Beech, Dr Davis or Dr Gibbs about their level
- 17 of surprise at the death of Child C? Did you have
- 18 a conversation with them?
- 19 **A.** I did not.
- 20 Q. Did you speak to any doctors or nurses about
- 21 the death of Baby D at the time about their surprise?
- 22 A. I don't, I don't remember.
- 23 Q. So there's not a single person now that you
- 24 remember describing any of those baby deaths to you in
- 25 any way that strikes a chord today as you sit here?

82

- 1 Q. Do you know who raised that first, you or
- 2 Dr Brearey?

- 3 A. I think it was Dr Brearey.
- 4 Q. So he's got three unexpected deaths on his
- 5 hands and he says: let's look at who's around and who
- 6 has been caring for the babies?
 - A. Yes. Because the allocated nurse is quite
- 8 a key issue. If -- when the allocated nurse actually
- 9 stands by the incubator and looks after the babies,
- 10 I don't know how to stress this unless, unless you are
- 11 there. Nobody else is allowed in that space.
- 12 Q. Well, that's not what happened to Baby C, was
- 13 it, because Nurse W told us about that?
- 14 A. Well, this is the role of the allocated nurse.
- 15 This is what they are meant to do, they are an advocate
- 16 for the baby. They do not allow anybody else, even the
- 17 doctors will say, "Is it all right for me to do my
- 18 examination on the baby?"
- 19 **Q.** You and Dr Brearey, and it is you I am
- 20 questioning more because in practice you knew the
- 21 position, say one of the babies, for Child D, that nurse
- was not responsible on that shift. He appears to havemisdirected himself that because Letby wasn't
- 24 responsible on that shift she wouldn't have had any
- 25 dealings with Baby D.

- You knew in practice that wasn't always the case, 1 2 was it? Nurses obviously were, and she was with Baby C
- 3 and Baby D, looking after or being with other babies?
 - Α. Mmm.
- 5 Q. You knew that?
- 6 A. Sorry, I'm misunderstanding what you are
- 7 saying.

- 8 Just because you were allocated a particular Q.
- 9 baby did not prevent anybody going to look after that
- 10 baby. We know that, don't we?
- That's only in the special care room but in 11
- the ITU and high dependency that is different. 12
- 13 You both have the discussion about finding
- a person. Presumably because you are suspicious about 14
- three deaths happening so rapidly and when they are 15
- 16 unexpected. Yes?
- 17 A. Yes.
- 18 Q. That is uncontroversial.
- 19 A. Yes
- 20 Q. You are looking at it, it is such a short
- period of time and you don't know about any of the 21
- 22 deaths and they are babies that seemed well and stable;
- 23 yes?
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. You have an action plan, if we go over the
- 1 there was real anxiety on the unit as further babies
- 2 became unexpectedly seriously ill or collapsing such
- 3 that they were feeling nervous at the start of shifts.
- 4 Did any of your nurses or did you know any of the
- 5 Registrars felt that way?
- 6 A. No, they didn't speak to me about that.
- 7 They didn't what, sorry?
- 8 A. They didn't speak to me about that.
- 9 Didn't you pick that up? Q.
- 10 A. No. I didn't.
- 11 O. You didn't pick up that tension or anxiety?
- Well, the anxiety, yes, I -- I picked up that 12
- 13 there's anxiety there about the unexplained deaths, yes.
- 14 In what way did you pick it up, the anxiety? Q.
- What did you sense or see? 15
- 16 Well, just that you just feel it, just feel A.
- 17 the aura

23

- 18 Tell us about that, the aura? Q.
- You just -- when you come on the unit 19
- 20 sometimes it's -- you can feel it's quite -- it's quite,
- quite jovial, you know, you can feel sort of the
- 22 pressure in the, in the air. But when -- sometimes you

go there and you think, oh, what's up, you know, what's

- 24 happened? So you go and find out. But, yes.
- Were you feeling like that, were you 25
 - 87

- page of that document, please. Agreed an action plan, 1
- 2 set out there.

4

- If we go to INQ0003110, page 4, we see: 3
 - "Morning all, three babies nursed in different
- 5 incubators. The monitors have been checked and they are
- 6 all in good working order. The antibiotics that were
- 7 prescribed were given as per Emar."
- 8 So you go and do what you are required to do on the
- 9 action plan, don't you?
- 10 Yes, and that suggests that the electronic
- prescribing was in 2015. 11
- Dr Lambie told the Inquiry that by September 12
- time, in 2015, she observed a group of nurses looking at 13
- information to try and correlate who may have been 14
- present, she didn't know exactly what they were doing 15
- 16 but looking for data to see if someone had been present
- 17 or around at the time of, she took it to be the deaths
- 18 or events, even in 2015 trying to do that.
- 19 Do you know which of your nurses were looking and
- 20 interested to see who could have been on duty all the
- times these were happening? 21
- 22 Α.
- 23 Q. You don't know about that?
- 24 Α. I don't know.
- 25 She also told the Inquiry that at that time

- 1 thinking --
- 2 A. Yes.
 - Q. -- what's going to happen next?
- 4 Α.
 - Q. So at what point were you feeling like that,
- you know, Baby A's death? Baby C's death? Baby D's 6
- 7 death?

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- 8 No, by Baby C it was -- that's three, but I've
- been in a situation where we have had spikes in the 9
- mid-90s. But the situation was a bit different then. 10
- Spikes of unexpected/unexplained deaths that 11
- caused surprise? 12
- 13 Α. Yes, yes.
- 14 Q. And how were they investigated? What did you
- 15 learn from those?
- Well, we were having babies, all gestations, 16 Α.
- 17 we weren't transferring out at that point.
- Do you mean in the 90s? 18
- 19 Α. Yes
- 20 Q. So what were these gestation babies?
- 21 Well, they were 23 weekers. Α.
- 22 Q. So under 24 weeks?
- 23 Α. Yes, yes.

- You will be aware that didn't apply at all to
- 25 any of these babies, did it?

- 1 **A.** No, it did not.
- 2 Q. When did you take the time to look at their
- 3 gestation periods? It's 31 weeks for Baby A, 30 weeks
- 4 for C, and 37 weeks for, 37 for D?
- 5 A. Yes, I know.
- 6 Q. You know. So when did you look at that?
- 7 **A.** It would have been in that time frame.
- 8 Q. So you knew very distinctly from your earlier
- 9 experience of a spike --
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. -- with a 23 week baby, many decades ago,
- 12 I think you would agree with me time has moved on in
- 13 terms of how those babies can be cared for now,
- 14 hasn't it?
- 15 **A.** Mm-hm.
- 16 Q. Medicine has increased and it is better for
- 17 them. But these babies were in a different category,
- 18 they were nothing like that gestation, were they?
- 19 **A.** No
- 20 Q. They were expected to survive, all of them?
- 21 A. A different -- different set of circumstances.
- 22 Q. Different set. So they are expected to
- 23 survive and it is not acceptable --
- 24 **A.** Yes.
- 25 **Q.** -- to say, is it, premature babies die and
- 1 this isn't right, these two?
- A. Yes.
- 3 Q. This isn't right?
- 4 You are nodding. Is that what you thought at the
- 5 time?
- A. I agree yes.
- 7 Q. So you felt these two are not right,
- 8 something's gone wrong. And then when you got Baby D,
- 9 did that compound that, make it worse?
- 10 A. Yes. But there didn't seem to be anything
- 11 coming out of the debrief of the -- the deep dive
- 12 review.
- 13 Q. Let's go into the documents to see what was
- 14 reviewed at the time.
- 15 So if we go INQ0026017, page 1.
- 16 This is a document about Baby A. On the front it's
- 17 you, Yvonne Griffiths, and Debbie Peacock.
- 18 If we go to the last page, page 3:
- 19 "Awaiting full report. Note also collapse of twin
- 20 with successful resuscitation?? Related to."
- 21 Do you remember now having any meaningful
- 22 discussion about Baby B and the link to Baby A either in
- 23 terms of how the baby appeared, whether it was rashes or
- 24 the collapse or anything like that?
- 25 **A.** There was nothing on the review, was there?

- 1 therefore we weren't worried about these? That's not
- 2 acceptable, is it, because they were not babies where
- 3 you were worried on their delivery --
 - A. Yes.

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- Q. -- about their ability to survive, were you?
- 6 There was no concerns about that?
 - A. No, but we, we have been caught out before,
- 8 sort of, by the premise of the neonatal unit, it has --
- 9 the babies are there for a reason, not just the
- 10 gestation. They are there sometimes because there are
- 11 things that have occurred during their obstetric --
- 12 Q. And they need to feed and grow and they need
- 13 to be looked after, but that is not sick, is it? None
- 14 of these babies were sick?
- 15 A. Some of them are not well. They have gone
- 16 dusky on the postnatal ward or they have become unwell
- 17 since.
- 18 Q. I am talking about A, C, and D, are you saying
- 19 any of those babies were underlying --
- 20 **A.** No, no.
- 21 Q. They were not, were they?
- 22 **A**. No
- 23 Q. Let's just focus on these three.
- 24 So you are saying by Baby C you felt something and
- 25 there was an aura. Did you, with your experience, think
 - 9

1 No.

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- Q. So you don't remember that?
- 3 A. No. Well, I don't remember anything coming
- 4 out of this --
- 5 **Q**. No
- 6 A. -- other than any actions that were to be
- 7 made.

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- 8 Q. This suggests that both you and Dr Brearey had
- 9 at least, discussing Baby E, even if it's one line, have
- 10 added something about Baby B, and the collapse. But in
- 11 terms of you reviewing the deaths, you are looking at A,
- 12 C and D and Baby B falls out of the picture.
 - A. Yes
- 14 Q. Do you think it would have been beneficial to
- 15 be looking at Baby B as well then where you may have
- 16 made links about rashes or other signs?
- 17 A. Yes, could be, yes. We tended to do them,
- 18 well, one by one because normally we wouldn't have
- 19 a collection.
- 20 Q. So you were organising a lot of debriefs at
- 21 this time, weren't you, or trying to?
- 22 **A**. Ye
- 23 Q. Let's go to one of the first ones, INQ0000108,
- 24 page 27.
- 25 So this is a debrief that you are present for,

- Melanie Taylor, Sophie Ellis, Nurse, and Lucy Letby and
 Dr Gibbs.
- We can see here what's set out in the first paragraph:
- 5 "Didn't seem unwell, was active."
- 6 We know what's set out below.
- 7 Did you say at this debrief or raise the point that
- 8 had been raised with you by Nurse W about Letby invading
- 9 and becoming involved in the grief of the parents of C
- 10 and also in looking after the baby? Was that discussed?
- 11 Did you raise it in the debrief?
 - A. Not on the debrief, no. No.
- 13 Q. Did she raise or anyone else raise those final
- 14 moments of the parents with C or not?
- 15 **A.** No

- 16 Q. Because a debrief is to support everybody and
- 17 to discuss what's happened, would that not have been
- 18 discussed?
- 19 A. Well, this particular debrief is obviously
- 20 looking at the resuscitation aspect. So it was looking
- 21 at lessons learnt, it is seeing whether they were doing
- 22 things that they should have, you know what I mean, the
- 23 collective doing the right things at the right time.
- 24 Q. Can you learn lessons until you know how
- $25\,$ $\,$ a baby has died or what you might have missed? I mean,
- 1 A. No, they were not. Not these particular ones.
- 2 The one they -- how it worked is that they did a debrief
- 3 as soon as possible after and then with the view of
- 4 doing a repeat 7 to 10 days later.
 - Q. So it was your understanding there would be
- 6 a discussion on the NNU, which would be a debrief, and
- 7 then there would be something more formal later on, or
- 8 what?

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- 9 A. Not necessarily no, it would be very much --
- 10 unless of course there was -- if they were involved with
- 11 other hospitals. So, for instance, if they had gone to
- 12 Alder Hey or -- and then come back or they had input,
- 13 surgical input, they then had an opportunity to be
- 14 invited at the 7 to 10 day slots.
- 15 Q. Who did you tell at the time, Executives or
- 16 risk department or anyone else, that you felt uneasy
- 17 about the deaths of A and C and were suspicious?
- 18 Looking for a name or links, you were looking actively
- 19 at who was on shift?
- 20 **A.** Yes
- 21 Q. Do you agree with me that that's someone with
- 22 suspicion: it is unexpected, I need to look at what's
- 23 there. Yes?

24

- A. Yes
- 25 Q. Who did you share that with?

2 happened?

1

- 3 A. You sometimes do need to know what has
- 4 happened especially on a post-mortem to see what had

don't you need vigorous investigation to see what's

- 5 happened because sometimes it's not always obvious.
- Q. What is the purpose of debriefs as far as you7 are concerned?
- 8 A. It's for the staff that were involved to be
- 9 able to have a safe area where they can actually discuss
- 10 how things, how they think they went, how things they
- 11 thought could have gone better, whether they felt there
- 12 was any issues regarding the resuscitation.
- 13 Q. If we go to INQ0005585, page 1., we see in the
- 14 last message you are trying to set up debriefs. As you
- 15 say, normally it would be one at a time but you are
- 16 trying to set up a number at this point, aren't you?
 - A. Yes.

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- 18 Q. The Inquiry doesn't have a record of Child D's
- 19 debrief. Do you think that went ahead? You probably
- 20 can't remember after this passage of time.
- 21 Do you see at the bottom you say:
- 22 "Child D's debrief will be held on Monday the 6th."
 - A. It should have -- I thought it would have --
- 24 it would have done but I can't remember.
- 25 **Q.** Were attendance at debriefs compulsory?
- 1 A. It was with Anne Murphy.
- 2 Q. Anyone else?
- 3 A. Debbie Peacock.
- 4 Q. So Debbie Peacock knew that.
 - Debbie Peacock you definitely told that -- by
- 6 Baby C?

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- 7 A. Well, yes, because she's involved here.
- 8 Q. What was -- did anyone give you any advice or
- 9 thoughts about that?
- 10 A. I just said that obviously we have this, this
- 11 spike in, in deaths, unexplained deaths. So obviously
- 12 the risk team were aware.
 - Q. Was Ruth Millward aware?
- 14 A. Well, by the fact we do a Datix for a death,
- 15 whether it's unexplained or not, it goes to the risk
- 16 team anyway. And then Debbie Peacock's already in with
- 17 the meetings.
- 18 Q. Did any of them ask you more questions about
- 19 what you thought in your opinion about the rareness of
- 20 this?

- 21 A. I'm not sure if it was at this point. It
- 22 could be. Because I can't remember if it
- 23 it's July, August, when I actually did the -- the table
- 24 showing Lucy.
 - Q. Dr Brearey sends to Debbie Peacock, copying in

you and Dr Jayaram, doesn't he, his report on the three 1 2 babies.

If we can go, please, to INQ0003191, page 2.

"Learning from these cases". It sets out learning, there's lots of discussion about delayed cord clamping, isn't there, between the two of you?

And if we go to page 3, within this report, he puts neonatal mortality deaths in and the figures.

Do you know if those figures represent unexpected 10 and unexplained deaths or if they are deaths of both types? 11

- I would imagine they are deaths. A.
- 13 Q. Deaths, full stop.
- 14 Α.

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- 15 Q. So not exactly a direct comparison with the 16 situation you were all in, was it? You were in a very 17 different situation with three unexpected and
- unexplained deaths; do you agree? 18
- 19 A. I do. Yes. Yes.
- 20 Be that as it may, he sends the figures that 21 would suggest you have more deaths, and certainly 22 unexplained deaths, and he also sets out the survival 23 percentage for gestation rates, we see there.
- 24 So presumably he is setting those out so we can do, 25 you both do what we did earlier, and appreciated that at
- 1 Consultant that was there at the time.
 - Q. Yes.

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- 3 A. I don't, at the time there was nobody, there 4 was no evidence of any wrongdoing.
 - I am not asking about that question. I am asking how do you find out the cause of death in a baby? What expert reports or analysis is done? Do you think that is a matter for the doctors to deal with? Who does further reports or investigations?
 - Dr Brearey does, yes. A.
- 11 So you would have listened to the doctors, would you, about whether a paediatric pathologist should 12 be instructed or how you should examine the deaths? 13
- 14 Yes, yes. And also I think -- well, I don't know what is actually discussed with, with the Coroner 15 when they actually do the post-mortem because it is the 16 17 remit of the medical team, but whether they actually defined the unexplained deaths at the time. I don't 18 know if they do that or they do actually say -- so, 19 20 perhaps, are they -- do they automatically look for 21 anything suspicious.
- 22 We know that because a serious untoward 23 incident report was made in relation to Baby D there was 24 a STEIS referral, a root cause analysis investigation report; do you remember seeing that report? 25

31 weeks, 30 weeks and 37 weeks, these babies were in 1 2 a strong position?

Α. Yes.

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- 4 O. When you received that report, what did you make of it? When he put those death rates in and the 5 6 gestation stats in, what did you think of it?
 - I thought it was comparative, comparable to some of the others, spikes that they had.
 - Comparable to which spikes?
- 10 Α. We, we tended to have, it looks like it tends to be two or three a year. 11
- Q. Yes, and you had had that in three weeks? 12
- 13 And then we had had that three. Α.
- 14 But in a way did it alter your view about the circumstances because what mattered was what had 15
- 16 happened to these babies, wasn't it?
- 17 Α. Yes.
- Q. 18 Not the figures generally, they didn't help
- 19 with A, C and D; it mattered investigating the
- 20 circumstances of their deaths, didn't it?
 - A. Mmm but -- yes.
- 22 What do you think now, looking back, could or
- 23 should have been done to rigorously investigate their
- 24 deaths at that time?
 - Well, I think perhaps we need, needed the
 - Α. I think I do.
- 2 And there was an addendum when the post-mortem
- 3 was added in relation to Baby D. So much more detailed
- 4 documentation for him; do you remember that?
 - Not offhand. I would have to refer to the --
- 6 If we go to it, it is INQ0033765, if we go to
- 7 page 10. This is a report with -- the one with the
- 8 post-mortem added and what the pathologist found.
- 9 Pneumonia with acute lung injury.
- 10 Of course, what we know is Mother D didn't accept
- 11 that, none of it made sense, the explanations she was
- getting, and the investigations continued. There was 12
- a referral to the Coroner and we know where we are now 13
- 14 with all of the reports that have been obtained in
- 15 relation to Baby D.
- 16 But at the time -- that can go down, thank you --
- 17 at the time did you think there should be more medical
- reports being obtained? I know what you were doing 18
- looking for members of staff, but just medical analysis 19
- 20 as well?

21

- At the time, probably not. Α.
- 22 Q. Because you thought the doctors would deal
- 23 with that?
 - Α.
- 25 Q. In terms -- I am not going to take you to it, 100

- 1 you know it and the Inquiry has seen it. The charts
- 2 that you were producing with Letby's name in red, you
- 3 were the one who was going through the shift patterns
- 4 first --
- 5 A. Yes
- 6 Q. -- and linking her, weren't you?
- A. Yes
- 8 Q. And you had her name clearly in red around the
- 9 indictment babies?
- 10 **A.** (Nods).
- 11 Q. And you had other names and then later on you
- 12 added the doctors, didn't you? You wanted a doctors
- 13 column as well?
- 14 **A.** Yes

- Q. Why did you want the doctors column?
- 16 A. Well, only for, if, if we had -- if we had
- 17 everybody there that they could actually see who was
- 18 actually there at the time rather than homing in on my
- 19 own investigation.
- 20 I didn't want -- I'm not one that can actually
- 21 investigate, but I could actually see from my staff but
- 22 I needed to make sure that everybody was covered in the
- 23 columns.
- 24 Q. Did you feel that you were being pulled into
- 25 an investigation-style role by the time you were digging
 - 101
- 1 objective person to come in that's able to look at the
- 2 information from an objective point of view.
- 3 Q. You were adding to the information, weren't
- 4 you? So your table, you were adding Baby E, Baby I?
 - A. Yes

5

- 6 Q. You were continuing with it and you kept
- 7 coming up with her name?
- 8 A. Yes, yes.
- 9 Q. As you continued to add and then do that --
- 10 A. I know but she did work.
- 11 Q. -- report --
- 12 A. When we got busy she did the overtime, so she
- 13 was there more often. There was a lot of staff that did
- 14 part time so they were a lot less so, but she did -- she
- 15 was there more often by working full time and overtime.
- 16 Q. It wasn't just about whether someone was there
- 17 more often, was it? It was about whether someone was
- 18 there when something unexpected happened?
- 19 **A.** Mm-hm.
- 20 Q. And she was the one that you found was there
- 21 when the unexpected was happening?
- 22 **A.** Yes
- 23 Q. You, we know, added, as I have said, doctors
- 24 to the table. But when you had finished it, doing it
- 25 and adding to it and keep finding her name, when did you 103

- 1 out rotas and seeing who was there on that shift or the
- 2 previous shift?

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- 3 A. Well, yes.
 - Q. It is a different territory, isn't it, for
- 5 a manager, ward manager to be doing?
- 6 A. But then it's also sort of asking, am I doing,
- 7 you know, am I looking at the right thing? Am I doing
- 8 right thing here? And it's ...
 - Q. Was there a time you were doing that when you
- 10 thought, actually, the police should be doing this, not
- 11 me? I don't have the tools, I don't have the
- 12 information, I don't have the powers to know what people
- 13 are saying in their messages or anything else? Did you
- 14 ever think that?
 - In hindsight yes, I do.
- 16 Q. So in hindsight, when did that first occur to
- 17 you that, actually, you had been getting involved -- an
- 18 unwilling investigator, because you supported her as one
- 19 of your staff, wasn't it?
- 20 A. Well, nothing changed as far as evidence was
- 21 concerned, nobody saw anything, nobody heard anything,
- 22 nothing changed in any of the information at the time.
- 23 However, you know, as time goes on, you sort of think
- 24 how things changed to reflect on that and it is out of
- 25 our remit in that respect because you need some
 - 10
- 1 start to really worry about that -- if you did start to
- 2 worry about that?
- 3 A. The question that was always asked of me and
- 4 it was the same, nothing changed, from Dr Brearey saying
- 5 he has some concerns but he wouldn't define them, and
- 6 nothing actually changed from each time. But had anyone
- 7 seen anything or -- there was no evidence there. So
- 8 when I was questioned: well, evidence have you?
- 9 I hadn't got any evidence.
- 10 **Q.** Your evidence was dead children.
- 11 A. It was the commonality.
- 12 Q. Well, dead children --
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 **Q.** -- unexpectedly dying and collapsed children,
- 15 that was the evidence of the problem, wasn't it?
 - A. Yes.
- 17 **Q.** This was unexpected.
- 18 **A.** Yes

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- 19 **Q.** So looking around, who was in the pool? Who
- 20 might have had an influence on that?
- 21 **A**. Yes
- 22 **Q.** At that point, shouldn't the police have been
- 23 called to investigate it?
 - A. Yes.
- 25 **Q.** And you seem to have thought they needed solid

- 1 evidence or direct observation of her doing something
- 2 wrong before she could be removed from the unit, the
- 3 hospital or referred to the police. Is that what you
- 4 thought, you needed to see something?
- 5 A. Well, that was the information that I was
- 6 given.
- 7 Q. Who from?
- 8 A. Well, it was Karen Rees had said that there
- 9 was, you know, if there is no evidence and she took it
- 10 further to discuss further with her respective
- 11 colleagues. So -- I can't remember his name.
- 12 Stephen Cross.
- 13 **Q**. Yes.
- 14 A. And discussing with them and them saying based
- 15 on what? On commonality.
- 16 Q. What was your relationship with Dr Brearey
- 17 like up until this issue?
- 18 **A.** Fine.
- 19 Q. And Dr Gibbs?
- 20 A. Yes.
- 21 Q. They seem -- certainly Dr Gibbs, a
- 22 mild-mannered pleasant man?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. He said that he was very influenced by you
- 25 saying that Letby couldn't have done anything wrong, was
- 1 a concern enough -- when you say you didn't have
- 2 concerns, wasn't that enough for you, that the doctors
- 3 were telling you that?
- 4 A. Well, it, it is. But the question was given
- 5 to me each and every time was: what is the evidence?
- 6 Q. And that is from Karen Rees?
- 7 A. I haven't got any -- yes.
- 8 Q. Who else?
- 9 A. I haven't got evidence other than --
- 10 **Q**. Just --
- 11 A. Nobody's seen anything. She works overtime,
- 12 full time, she's a common element on a rising mortality.
 - Q. What about Alison Kelly? Did you have
- 14 a conversation further down the line with her?
- 15 A. Well, I did. I think that was, from what
- 16 I understand, the timeline was a bit further on. It was
- 17 in 2016.

- 18 **Q**. And what --
- 19 **A.** After a thematic review I believe.
- 20 Q. And what was her view about that, the concerns
- 21 of the paediatricians, what did she say to you about
- 22 them?
- 23 A. She -- well, she was of the same -- on the
- 24 same opinion as Karen.
- 25 **Q.** That you needed evidence?

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- 1 an excellent nurse, et cetera, and described if he was
- 2 dithering, that was influencing him about reporting the
- 3 matter? Can you understand that? Your position that
- 4 she couldn't have done anything may have impacted on the
- 5 doctors --

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- A. Well --
 - Q. -- who were dealing with it?
 - A. I find it difficult -- that difficult to take
- 9 that on board. Because I find that I don't normally
- 10 influence the Consultants.
- 11 Q. And when you say Karen Rees said there were no
- 12 concerns, the paediatricians had concerns that they
- 13 couldn't give a medical cause for these deaths, that was
- 14 their concern, it became suspicious --
 - A. Sorry, I am missing the thread.
- 16 Q. The paediatricians' concerns were that they
- 17 had no medical explanation for these deaths.
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 **Q.** That is what was worrying them?
- 20 A. Yes
- 21 Q. That is a concern, isn't it?
- 22 A. Yes
- 23 Q. If the doctors can't tell you --
- 24 A. Yes.
- 25 Q. -- what they think has happened? Wasn't that
 - A. Mm-hm.
 - Q. Can you remember how she expressed that to
- 3 you?

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- 4 A. Not directly. But I can -- just she would ask
- 5 you know what, I -- you know, had I seen anything.
- 6 Well, if I'd have seen anything, we wouldn't have
- 7 been having that conversation. We would have moved much
- 8 further along. But I hadn't seen anything. Nobody else
- 9 had reported seeing anything.
- 10 Q. Were you aware of the case of Beverley Allitt?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 Q. And her crimes?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. So she -- catching somebody in the moment is
- 15 quite difficult, isn't it, because nurses have access to
- 16 patients, don't they?
- 17 **A.** (Nods).
- 18 Q. They have access and having somebody, a nurse
- 19 over an incubator or a patient wouldn't of itself raised
- 20 suspicion, would it?
- 21 **A.** No, but in the neonatal unit it was -- it's
- 22 more intensive. So like I was explaining before with
- 23 the allocated nursing intensive care it was -- it's
- 24 harder to be interfering with a baby that is not your
- 25 patient.

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- Q. But you know that it can happen. People don't always play by the rules if they are committing crimes, do they?
- 4 A. No, they don't.

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- 5 **Q.** So is it a mistake to think everybody plays by
- 6 the rules all the time when you are a manager?
 - A. Yes, I think so. Yes.
- 8 Q. What have you learned in terms of management
- 9 that might be of help to others managing wards today
- 10 from this experience?
- 11 A. I think we need an external reviewer or an12 external source to come in and review any unexplained
- 13 deaths that is not affiliated to the NHS perhaps.
- 14 Q. Do you think having a confidential helpline to
- 15 report concerns about another member of staff, if you
- 16 think they are causing harm or you are worried about
- 17 their association with events, would be useful or
- 18 helpful?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. A safeguarding unit of sorts where --
- 21 A. Well, I think safeguarding would have been
- 22 difficult given the circumstances of -- we have been
- 23 before to safeguarding with other things.
- 24 But to actually say, "Well, what have you seen?
- 25 What have you heard?" "Our mortality is going up."
- 1 a team that was put together that was actually making
- 2 sure that the -- everything was in place that should be
- 3 in place.

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- 4 Q. Can you help us with that? What do you mean
- 5 in place, that should be in place?
- 6 A. For instance, if, if any -- we had issues with
 - some of the locked doors, the internal lock door needed
- 8 fixing or whether there was -- if there was anything
- 9 that I was putting out that needed doing and it still
- 10 hadn't been done that they would actually have authority
- 11 to push it forward to be done.
- 12 Q. Were any of the Executives part of this
- 13 internal team?
- 14 **A.** No, no. No.
- 15 Q. No. So ward managers or what --
- 16 A. Oh, Sally, Sally Good. Sally Good I think it
- 17 was.
- 18 Q. Was there any discussion at those kinds of
- 19 meetings about what you would and would not say to the
- 20 CQC?
- 21 **A.** No
- 22 Q. Nothing like that?
- 23 **A.** No
- 24 Q. So practical things that needed addressing?
- 25 A. Yes. Everything was practical and to make

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- Yes, but who -- all I can give them is the
 commonality. I don't know how they would address that.
 - Q. Do you think of safeguarding as something
- 4 that's relevant to parents or families when you have got
- 5 concerns about them rather than members of staff in
- a hospital, if you have got concerns about a member ofstaff, would you think about going to safeguarding then
 - or not?
- 9 A. If they were doing harm, yes. But if it was
- 10 a performance issue we would deal with it then. But all
- 11 you are doing, I guess, is removing them from one unit
- 12 only for them to go somewhere else.
- 13 **Q.** You deal with the safeguarding issue with the
- 14 CQC I think and picking up from paragraph 152 in your
- 15 statement, if we can go please to INQ0017339, page 206.
- 16 While that's coming on the screen, Ms Powell, you
- 17 say at paragraph 152 that:
- 18 "In the six weeks leading up to the CQC visit,
- 19 I attended weekly meetings with an external CQC team to
- 20 ensure that the NNU was prepared for the visit."
- 21 Do you mean an external team or do you mean
- 22 internal?

23

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- A. No, they're internal. Sorry.
- 24 Q. Yes. So who was the internal team --
- 25 **A.** Oh, I can't remember her name. It was part of 110
- 1 sure that everything was as it should be.
 - Q. Which you should be doing anyway without --
- 3 A. Ye
- 4 Q. -- a CQC visit, shouldn't you?
 - A. But they were just making sure that everything
- 6 was, was right; that standards hadn't slipped at all.
- 7 Q. Was that usual in preparation for CQC visit,
- 8 to have a run-up to it to check things were being done
- 9 properly?
- 10 **A.** Yes
- 11 Q. Did you ever think we should be doing these
- 12 things anyway not just when there's a visit --
- 13 A. Well, true. But it was a way also, it was
- 14 a tool to actually get things done as well. So it gave
- 15 strength to sort of say, "We need this doing because CQC
- 16 is coming." So it gets done. So it's...
- 17 Q. So the same end result?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. If we look at the document in front of us we
- 20 see in the last box, this is where you are interviewed
- 21 by Inspector Helen Cain and two others.
- 22 Sorry, Ben Doeka I think is the inspector. And you
- 23 have in that bottom box "Safeguarding Child Death
- 24 Review", and also a reference to morbidity and mortality
- 25 meetings.

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- 1 I think you tell us fairly in your statement you
- 2 didn't raise with the CQC the raised mortality rate.
- 3 A. Yes
- 4 Q. Did you raise unexpected deaths at all?
- 5 A. No. I did not.
- 6 Q. No. Where it says safeguarding Child Death
- 7 Reviews, is this just discussing processes then, not
- 8 cases?
- 9 A. Sorry?
- 10 Q. Can you see in the bottom box
- 11 "Safeguarding" -- it looks like "Child Death Reviews",
- 12 is it?
- 13 **A.** I don't --
- 14 Q. What were you telling them?
- 15 A. Child ... I don't know.
- 16 Q. Also on the topic of safeguarding, the same
- 17 INQ reference, page 213, 0213.
- 18 Do you see that last paragraph? Safeguarding
- 19 again.
- 20 "Phone if concerned".
- 21 Can you see that?
- 22 A. Yes, I can see it.
- 23 Q. So what are you telling them there about
- 24 safeguarding?
- 25 **A.** Just the process of safeguarding.
 - 113
- 1 **Q.** Would that not have been the route that you 2 would have thought to do that even if you had them?
- 3 A. No, I didn't.
- 4 Q. Where would you have gone with those sorts of
- 5 worries if it was about a member of staff harming
- 6 children?
- 7 A. It would have to be through the hierarchy, to
- 8 Anne Murphy, Karen Reece or --
- 9 Q. Executives?
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. You tell us you didn't mention -- that can go
- 12 down now, thank you -- the raised mortality or increased
- 13 mortality rate or unexpected deaths. As we know, by
- 14 this time you had identified in that table with Letby in
- 15 red that she was a commonality. You had updated it
- 16 19 January, 8 February, and that thematic review report
- 17 had been completed by Dr Brearey and shared with you.
- 18 Given all of that, and indeed you have added to it
- To Given all of that, and indeed you have added to it
- 19 the aura and the sense you had, do you think you should
- 20 have told the CQC?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. What do you think now, looking back, you
- 23 should have said to them or might have said to them at
- 24 that time?
- 25 **A.** Well, I don't know. Maybe to my superiors I

- Q. And you were Level 3 trained, you say?
- A. Yes.
- 3 Q. So what was the process as far as you were
- 4 concerned?
- 5 A. To any concerns that were highlighted to the
- 6 team because our team was just on the corridor.
 - Q. They shared offices, I think, with one of
- 8 the -- that is the doctors. Where was the team as far
- 9 as you were concerned?
- 10 A. Just down the consider door from, from the
- 11 unit. Between paediatrics and ourselves.
- 12 Q. So who was in it? Who were the safeguarding
- 13 team at that time?
- 14 A. Paula and Karen Milne.
 - Q. So you could pop in and out as much as you
- 16 wanted to --
- 17 **A.** Yes
- 18 **Q.** -- with them, get advice, talk about babies,
- 19 families?
- 20 **A**. Ye
- 21 Q. Did you ever talk about any member of staff or
- 22 concerns of patient safety with them --
- 23 A. No.
- 24 Q. -- from a member of staff? Never?
- 25 **A.** No

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- 1 -- it would be better that we went and got some --
- 2 although we -- we kind of did try and get an external
- 3 review, which wasn't really external because it was part
- 4 of the Network, but it was trying to sort of use peer --
- 5 Q. Is that Dr Subhedar's review you are thinking
- 6 of there?
- 7 A. The thematic review.8 Q. Okay, yes.
- 9 A. Yes. Trying to get them to give an opinion on
- 10 what to do.
- 11 **Q.** They are still local, but you are right,
- 12 external to Countess of Chester. But as far as the
- 13 CQC's concerned, somebody completely independent of the
- 14 hospital, what about sharing where you had got to with
- 15 the information then?
- 16 **A.** Sorry?
- 17 Q. What about sharing that information, the
- 18 reviews that you had done then, you know, they are
- 19 asking about --
- 20 A. Well, I thought -- I did think maybe the
- 21 Consultants would have done that, maybe Dr Brearey would
- 22 have done that. Because they went to the feedback
- 23 meeting, which I came after the fact.
 - Q. Your meetings were quite long, weren't they?
- 25 A. Sorry?

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- 1 Q. Your meetings were quite long with the CQC.
- 2 There is a lot of the notes in the ones you had. How
- 3 long was it, roughly?

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- A. With, with --
- 5 Q. The inspector, yes.
- 6 A. Well, I think it was an hour with, with the
- 7 CQC for looking at storage and drugs and suchlike and
- 8 then I think there was another hour with looking at the
- 9 risk register and I think it was the donor milk and
- 10 discussing about staffing and --
- 11 Q. What was the thing with the donor milk?
 - A. We had the donor milk bank on the unit, the
- 13 satellite -- well, initially, it was the major --
- 14 I don't -- I think they moved in 2016 but we still had
- 15 the satellite milk bank on the unit. So we were running
- 16 that as well.
- 17 Q. One of the texts that Letby sent Dr U on
- 18 23 June 2016 was this:
- 19 "I lost my handover sheet. Found it in the donor
- 20 milk freezer".
- 21 A. Say again, sorry.
- 22 **Q.** It says:
- 23 "I lost my handover sheet. Found it in the donor
- 24 milk freezer. Clearly I should still be Ibiza."
- 25 So a sort of jokey "I found my handover sheet in
- 1 MS LANGDALE: Ms Powell, a few more emails, if
- 2 I may, on the screen, they will come up.
- 3 The first one is one that you sent to Alison Kelly.
- 4 It's INQ0003558, page 2.
- 5 We see your email there:
- 6 "I was hoping we could arrange a meeting with you
- 7 to discuss how to move forwards."
- 8 You say:
- 9 "With regard to your findings from the thematic
- 10 review, high mortality, 8 as opposed to our normal 2 to
- 11 3 per year, commonality that particular nurse was on
- 12 duty either leading up to or during."
- 13 And you point out this particular nurse commenced
- 14 working in January 2012 without incident.
- 15 "A doctor also identified as common theme but not
- 16 as many as the nurse. Despite reviewing these cases
- 17 nothing obvious we are able to identify. Your input
- 18 would be valued."
- 19 Pausing there. You don't mention that they are
- 20 unexpected deaths in there, do you?
- 21 **A.** No.
- 22 **Q**. No?
- 23 **A.** No, but it was high for us.
- 24 **Q.** It was high anyway?
- 25 **A.** Yes.
- 119

- 1 the donor milk freezer"; does that make any sense to
- 2 you?

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- 3 A. Well, I don't know. Other than went to check
- 4 the donor milk out for a satellite hospital to pick up
- 5 and gone to check the numbers and obviously must have
- 6 put her sheet down, I am presuming. I'm only guessing.
 - Q. When did you learn that she had taken 241
- 8 handover sheets home?
 - A. I -- I didn't know until after the fact.
- 10 Q. And 21 relating to the babies on the
- 11 indictment. So you had no idea --
 - **A.** No.
- 13 Q. -- that those sheets...
- 14 They should not have been leaving the ward, should
- 15 they, the unit?
 - A. No. I was, yes, surprised.
- 17 MS LANGDALE: My Lady, I think that's a convenient
- 18 moment.
- 19 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Very well. So we will
- 20 rise now for lunch and we will start again at 2 o'clock.
- 21 (12.54 pm)
- 22 (The luncheon adjournment)
- 23 (1.58 pm)
- 24 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Thank you, Ms Powell.
- 25 Ms Langdale.

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- 1 Q. And you are asking for input, aren't you, you
- 2 are asking for assistance?
- A. Ye
- 4 Q. What were you hoping, when you emailed that,
- 5 to get?
- 6 A. Well, some way of moving forward and to have
- 7 some closure.
- 8 Q. If the response had come back, "I think we
- 9 need to go to the police now", would you have accepted
- 10 that?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 Q. So you wanted a decision about what would
- 13 happen?
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 Q. It appears that you and Dr Brearey had been,
- 16 in your case, looking for commonalities doing those
- 17 tables. But you wanted someone to make a decision about
- 18 where you went?
- 19 **A.** Yes
- 20 Q. We see at page 1, same INQ reference, 0003558,
- 21 page 1:
- 22 "Thank you."
- 23 You have sent the information so "thank you" from
- 24 Alison Kelly.
- 25 "Thanks for the update, Eirian ..."

The Thirlwall Inquiry

The bottom email:

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"... could you please send Ian and I the report.

3 Once we have reviewed, I think it would be good for me,

you, Ian, Steve and Ravi to meet and discuss."

Then if we go to INQ0003089, at page 1, you have sent that email I have just read on 21 March, and on 14 April you are asking your follow up.

"What were your thoughts after going through it? I noticed it didn't include the medical team, I have attached the document that includes it."

11 We know Dr Brearey had sent it on without the
12 doctors, you have added that, but you are continuing the
13 discussion, aren't you, with Alison Kelly?

A. Yes

LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Just pause, Ms Langdale.

16 It's very hard for the witness and for counsel and

17 it is very hard for people in the room because there is

18 a sprung floor and so that when people move on the floor

19 it makes much more noise than you realise and the same

20 with the chairs. And I know everyone is trying very

21 hard but sometimes we just have to pause so the witness

22 can hear properly and so counsel can concentrate.

Yes, Ms Langdale.

24 **MS LANGDALE:** So April, you are following that up.

25 Did you feel at the time you were getting as swift a

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1 "There is a nurse on the unit [this is 4 May now] 2 who has been present for quite a few of the deaths and 3 other arrests. Eirian has sensibly put her on day 4 shifts only at the moment but can't do this 5 indefinitely. It would be very helpful to meet before 6 she is due to go back on night shifts. There is some 7 pressure regarding staffing numbers with this at the 8 moment."

And can you tell us about moving her on to day shifts. If it helps you, you deal with it at paragraph 180 in your statement. But we know that you

That can go down.

13 moved Letby to day shifts in April 2016. Can you tell

14 us why?

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A. Again, I -- I guess it goes back to discussions with the two Yvonnes, that maybe this was an opportune moment to put Lucy on to days as a well-being approach because she had been involved in so many of the recent deaths that that must have a profound effect on her well-being.

And, therefore, we felt that there would be more support on the days, on the day shifts, and also able to see how she was in herself because we would be there to -- to monitor.

Q. I think the expression you used in your 123

response as you wanted from the Senior Executives ornot? Were you fine with that?

3 A. Probably not at the time. It just needed some4 sort of resolution.

Q. Because we do see with that toing and froing
with the thematic review, when there is an action plan
you complete them, don't you, you do your bit?

A. Yes

8

 ${f Q}.$ We have seen the bit about the incubators, we

10 see other things where you are adding nursing notes to a

11 thematic -- you do get on and do the bits you are

12 requested to do?

13 **A.** Yes.

Q. Did you feel that was always the same pace forothers around you on this topic?

16 A. Did I feel like --

17 Q. That they worked on the same pace with the

18 topic? The importance of it, you know, responding

19 quickly?

23

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20 A. Well, probably not. But that -- yes, probably

21 not. Not in my view.

22 Q. That can go down, thank you.

If we have instead INQ0003138, page 2.

This is an email from Dr Brearey to Alison Kelly,

25 again cc'ing you, saying:

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1 statements to the police "eyes watching her as well" --

A. Yes, to see whether she was missing out on anyother competency levels or whether she needed any

4 additional assistance with the new, the new machines

that were in place.

6 It gives an opportunity to check out her appraisal,

7 to make sure that if there was anything lacking that we

8 could deal with straight away or if we could see any

9 wrongdoing, that that was also an opportune moment as

10 well, because there were more people about.

11 Q. And the night shifts had fewer people. More

12 opportunities to be on your own with a baby?

13 A. They did -- well, not on your own because we

14 actually made sure that the nursing calibre was there on

15 nights. But you haven't got the same level, you haven't

16 got as many doctors on shift, you have only got those

17 that are covering the night shift, managers are

18 obviously not in, practice development is not in.

19 So on days you have got all those people around.

20 **Q.** And you said the decision to move to day

21 shifts was made collectively with Yvonne Griffiths,

22 Yvonne Farmer, and Karen Rees was also aware of it?

23 A. Aware of the night shift -- yes.

24 Q. The move to day shifts?

25 A. Yes.

4

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- 1 Q. So did you have a discussion together about
- 2 the rationale or the reasons for that or not?
- 3 A. With, with the two Yvonnes, yes. And with
- 4 Anne Murphy, I think. Was it with Anne Murphy, I don't
- 5 know whether Ann was there or not.
- 6 But certainly it was the two Yvonnes.
- 7 Q. And you didn't tell Alison Kelly, it was
- 8 Dr Brearey's email that I have just read out that
- 9 informed her of that, that she had been moved to day
- 10 shifts?

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- 11 **A.** I believe so, yes.
 - Q. Was there a reason not to discuss that with
- 13 Alison Kelly at the time?
- 14 A. Putting her on to days or nights -- from
- 15 nights to days was, I guess, a staffing issue and we
- 16 wouldn't necessarily have discussed that with, with
- 17 Alison herself. But Karen was aware.
- 18 Q. And what did you say to Letby about the
- 19 reasons for it?
- 20 A. The same reason. As in that we felt that she
- 21 had been involved in a lot of cases and therefore felt
- 22 that for her well-being that it would be prudent to do
- 23 so.
- 24 Q. Did you tell her at this point or any other
- 25 point that you had been doing those --
 - 125
- 1 tell her it wasn't simply for her welfare, but that more
- 2 eyes would be watching her --
- A. No
- 4 Q. -- which could mean a number of things,
- 5 couldn't it? You didn't tell her that?
- 6 **A.** No

7

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- Q. You gave the welfare reason?
- A. Well, I said it was actually to ensure that
- 9 she had a respite from all the events that were
- 10 happening as appeared to be happening at night.
- 11 Q. Can we go next, please, to INQ0003115, page 1.
- 12 This is the meeting on 5 May, Ms Powell, which you
- 13 set out at paragraph 187 in your statement.
- 14 You tell us you attended a meeting on 5 May with
- 15 Karen Rees, Stephen Brearey and Anne Murphy to discuss
- 16 the increase in mortality and you can't remember
- 17 specifically what was discussed but you have done a note
- 18 which we can see.
- 19 If we go to the note that you produce after it,
- 20 INQ0003243, page 1.
- 21 If we look there at page 1, "Various remarks". If
- 22 we go to page 2 -- I will come back to page 1 in
- 23 a minute.
- 24 "Advice sought; Risk facilitators; External
- 25 Neonatologist; Network; Higher management".
- gher 127

- A. Yes, I did.
- Q. -- charts --
- A. Yes.
 - Q. -- finding her presence? And what did you say
- 5 to her about that?
- 6 A. I said that, actually, before we had the
 - thematic review. Because Nim had actually asked me that
- 8 question in the review and I'd said that I had said that
- 9 she seemed to be a commonality within, within the deaths
- 10 that were actually on the unit and she, she took it on
- 11 board.
- 12 But I said, you know, and obviously we need to
- 13 investigate further as to why that is the case.
- Q. Did you ever give her the impression you wereinvestigating her?
- 16 A. Well, I said she was the commonality. But
- 17 there were a couple of others also at the time. But we
- 18 would be investigating further.
- 19 Q. So you broadened it --
- 20 **A**. Yes

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- 21 Q. -- so she wouldn't have felt you were
- 22 targeting or investigating her?
 - A. Well, I did say that she seemed to be the
- 24 common, the commonality.
 - Q. And when you moved her to day shifts did you
 - 12
- 1 Would you like to expand, if you can, on what
- 2 advice was being sought at that point?
- 3 A. The risk facilitators were for obvious reasons
- 4 because we were going through the neonatal clinical
- 5 incident meetings, so we were getting feedback.
- 6 But nothing how to move forward. The external
- 7 neonatologist was the thematic review.
 - Q. Dr Subhedar with Dr Brearey?
- 9 A. Yes. The network was relating back on the
- 10 mortality, and the higher management were the natural
- 11 progression, you know, the Anne Murphy, Karen Rees,
- 12 Alison Kelly, Ian Harvey, and suchlike.
- 13 Q. We don't see in writing, at least, in the
- 14 network or more widely a lot of discussion around the
- 15 higher mortality. Was it your impression that that was
- 16 being discussed at the time within networks or not?
- 17 **A.** Well, yes, because we had to write the numbers 18 of the mortality in each month.
- 19 **Q.** Right.
- 20 A. That had to be highlighted and then Dr Brearey
- 21 would actually send the deep dive notes or yes, the
- 22 notes that were found on the deep dive.
- 23 Q. If we go back to page 1 of this document, we
- 24 see what you say at paragraph 1 about Letby working full
- 25 time and having the qualification and specialty:

"She is therefore more likely to be looking after the sickest infant on the unit."

3 Just pausing there, I think you agreed with me 4 earlier that for A, C, and D and onwards, these were not 5 sick babies, were they?

> A. They weren't, sorry?

7 Not sick babies. They weren't sick babies 8 when they collapsed, they were stable infants, weren't

9 they? 10

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A. Yes, yes.

You say there:

"There are no performance/management issues and no 12 members of staff that have complained to me or others 13 regarding her performance." 14

Nurse W had complained to you about her 15 16 performance, hadn't she?

17 A.

Q. 18 Did you forget that when you wrote bullet

19 point 2?

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20 A. Well, that was one incident.

Q. One incident relevant to one of the children 21

22 who had died?

23 A. Well, she wasn't actually looking after that

24 one, she was looking after the other one --

She was, but the point was she was gravitating

1 them have in one way or another.

Q. I appreciate that, Ms Powell. It's really that you were asserting there were no issues. It's a very positive statement: I have never had an issue to deal with with this nurse, and that wasn't the position, was it?

6 7 A.

Yes.

Okay. 8 9

You say at point 6:

"The Cheshire and Mersey Transport Service have 10 been involved in a few of these mortalities and they may 11 have survived if the service was running adequately." 12

What was your evidence base for that? Again, not relating to the babies on the indictment but what was making you say that?

Well, it was causing additional anxiety and stress on the unit that when we actually needed transport at that time, to come and collect, they were not available. So it was an additional anxiety for the staff on the unit and, and for the parents that were

20 currently on the unit. 21

22 But at this point and in this meeting, having 23 focused on particular babies, it seems, once again, 24 there were generalisations being made, rather than

looking at each baby to see what, if any, of these could 25

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towards the baby who died --1

A. Yes.

3 Q. -- and intruding on the grief --

4 Α. Okay.

-- of Baby C's parents.

6 So when you say "no performance/management issues",

7 you had not thought that one was relevant or didn't want

8 to say --

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A. I don't know, an oversight.

10 Q. Likewise, although I recognise it was

earlier --11

12 Α. Sorry.

Although I recognise it was earlier, likewise 13 Q.

the morphine incident, you didn't --14

A.

16 Q. -- refer to that and she had actually had to

17 have a review with you about that, hadn't she?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Was that an oversight?

20 Was that, sorry? Α.

21 Q. An oversight not to mention that?

22 Well, we all have, I mean, if you, if you

23 looked at everybody's drug incidents on the unit,

24 somebody somewhere -- I mean, I have been involved in

a drug incident myself and like I say, the majority of

1 apply to that baby; do you see what I mean?

2 True. But I was trying to sort of show what,

3 what else was going on in the unit at the time. Trying

to share the information that I had and then it's like 4

5 okay, that's, that's all the thinking that I have.

6 So giving your input, it was really, you would 7 say, would you, for someone else to say, "Well, we have 8 got that general picture but now we are looking at this,

these are the specifics we need to focus on"? 9

Α. Yes.

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O. That can go down, thank you, and document

INQ0003181, page 1. A meeting on 11 May which you deal 12

with at paragraph 198 of your statement. 13

14 This is a meeting you attended with Anne Murphy,

15 Dr Brearey, Alison Kelly and Ian Harvey and the notes

here are made by Alison Kelly, you think, and you have 16

17 had a chance, I hope, to have a look at these again.

This is a meeting where we see recorded halfway 18 down on the first page: 19

20 "Absolute no issues with nurse. Circumstantial".

21 Again, we have seen your document from the 5 May

22 but you are the source for saying there are no issues

23 with the nurse presumably, that's what you said before

24 and that is what you continue to say --

Because there was nothing, nothing had

1 changed.

- Q. -- that she is excellent.
- And "circumstantial"; do you know what that was referring to?
- 5 A. Probably commonality, I am assuming.
- 6 **Q.** And if we go over the page, to page 2, we see 7 at the top:
- 8 "Actions. Review all babies who deteriorate. Stay 9 on days for three months, two further months to go."
- So it looks here as though there is a decision to
- 11 look more closely at deteriorations, is that right?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Whose idea was that, can you remember, of the
- 14 group?
- 15 A. I don't know. I think, I would I not -- I
- 16 would be guessing, sorry.
- 17 Q. And then when it says "three months, two
- 18 further months to go", is that about Letby being on
- 19 days?
- 20 A. Yes
- 21 Q. So what was the discussion about any risks she
- 22 might represent or otherwise staying on day shifts as
- 23 opposed to being offer the unit at this point?
- 24 A. That wasn't discussed, no.
- 25 **Q.** So no, no challenge to the notion that she
- 1 A. Yes. I think it would have helped. Yes.
- 2 Q. You say in your statement:
- 3 "I wasn't being defensive, I was just being honest,
- 4 I didn't think she was harming babies."
- 5 But the question for you may have been, well, is
- 6 this suspicious? Does someone else need to look at
- 7 this, not that I definitely know one of my team is doing
- 8 this?
- 9 **A.** Yes
- 10 Q. Did you ever stand back and think, well, there
- 11 is a lot to look at here now?
- 12 A. I did. I mean, we discussed this: is there
- 13 anything that we are getting wrong here? Is there
- 14 something that we are missing? To the point I think
- 15 I actually even went in Case to review any Datixes
- 16 where -- outstanding that we didn't know about.
- 17 Also the fact that we considered if there was
- 18 anything that we could have done differently or --
- 19 really, all the time, because we were told at the
- 20 time -- I mean, Karen said that we were to discuss
- 21 obviously amongst ourselves, as in the two Yvonnes and
- 22 myself, and -- and above but not anywhere else. So it
- 23 was difficult.
- 24 Q. On the subject of Datix, we know they are
- 25 completed for deaths. For the collapses and serious

135

- 1 should stay on days for three months with two months
- 2 to go?

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- 3 **A**. No
 - Q. Given everything that had been put together at
- 5 this point?
- A. (Nods).
 - Q. That can go down, please.
- 8 Just on that meeting, I think it's that meeting
- 9 where Alison Kelly says you were very vociferous about
- 10 Letby.
- 11 You were vociferous, vocal in your support of her,
- 12 that there were no issues?
- 13 A. I was, I was asked a question so I answered
- 14 it.

20

- 15 Q. Very clearly that you felt --
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 Q. -- she was excellent, you were telling the
- 18 police the following year you thought she was creme de
- 19 la creme, so you were expressing your view.
 - A. Yes
- 21 Q. Do you look back on that now and consider that
- 22 you might have been more reflective in that view, given
- 23 what you knew around the unexpected deaths of the babies
- 24 and the concern that you must have had looking and
- 25 finding the same name?
 - 134
- 1 incidents it is much patchier, isn't it --
- 2 **A.** Yes.
- 3 Q. -- when a baby recovers? Were you aware of
- 4 that at the time that they were not being completed as
- 5 they might be for collapses and you were losing
- 6 intelligence through that?
- 7 **A.** Well, they were doing anybody -- it was the
- 8 definition of the collapses that I think was proving the
- 9 difficulty instead of the -- anybody that had full resus
- 10 that required -- was Datixed, but obviously I'm not
- 11 sure -- I mean, I was doing a table on the sudden and
- 12 unexpected collapses.
- 13 Q. We see at INQ0005721, page 1, Dr Brearey sends
- 14 an email to the Consultants cc'ing you:
- 15 "If you do come across a baby who deteriorates
- 16 suddenly or unexpectedly please could you let me and
- 17 Eirian know."
- 18 Did you send a similar email to the nurses on the
- 19 unit?
- 20 A. I don't think so, I don't know. I don't --
- 21 Q. I haven't seen it.
- 22 **A.** I haven't seen it.
- 23 Q. Do you think it would have been useful to
- 24 because he is clearly -- in that meeting you have
- 25 realised there's not as much information around those as

1 vou need.

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A. But any, I guess any -- yes, it would have been helpful, I think, if I had or hadn't, I can't remember, but bearing in mind that if it was requiring full resus the doctors would be there anyway and would complete a Datix.

And so when you did your table, we know you did it for deaths and collapses, you started it on 15 April 2016 and you send it -- to 5 May 2016.

When were you -- what data were you looking at to find those collapses when you were adding them?

I think I start -- although I did the table on a certain date, I think the first collapse was before then when I was looking at the table.

So you couldn't rely on Datix. Or could you, 15 Q. 16 how did you --

17 I would have to go through -- anybody that let me know when I came in that -- the Datix would either be 18 19 completed or somebody had said that this one needed 20

Q. We spoke earlier about O and P and you deal with June events from paragraph 215 in your statement.

23 Can you go, please, to this meeting, which is INQ0004884, page 1. And we see this is a mortality 24 25 review when it comes on the screen, Ms Powell, in

1 explanation, a medical explanation, they didn't have 2 one. Do you remember them just not having one --

A.

Q. -- these two babies collapsing one day after the other, no one knew why, did they?

A. Yes, they did say something similar.

7 Yes, they did say -- you were aware in that 8

meeting they didn't know why they had died?

9 A. Yes, they didn't know.

And you were aware yourself, having done the Q. Datix, that Letby was there for both of those deaths?

12 Α.

13 Q. On day shifts when you had moved her to day 14 shifts, two occurring, when the others had happened in 15

Putting that all together, what did you think, leaving that meeting, about referring it to the police?

18 Well, I was, as Steve Brearey had the concerns, I guess as, as the neonatal lead he should 19 20 have forwarded it to the police being of his, he's -- he is the neonatal Consultant. 21

Did you think you had any safeguarding obligation to the babies on the unit. Here you are in charge of the unit, these two have died, no explanation, the coincidence of Letby being on day shifts, coming 139

relation to Baby P. 1

2 And if we go to the third page, "Lessons learnt" and "Actions". We see Dr ZA, Hayley Cooper, Yvonne 3 4 Griffiths, Sian Williams, yourself and Dr Brearey.

"Dr ZA said that both herself and Dr Brearey 5 6 stressed the fact that we could not medically explain 7 these deaths. There was the continued escalation of sudden and unexpected deaths and collapses and that the 8 association with Lucy was beyond coincidence and her 9 10 working pattern. We thought she must be involved in 11 some way."

12 Can you remember this meeting and that being communicated that both doctors could not explain these 13 deaths and felt she must be involved in some way? 14

(Pause)

15

21

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16 Sorry, what were you saying?

17 Can you remember that at the meeting?

18 Α. I do, yes.

19 That is what the Consultants were saying. Do

20 you remember hearing that message that they --

> Α. No, I do not.

22 We know you filled the Datix in for O and P,

23 we have seen that, and you identified Letby on the

Datix, you go to that meeting and they say they were 24

both clear that there couldn't be a different

138

1 back in, back from her holiday, again, marrying the

2 table that you had produced?

3 Again, I -- I would find unless -- all I could 4 go with is commonality and the high mortality.

> Q. Commonality and mortality?

6 Α. Yes.

7 Q. But --

8 I am not -- I mean, yeah, I'm not sure what they would have done with that but I guess the police 9 is, is a good way to have gone because they would do 10

their own investigation. 11

12 Q. And they had more powers, more resources?

13 Α. Yes, yes.

14 They could investigate the person. If you look at paragraph 216 in your statement you say you 15

attended several meetings on 27 June and you and 16

Anne Murphy were called to Alison Kelly's office for an 17

update meeting regarding the mortality review meetings 18 and the outcomes. 19

20 The purpose of this meeting, you say, was to ascertain how we felt with regard to the accusations 21 22 made against Letby, made regarding Letby.

23 "We were advised that the Consultants had stated 24 that as a collective all felt the same about Letby. In

other words, that we agreed with the concerns raised by 25

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- the Consultants that Letby could be directlyresponsible."
- What are you saying here? I am just trying to understand that paragraph. Have a read of it.
- 5 **A.** Well, they wrote a letter, the Consultants
- 6 wrote a letter to say that we collectively all think
- 7 that Letby was responsible when in actual fact we
- 8 weren't consulted about that, that letter.
- 9 Q. You weren't consulted?
- 10 **A.** No

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- 11 Q. Did you know about that letter?
 - A. No. Only until they said "sign this" but we
- 13 hadn't -- we said we can't sign something we haven't
- 14 read or seen. So we didn't sign it.
- 15 Q. So you didn't want to sign it that you were
- 16 concerned?
- 17 **A.** We were concerned but we were not -- what they
- 18 were saying was it was -- that Lucy was responsible.
- 19 Q. And you would not have been happy to say that
- 20 clearly?
- 21 A. But it was an -- it wasn't, I didn't feel it
- 22 was our place, if they had the concerns they put it
- 23 forward.
- 24 Q. But you had had some concerns from Nurse W and
- 25 others being raised with you?
 - 141
- 1 Q. And you wanted her to take the decision
- 2 because the unit -- you hadn't taken it and said you
- 3 can't come back at all now, that is not what you had
- 4 said?

8

- 5 A. That I was what, sorry?
- 6 Q. You hadn't said, "You can't come back now,
- 7 I don't want you back on the unit."
 - A. No, I didn't say that, no.
- 9 Q. And if we look at another email, page 2,
- 10 I think it is the same INQ number, page 2.
- 11 You are cc'd into this from Dr Brearey:
- 12 "Just to confirm then Ian and Alison are happy for
- 13 LL to work on the NNU in the same capacity as last week
- 14 despite the paediatric consultant body expressing our
- 15 concerns that this may not be safe and that we would
- 16 prefer her not to have further patient contact."
- 17 What did you think when you saw that email?
- 18 **A.** Well, that Steve didn't want Lucy back on the
- 19 unit.
- 20 Q. Was he right to think that?
- 21 A. On reflection, yes, I guess he was.
- 22 Q. What did you think at the time?
- 23 A. Well, I felt at the time that something had to
- 24 change, something -- a decision had to be made.
- 25 **Q.** Either for her to come back and ignore the

- A. Yes.
- 2 Q. Did you put yours forward? You may say they
- 3 didn't seem significant to you but others might have
- 4 thought they were, mightn't they?
 - A. Mightn't -- yes.
 - Q. In terms of what Letby was being told at the
- 7 moment, there's a confidential email, INQ0014306.
- 8 page 1. This is after the deaths of O and P. You had:
- 9 "... spoken to Letby this afternoon to ascertain
- 10 her welfare in relation to recent events."
- 11 You say you've referred her to Occupational Health
- 12 for additional support.
- 13 "I asked her that she needs to ensure she attempts
- 14 to step back from the ITU area for her own well-being.
- 15 Informed her she will be on days for a period of time
- 16 and until she has attended the Occupational Health
- 17 sessions."
- 18 So what was your expectation at the moment here?
- 19 **A.** What was my what, sorry?
- 20 Q. Expectation that she was going to do, what did
- 21 you want her to do the next few days?
- 22 A. I wanted somebody to take the decision.
- 23 Q. What decision?
- 24 A. Well, it wasn't going to go away, this.
- 25 So we were going round in circles, really.
 - 142
- 1 suspicions, carry on as normal?
- 2 A. Which was untenable.
- 3 **Q.** Was it?
- A. Yes.

5

- Q. For you that was untenable?
- 6 A. Well, they couldn't cope -- the working
- 7 environment was untenable with the Consultants and the
- 8 staff then because obviously the staff felt that she was
- 9 not responsible.
- 10 Q. Which staff felt that?
- 11 **A.** The majority of the staff.
- 12 Q. The nursing staff?
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. The nursing managers?
- 15 A. Yes -- no, the nursing staff.
- 16 Q. Nursing staff. People who worked with her?
- 17 **A.** Sorry?
- 18 **Q.** The people who worked with her?
- 19 **A.** Yes
- 20 **Q.** Who were close-knit, you would say?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 **Q.** And did you think that?
- 23 A. At the time, yes. But after this incident,
- 24 it ...
- 25 Q. After the deaths of O and P?

1 **A.** Yes.

4

- 2 Q. The murders, we now know?
- 3 A. Yes, the unexpected ...
 - Q. So after the unexpected deaths, you wanted?
- 5 A. Yes, I wanted some resolution because it
- 6 wasn't, it wasn't helpful for anybody.
- 7 Q. We then see some emails that all the nurses
- 8 had been shown that you sent to the unit, the first one
- 9 INQ0002879, page 91.
- 10 Actually, the email looks as though it's from you
- 11 at the top but it's your -- sorry, Yvonne Griffiths, but
- 12 it is your name at the bottom "Kindest regards, Eirian",
- 13 I don't know why that's happened.
- 14 Have a look at the email.
- 15 **A.** I was to prepare an email.
- 16 **Q.** Right.
- 17 A. But it had to wait until Karen had actually,
- 18 or Sian had actually seen it to say that it was okay
- 19 to go.
- 20 Q. Have a look at the email. So this is when the
- 21 RCPCH review is happening, is it? Is that what -- the
- 22 review that you are referring to or something else?
- 23 A. Yes.
- 24 Q. So and you say:
- 25 "In preparation it has been decided that all
- 1 to -- to complete.
- Q. If we go to INQ0002879, page 75.
- 3 This time, you are emailing about opportunities to
- 4 apply for secondments throughout the Trust and Lucy
- 5 being seconded to the Risk and Patient Safety Office.
- 6 Why was she seconded to the Risk and Patient Safety
- 7 Office?
- 8 A. That was a decision that Karen had made with,
- 9 I think it was with Sian.
- 10 Q. And what was the basis for that decision?
- 11 **A.** That was actually to take her off pending an
- 12 investigation.

13

- Q. Pending the RCPCH investigation?
- 14 A. No, I think it was the Trust investigation.
- 15 Q. Do you mean the grievance procedure?
- 16 **A.** No, that came subsequently.
- 17 Q. So which investigation?
- 18 **A.** So this was an investigation within the Trust.
- 19 **Q.** Conducted by whom?
- 20 **A.** I don't know.
- 21 **Q.** You don't know?
- 22 A. I don't know.
- 23 Q. So it was an internal investigation?
- 24 **A.** Yes
- 25 Q. So she was taken there for that reason. Did

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- members of staff need to undertake a period of clinicalsupervision."
- That wasn't the case, was it? Or was it? That all members of staff were going to have a period of clinical
- 5 supervision. That wasn't going to happen, was it?
- 6 **A.** Well, it was going to initially because this
- 7 was thinking that perhaps -- it's not clinical
- 8 supervision as such. It was an opportunity for all
- 9 staff to have their competencies checked and ensure that
- 10 they were able to ensure their appraisal and
- 11 revalidation was, was up to the mark.
 - Q. So this was suggesting everyone on the unit
- 13 would be supervised by another person for a period of
- 14 time to check they were all working as they should be.
- 15 **A.** Yes

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- 16 Q. And Lucy was going to be the first one, on the
- 17 18 July. In fact, there was difficulty finding
- 18 supervisors or being able to do that, was that the case?
- 19 Or why did that not happen?
 - A. There was what, sorry?
- 21 Q. Why did that not happen?
- 22 A. I think she was taken off anyway before that.
- 23 Q. Did you think that was a constructive way
- 24 forward?
- 25 **A.** I just felt, again, it was just another action 146
- 1 you have other staff asking for secondments as
- 2 a consequence of this?
- 3 A. Sorry.
- 4 Q. Did you have other staff asking for
- 5 secondments as a consequence of this?
- 6 **A.** Yes. Yes, because we were downgraded, there
- 7 were therefore opportunities then for staffing to -- it
- 8 was like an opportunity to, if anybody wanted to sort of
- 9 look elsewhere.
- 10 Q. At this point, we know that nurses and doctors
- 11 were talking about what had happened and the deaths of
- 12 O and P?

13

- A. Yes
- 14 Q. You yourself say as far back as A and C there
- 15 was an aura, something you were worried about.
- 16 By the time Letby was seconded to the Risk and
- 17 Patient Safety Office, it must have been known that
- 18 there was some kind of investigation going on into her,
- 19 mustn't it?
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 Q. So did that seem slightly odd sending that
- 22 kind of letter to all of the staff when everybody knew,
- 23 in effect, that she had been moved while there was this
- 24 investigation going on and the deaths had occurred?
- A. I don't think they were aware.

- Q. Don't you? 1
- 2 But I'm not sure. It's not something that
- 3 I could have asked them.
- 4 No? Nicola Lightfoot gave evidence to the
- Inquiry that she was involved in advising staff and in 5
- 6 meetings not to discuss the neonatal mortality rate or
- 7 Letby.

- 8 Were you doing the same, that people were advised
- 9 not to discuss her?
 - A. Not to discuss no.
- Not to discuss. So what were you saying to 11
- people about what they couldn't discuss? 12
- 13 A. What was I?
- Q. Saying to people that they could not discuss? 14
- I didn't say anything that they couldn't 15 A.
- 16 discuss. It was me that wasn't allowed -- I wasn't able
- 17 to discuss with anybody on the shop floor, as it were.
- Right. Who told you that? 18
- 19 A. That was Karen.
- 20 Q. Karen Rees said to you, "You cannot discuss
- 21 this with your nurses"?
- 22 We are okay to do it in the office with --
- 23 because we were already aware because we had been
- discussing that, and Anne Murphy. But we couldn't 24
- 25 discuss anything, that it was confidential, that we
- 1 were informed -- of the babies named on the
- 2 indictment -- that there was an RCPCH investigation, or
- 3 other investigations?
- 4 A. I am not aware that they were.
 - Do you think they should have been?
- 6 That's a very difficult question. Should they
- 7 have been? It would have caused possible harm if
- 8 everything was proved to be, that it wasn't the case.
- But open and honest, if it was the case. And I guess 9
- the -- it would -- it would be up to the Consultants to 10
- do that. 11

5

- You had more information about their children 12
- 13 than they did at this point, didn't you, the association
- 14 of one person, the pattern of unexpected deaths. Do you
- think it's right that as a professional healthcare 15
- professional you should have more information than they 16
- 17 have about their babies at any point?
- 18 Yes, I guess -- it's very difficult to know
- what is the right way. 19
- 20 Q. Moving on to a different topic, INQ0058624,
- 21 page 1.
- 22 We know that Letby invoked a grievance procedure
- 23 and we will come to that in a minute but at the end of
- that, this letter is sent or email is sent to you and
- others. Did you know this email was coming before you 25

151

- couldn't do that. 1
- 2 Q. So Karen Rees, you and Anne Murphy could
- discuss it, but you couldn't discuss it with --3
- 4 With anybody on the unit.
 - Could you discuss it with Yvonne Griffiths?
- 6 Α. Yes, yes, she was in the office, Yvonne and
- 7 Yvonne Farmer.
- 8 Q. But everybody else working on the unit, you
- couldn't? 9

5

- 10 Α.
- 11 Q. What did you think the reason for that was?
- A. Well, to keep, we were told to keep it 12
- 13 confidential.
- Q. And why was there a need to keep it 14
- confidential? 15
- 16 Α. Because that's what I was told to do.
- 17 Did you question that?
- 18 Well, no, because I thought it was for her
- 19 well-being. I -- confidentiality was a big thing, that
- 20 you can't -- you know, for parents, for the infants, for
- staff. It's not something that you take lightly anyway, 21
- so if somebody said this is a confidential matter, then. 22
 - Q. At this point --
- 24 Α. Yes.
- 25 -- did you know whether or not the parents
- 1 got it?

23

2

- No, I didn't. A.
- 3 She says:
- 4 "As you can imagine this whole episode has been
- 5 extremely distressing for me and my family. I will
- 6 begin my return to the unit in the coming weeks. I will
- 7 need colleagues to be sensitive and supportive at this
- 8 time "
- 9 We know that there was as least one tea party
- 10 planned on the unit for her return over a weekend. Are
- 11 you aware what steps were taken to welcome her back to
- the unit? 12

13

- Α. A tea party, it sounds more than it is. A cup
- 14 of tea and a cake.
- It sounds like a tea party, a nice thing, nice 15 Q.
- thing to do normally. 16
- 17 But we did it if it was somebody's birthday, Α.
- we did it if, if -- it wasn't --18
- Q. A celebration? Something positive? 19
- 20 Α. Sorry?
- Q. A celebration? Something positive, a nice 21
- 22 thing to do?
- 23 Α. Yes.
- 24 So when one was held to support Letby and when
- she was invited in, were you there at it? 25

- I don't remember it, no. But I remember being 1 2 shocked by this, the way it was written. But then ...
- 3 The way it was written by the nurse who told 4 the Inquiry about it?
- 5 A. By Lucy, yes.
- 6 Oh, by Lucy. Sorry, I thought you were 7 talking about ...
- 8 It was a bit full on, I felt at the time. A.
 - What did you think when you read it? Q.
- 10 Well, I am thinking, well, it's -- she's been
- fully exonerated but then by whom? 11
- 12 If we can go, please, to INQ0060238, page 1.
- 13 You see:
- "Off-duty is requested for new medical staff. 14
- Cover from March 2017. Looking forward to seeing you 15
- 16 soon."

- 17 So when did you think she was coming
- back, March 2017 or --18
- 19 Α. When did I think?
- 20 Yes, looking at this email. When you wrote
- 21 that email, what did you think the position was?
- 22 Would it be March or was it April?
- 23 Q. If we look below she's asked you and Yvonne
- Griffiths for a copy of the latest off-duty and 24
- the March doctor rota in order to plan visits.
- 1 from, is a doctor from a neighbouring hospital?
- 2 A. Yes.
- 3 Q. And he says he was contacted by you by email
- 4 to ask you to put some positive comments together --
- 5 Α. Yes
- 6 O. -- comments he had made about a resuscitation
- 7 for Child P, and he said it was a slightly unusual
- 8 request:
- 9 "The manner of this request at a later date was
- 10 slightly unusual."
- Why had you gone to Dr Rackham for any statements? 11
- A. Well, on the review, on the deep dive, 12
- a doctor -- and I think I can't say him. 13
- LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Just check the list. 14
- Okay. Dr U had said in the deep dive that 15
- Dr Rackham had actually said how excellent she was and 16
- that it was noted. So this was -- revalidation was now 17
- in place with the NMC. So this is something that would 18
- come out of that; that you get some sort of verification 19
- 20 of good practice and that was the only way -- that was
- an email that was sent to Dr Rackham for, for that. 21
- 22 MS LANGDALE: Was that going above and beyond for
- 23 Letby at that point?
- 24 Well, no, because we had revalidations anyway

155

going on, that was a new thing that came out, and that 25

- I am not -- I don't think it ever happened A.
- 2 anyway.

- 3 Well, what visits was she trying to plan and Q.
- what information was she asking to see before she came 4
- to make the visits? 5
- 6 I don't know. I can't remember what Karen 7 said. Because she went through Karen because Karen was
- liaising a lot with, with us at the time. 8
- 9 She's certainly cc'd Karen but it looks like
- 10 she's asking to know what doctors are on, isn't she?
- 11 Off-duty, the latest off-duty and March
- 12 doctors rota.
- 13 I think -- I don't think she wanted to visit when
- there were certain members of the medical team there, 14
- which is what makes it untenable for her coming back. 15
- 16 Q. So she was setting her terms to come back?
- 17 Α.
- Q. 18 None of the doctors -- what did you make of
- 19 that?
- 20 Well, only that she was going to feel extra
- 21 nervous if certain doctors were there, because I think
- 22 wasn't the -- the grievance had finished by then so
- 23 obviously that came out in the grievance, that she felt
- 24 she were got at.
- 25 Q. Dr Rackham, who the Inquiry will hear evidence
- was something that was added to your portfolio and
- anybody, really, that had a good word or praised you in 2
- a particular way or even if it was the NLS course that
- 4 you were doing and you had a good response from that,
- 5 that also would, would go ahead for the revalidation
- 6 process.
- 7 You were interviewed in the RCPCH review,
- 8 weren't you, and also spoke about Letby?
- 9 If we go to INQ0014603, page 1.
- 10 We see in the second section:
- 11 "FP care issue taken line on LL that it's felt to
- be unfounded, meticulous, high standards, good 12
- communication skills. Other skills: key person to go to 13
- 14
- when need someone to help. Felt not been honest with LL
- 15 and others. Very upset by the situation." 16
 - Further down:
- 17 "LL is clever, exceptional, very professional.
- Incident reports herself and her best friend too ... 18
- 19 "Impose the removal on her by doctors."
- 20 And over the page, page 2. You refer to when
- 21 babies die you organise a debrief within a week:
- 22 "Always have hot debriefs. If any member of staff
- 23 has had more than one incident in short space of time
- 24 they try to allow them to step back a little bit. Not
- 25 always possible."

13

23

2

- That's something that you thought was a good idea
 but it never happened, did it? She would ask
 consciously to go back into the nurseries, intensive
- 4 care nurseries?
- A. Sorry, I --
- 6 Q. Letby would ask to go back to intensive care
- 7 nurseries?
- 8 A. Yes
- 9 Q. So although you thought the best practice was
- 10 to step back a little bit, you knew she was not doing
- 11 that and choosing not to do that. She wasn't stepping
- 12 back from the intensive care nursery, was she? What did
- 13 you make of that when you knew she wasn't doing what you
- 14 thought was a good thing after you had experienced --
- 15 A. Well, it was -- well, it was for her
- 16 well-being. But then I felt that wasn't in place when,
- 17 when it was happening to me and I felt it would have
- 18 been a good thing to happen currently.
- 19 Q. In terms of the earlier page, "Clever,
- 20 exceptional, very professional", did you feel able to
- 21 say that in September 2016 without any of the things
- 22 that you had been told coming into your head?
- 23 A. Hindsight's a wonderful thing. Probably not.
- 24 Q. Were you comfortable at the time saying it?
- 25 **A.** But I thought nothing had changed as far as --
- 1 she's reported herself it said on the top, which
- 2 I highlighted.
- 3 Q. Oh, the one about the morphine?
- 4 A. No, the Gent.
- 5 Q. Yes, the Gent. I thought that was one that
- 6 you hadn't seen before?
- 7 A. I didn't know, no, but when I was reading it
- 8 today.
- 9 **Q.** Yes.
- 10 A. Yes.
- 11 Q. But this is an interview you gave in 2016?
- 12 A. Right
- Q. So you said then that she reports herself --
- 14 **A.** Yes.
- 15 Q. -- incident reports herself. So I am asking
- 16 what in 2016 did you know she had reported herself
- 17 about, just to be sure that we are not missing anything?
- 18 A. No. But she did. She would -- she did a few19 clinical incidents.
- 20 **Q.** Tell us what they were.
- 21 A. God. I can't -- I can't recall.
- 22 Q. Well, roughly. You have said it to them, you
- 23 have said clinically reports herself, so what kind of
- 24 errors, clinical incidents was she reporting?
- 25 **A.** I can't remember. I can't remember them. 159

- 1 nobody had seen anything.
- 2 Q. But you knew those words, you weren't
- 3 comfortable, you say, probably not, you weren't
- 4 comfortable. Did they feel hollow when you said them?
 - A. Was what, sorry?
- 6 Q. Did they feel hollow? Just ...
- 7 A. Well, no, because she had done what, you know,
- 8 reported herself on incidents, she had actually done --
- 9 reported on her friends as well.
- 10 Q. Is that Nurse T or someone else? I don't know
- 11 when you say friend, not Nurse T, sorry. It doesn't
- 12 matter. She had reported on somebody else?
 - A. Yes, she is on here, I've seen, Nurse Z.
- 14 Q. Did -- what did she report about herself?
- A. About the Gent.
- 16 Q. Gentamicin?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. So that one point enabled you to say she
- 19 incident reports herself, the Gentamicin?
- 20 A. Yes. I mean, I can't remember if there were
- 21 any more but I mean, that's -- we have many, many
- 22 incidents reported per day.
 - Q. I thought you weren't aware of that incident
- 24 until we sent it to you, but ...
- 25 **A.** No, but that's one incident that -- of Gent
- 1 I can't -- I can't recall them.
 - Q. Does that mean they can't have been
- 3 particularly significant or of importance?
- 4 **A.** Well, they weren't significant, they were just 5 reporting Datixes.
- 6 **Q.** Datixes reporting in relation to a child
- 7 rather than her own errors?
 - A. To her own errors? Yes.
- 9 Q. Yes. And you say here, clearly, in 2016, you
- 10 imposed the removal on her by the doctors -- you imposed
- 11 the removal on her because of the doctors imposing it?
- 12 **A.** Yes.
- 13 Q. Okay. That can go down, thank you.
- 14 The grievance procedure now. We know you were
- 15 interviewed by Dr Chris Green and that, if we can go to
- 16 it, INQ0002879, page 37. 0037.
- 17 You say "LL switches" -- in the box at the bottom:
- 18 "... switches from days/nights to suit the unit.
- 19 She's so amenable and flexible. One of my best nurses.
- 20 Was also a student in the department. Quiet but
- 21 diligent. Her practice is second to none."
- 22 **A.** (Nods).
- Q. "Compared to part-timers, full-time staff
- 24 working overtime are going to be higher commonality.
- 25 "I met with Letby. She asked if anything had come 160

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- from the review. I told her she was a commonality. She 1
- 2 didn't seem concerned as she was full time plus
- overtime. If you are allocated a baby, no other staff 3
- 4 should touch the baby without your permission."

That is exactly what Nurse W told you Letby had 5 6 done in relation to Baby C, wasn't it?

- 7 Α. Mmm.
- 8 Why didn't you tell them that? Q.
- 9 Why did I, sorry? A.
- 10 Why didn't you tell them that on the
- grievance? But now I mention it, you bothered to 11
- mention that you shouldn't touch another baby without 12
- permission, but you didn't say "But I know that she did 13
- that" on the grievance you didn't mention that extra --14
- But I didn't know that she had done that. 15
- 16 I had done, what -- that I hadn't -- was that she was
- 17 caring for the baby that she should have been caring for
- in Nursery 3, but I was unaware of the one where she was 18
- 19 looking or interfering, as you said, for Baby C.
- 20 Where was she going to be if she wasn't
- looking after the baby she was looking after? 21
- But I gathered if it's Nursery 3, it is not an 22
- 23 ITU or high-dependency baby.
- 24 The question is the same. Where would she be
- 25 if she wasn't looking after the baby she was supposed to
- 1 responsible. I told him not to as it wasn't his place.
- 2 Jim McCormack stood up, pointed to EP, and said 'You are
- 3 harbouring a murderer'."
- 4 First of all, is that what you say happened?
- 5 Sorry?
- 6 Q. What do you say happened at that meeting? Did
- 7 Jim McCormack say that?
- 8 A. I heard him -- well, that is my interpretation
- 9 of the meeting.
- Q. Tell us -- were you at the meeting? 10
- 11 A. Well, yes.
- So what did you hear him say and where were 12 Q.
- you when he said it? 13
- 14 Α. That's what I heard him say to me.
- 15 How far away was he from you? Q.
- 16 A. It wasn't a very big desk, it was perhaps from
- 17 there
- And you say -- tell then that he pointed to 18 Q.
- you and said, "You are harbouring a murderer"? 19
- 20 A. Yes, but he doesn't remember that.
- No. He says that in response to Dr Brearey 21
- 22 who was raising concerns about a nurse on the unit, that
- 23 he said, "Are you saying that a nurse on the unit is
- 24 murdering babies?"
- 25 That's what he said. 163

- be looking after? 1
 - A. Where wouldn't she be?
- 3 Where would she be? She would have to be
- looking after a different baby, wouldn't she? If she 4
- wasn't looking after the one she was allocated to, she 5
- 6 would have to be looking after someone else's?
 - Α. Yes.
 - Q. So the very thing you point out that it's
- 9 important not to do, you knew at the time you were
- 10 having the interview she had done that. So why not
- point that out as well? 11
 - I don't know. I mean, in, in the greater
- 13 scheme of things that was hopefully an isolated
- 14 incident.
- 15 Q. So you assumed it was a one-off and not worthy
- 16 of mentioning?
- 17 It's not that it wasn't worth. It's just that
- it's trying to see if there's a pattern in that respect 18
- 19 and if there was then it would be documented on her
- 20 profile.

21

1

7

- Moving down. At an urgent meeting -- the
- 22 dates, I don't think it's 16 May, but at that meeting
- 23 that a number of witnesses are giving evidence about,
- 24 regarding the downgrading of the unit you say:
- 25 "Stephen Brearey alluded to Letby being

 - That is what he said, yes.
- 2 Q. Could he be right about that?
- 3 I heard him say what he said. Like I said,
- 4 I -- I remember when it's traumatic, I remember when
- 5 somebody is shouting at me and I remember when somebody
- 6 is also screaming at me.
 - Q. Screaming?
- 8 Α. He wasn't no, but from a previous example.
- Dr V screaming? 9 Q.
- 10 A. Yes.
- Upset? 11 O.
- 12
- Α. Yes. Well, yes. Steve.
- 13 "Stephen Cross is ex police and he said they'd
- 14 have no evidence. If they put it together it would be
- looked at." 15
- What did you understand if Stephen Cross said that, 16
- he meant by "if they put it together"? 17
- 18 What, what did I think he means?
 - Yes, did he say "put it together"? He said,
- 20 "If they put it together it would be looked at."
- 21 There would be no evidence, said Α.
- 22 Stephen Cross.
- 23 So you understood Stephen Cross to be saying
- 24 even if you put it together there would be no evidence?
- 25 Α. Yes.

- 1 Q. Are you sure about that?
- 2 A. No. That's the interpretation but that he had
- 3 been actually discussed with Stephen Cross and they said
- 4 that there was no evidence.
- 5 Q. Did you ever have a discussion with
- 6 Stephen Cross?
- A. No.
- 8 Q. Right. So that is what you had heard, was it?
- 9 **A.** Yes
- 10 Q. So this is hearsay?
- 11 **A.** Yes
- 12 Q. Whereas Dr McCormack, you say you were present
- 13 and that's what was said.
- 14 You say also:
- 15 "Ravi Jayaram was heard by a nurse in outpatients,
- 16 when asked if anything had come from the review, to say
- 17 somebody is causing these deaths on this unit."
- 18 That nurse has said that what she heard was
- 19 Ravi Jayaram saying:
- 20 "Just because they haven't found anything doesn't
- 21 mean there isn't something to find", or words to that
- 22 effect.
- 23 That's that nurse's evidence. Not that he said
- 24 somebody is causing these deaths on this unit.
- Did you hear this or is it, again, hearsay,
- 1 I supported everybody equally. I was one of those
- 2 people that -- I didn't go out on many staff dos because
- 3 I needed to keep objective about the staff because
- 4 things would get, get said outside, and you can't run
- 5 the unit when you are running too close.
- 6 Q. I think Dr Holt gave evidence she went to
- 7 a retirement party of yours or a Christmas party. She
- 8 thought it was 2016, but realised it may have been 2017;
- 9 that's when you retired?
- 10 **A.** Yes
- 11 Q. There was a Christmas party then when Letby
- 12 came and some of the doctors; yes?
- 13 **A**. Yes
- 14 Q. Was that a strange situation in 2017?
- 15 A. I couldn't have done it.
- 16 **Q.** If you were who?
- 17 **A.** If I were her.
- 18 **Q.** If you were Letby?
- 19 **A.** Yes, I couldn't have done that.
- 20 Q. So she came. And was it your retirement or
- 21 a combined party?
- 22 A. Well, the -- it was a Christmas do, but
- 23 I didn't want a retirement. So we agreed that it will
- 24 be fine if I went just for the retirement bit.
- 25 **Q.** Do you know who invited her there? When you 167

- 1 something that you had been told?
- 2 A. I believe that nurse actually spoke either to
- 3 myself or Yvonne.
 - Q. So did she speak to you about that?

But either way, it came back to the fact that she

- A. I can't remember if it was me but I --
- 6 I recall that particular nurse telling, telling me or
- 7 Yvonne that. I can't remember which one.
- 9 had overheard them discussing it in the clinic.
- 10 Q. Who had overheard?
- 11 A. Nurse T.
- 12 Q. Well, that's not the evidence she's given
- 13 here.

4

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- 14 **A.** Ol
- 15 **Q.** And to be fair to you, Ms Powell, the nurses
- 16 giving evidence generally describe you as a supportive
- 17 manager. Nurse T describes feeling bullied and
- 18 intimidated by you.
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. And I think there's also a suggestion that you
- 21 had favourites. I don't know if that is from Nurse T or
- 22 another nurse.
- 23 But, what do you say about that? Did you ever
- 24 bully or intimidate people on the unit?
- 25 A. No, I didn't. I didn't bully anybody.

166

- 1 say you couldn't have done it, were you in charge of the
- 2 invites?
- 3 A. I didn't -- no, no. The Christmas party was
- 4 already --
- 5 Q. Right.
- 6 A. But Lucy had actually asked would it be all
- 7 right if she came and I said, "That's entirely up to
- 8 you."
- 9 Q. You also say going back to this grievance
- 10 interview:
- 11 "Because you are good at your job you get in the
- 12 position of looking after the sickest babies. LL will
- 13 question Registrars or Consultants and will call and say
- 14 if she wants them to look at the baby now if she has any
- 15 concerns. She will Datix herself and even close
- 16 colleagues."
- 17 Again, as far as you knew in relation to the
- 18 specific babies, the babies who had died, they were not
- 19 sick babies, were they? So --
 - A. Well, the potential is there.
- 21 **Q.** But that's not the question. The potential
- 22 may be there.

20

- 23 A. Yes, otherwise they wouldn't be on the unit.
- 24 Q. Well, they can be there because they are born
- 25 early, need feed support and some help along the way.

Yes. But also they can have underlying conditions that you are not aware of.

3 But do you see the point that, once again, you 4 are generalising as part of this grievance process and saying: she looks after the sickest babies, these are 5 6 premature babies, it's all coincidence, there's nothing 7 in it.

8 It's not that you are just not saying there is no 9 evidence. You are actively saying why she cannot have 10 done this. Do you see the difference?

Yes. 11 A.

1

2

12

13

What do you think about that now? Q.

Well, looking back at it, it looks obvious.

But -- with hindsight, it looks obvious. 14

You say, finally from me, in reflections, 15 16

paragraph 261: 17 "I remained open minded about potential factors

which could have contributed to rise in deaths. 18 19 I participated in the various reviews undertaken and

there was no information arising from the review work to

21 indicate that there was an issue with Letby. As the

22 unit manager, I was used to managing staff and

23 challenging them when issues arose and had there been

anything more than a gut feeling ... I would have 24

25 immediately addressed this."

169

1 feel right. It's suspicious?

2 A. Mmm.

So you knew they had a gut feeling, or I am 3 Q. 4 going to say suspicion, of something was going wrong and

5 she was --

7

11

12

13

6 A. Yes.

> Q. -- associated with it. Is that fair?

8 A.

9 Q. And don't say it if it's not. Is that fair?

10 A.

> You understood "gut feeling" meant suspicion? O

Yes. That was Dr Brearey's gut feeling.

MS LANGDALE: Thank you, I have no further

14 questions, Ms Powell.

My Lady, I think this is probably the best time to 15 take a break so that others asking questions afterwards 16 17 can go in sequence.

LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Very well. So we will 18 take a break and start again at 25 past 3. 19

20 (3.08 pm)

(A short break) 21

22 (3.25 pm)

24

23 Questions by MR SKELTON

LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Mr Skelton.

25 MR SKELTON: Thank you, my Lady. 171

Do you think you were able to challenge, when there 1

were concerns raised about Letby or comments she had

made, that you were able to challenge her and address 3

the things --4

2

9

15

Well, I have done it on numerous -- well, not 5

6 numerous -- on a few occasions; not with Lucy.

7 I did it with others and as I mentioned before, you

know, they didn't like it and, and left. 8

> Q. When you say "gut feeling", what do you mean

10 by that?

Well, this is what Dr Brearey said; that he 11 A.

12 had a gut feeling.

And you said earlier there was an aura. It 13 Q.

had an aura. We know --14

Well, yes, you always have that aura, you

16 know, if things had gone well or not and it's like: Oh,

17 it's very quiet, the staff are quiet. But that would be

through and through. That's not just for that area, 18

19 that time frame.

20 It could be like today I would go and it would be

different and then the next day you would go and you 21

22 think: Oh, there's that sort of subdued quietness about

23 the place.

24 A gut feeling can amount to a suspicion, can't

it? A suspicion, I don't know why but something doesn't

170

1 Ms Powell, I ask questions on behalf of one of the

2 families groups?

> Α. Sorry?

Q. 4 I ask questions on behalf of one of the groups

of families? 5

3

9

6 A. Okay, thank you.

7 Can I just ask you briefly about Child A and

8 Child B, first of all, please.

A. Yes.

You told Ms Langdale earlier that you were not 10

aware of the rashes and mottling that were found on 11

those children as they collapsed and one of them died, 12

13 is that correct?

14 Α. Yes

15 So would it be right that you weren't aware Q.

that Mother A was asked by one of the doctors to 16

17 photograph Child B and her rash? You weren't aware of

that either? 18

25

19 A.

Were you aware of any communication with the 20 Q.

parents of A and B about the rashes? 21

22 I don't recall any, any rashes at the time.

23 Mottling, I do, more so, but rashes no. And certainly

24 not rashes and mottling.

What were you aware of in relation to

1 mottling?

2

3

4

5

- **A.** Well, only that mottling can be a precursor to sepsis or hypoglycaemia or a cold -- a cold injury, but not in the context of the children.
 - Q. So nothing in relation to A and B?
- A. No
- 7 Q. So far as Child A is concerned, the first
- 8 death, were you aware that his death was unascertained
- 9 throughout 2015 and 2016 and indeed right up to and
- 10 including the Inquest into his death?
- 11 A. Was, sorry?
- 12 Q. Unascertained?
- 13 A. Oh, unexplained. Yes.
- 14 Q. Mother A and B didn't get the chance to hold
- 15 her son in her arms before he died and that is a source
- 16 of enormous regret and upset to her. Do you recognise
- 17 how unfortunate that is?
- 18 A. That's awful.
- 19 Q. And every effort should be made to allow
- 20 a parent to hold their baby, even for the briefest of
- 21 times before they die?
- 22 A. Which is as practice should be. That's how it
- 23 should be.
- 24 Q. Can you explain why that might not have
- 25 happened in her case?

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- 1 stabilising an infant or putting them on a ventilator or
- 2 that there has been a collapse in place, once that child
- 3 is stable, normally, normal practice is that the doctors
- 4 go to update.
- 5 Failing that, the nurse should actually undertake
- 6 it. So there's -- there should be no excuse why they
- 7 didn't. They should have been.
- 8 Q. So the only excuse might be a practical one in
- 9 that the staff are fully engaged in resuscitation?
- 10 **A.** Exactly.
- 11 Q. But beyond that period?
- 12 A. No excuse at all. Updating is part of one of
- 13 the BadgerNet's data set, it is updating parents, and
- 14 it's, it's held in high practice that that is the way
- 15 that you are supposed to do it.
- 16 Q. Another theme of some of the parents'
- 17 evidence, particularly the children that died, is that
- 18 they were offered the possibility of speaking to
- 19 a priest or saying a prayer or some other form of
- 20 religious --

21

- A. Yes.
- 22 Q. -- action before they even knew that the child
- 23 was going to die. In other words, before a healthcare
- 24 professional had told them the child was in a perilous
- 25 condition, somebody spoke to them about that and by

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- A. No, I don't. There's no excuse for that.
- 2 Q. Some of the parents, Father N for example, if
- 3 you want to refresh your memory about Child N, some of
- 4 them such as Father N has expressed the view that he
- 5 didn't feel like he was treated as the parent of his own
- 6 child in the sense of being able to hold the child and
- 7 involve himself with him.
- 8 That, again, is quite unfortunate if that is
- 9 a parent's view of what occurred?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. It should be that the parents are allowed to
- 12 hold their children are encouraged to do so?
 - A. Exactly.
- 14 Q. There is also a sense on part of some parents
- 15 that there was a lack of communication about the
- 16 collapses of their children. So the mother of Child N
- 17 wasn't aware initially that her child had collapsed and
- 18 suffered a serious collapse -- as it turned out it was
- 19 an attempted murder, but she wasn't told about it at the
- 20 time?

13

- 21 **A.** No
- 22 Q. Again, do you think parents should be told if
- 23 their children --
- 24 A. Well, they are supposed to. The -- it's
- 25 understandable that if -- while the doctors are actually

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- 1 definition that would have made them incredibly fearful
- 2 and distressed; do you recognise, again, that that
- 3 shouldn't happen?
- 4 A. It is part of admission process that if
- 5 a child is deemed to be unstable, or expected -- I mean,
- 6 as, as the case may be that isn't the issue here, but on
- 7 the admission page asking for permission for baptisms so
- 8 that we have an idea of what is important to them.
- 9 But it's got to be timed appropriately and
- 10 obviously not in this case, if it was the case.
- 11 Q. And in this case it's not just baptism, it is,
- 12 "Do you want to speak to a priest?"
 - A. Yes.
- 14 Q. "Do you want to say a prayer?" But before the
- 15 parent even knows that their child might die?
 - That they're that unwell.
- 17 Q. That shouldn't happen, should it?
- 18 **A.** No

13

16

19

- Q. After Mother A was discharged from hospital,
- 20 obviously she left hospital having lost one of her twin
- 21 children, her son, but with another child still in the
- 22 unit, they were both being cared for obviously, as you
- 23 know. She felt afterwards -- obviously going back to
- 24 the unit was particularly distressing for her because

25 for most parents they will leave the unit after their

- child has died and probably never want to go back but 1 2 for her she had to go back again and again.
- 3 She didn't feel that the staff recognised or 4 empathised with her for that. It's admittedly an
- 5 unusual situation but one which was acutely difficult
- 6 for her. Again, that was most unfortunate, wasn't it? 7
 - They should -- I mean, it doesn't -- you don't
- 8 have to be particularly experienced to know that and
- 9 it's part of a bereavement package anyway, that, you 10 know, a lot of parents have lost one of their children
- and have to come back. I mean, it constitutes PTSD, 11
- it's so traumatic. It's -- I can't believe that the 12
- 13 staff didn't know that.
- 14 So you agree then, she should have been
- treated with the utmost sensitivity particularly if she 15
- 16 wanted to spend time with her other child?
- 17 Exactly, yes.
- 18 Q. A final specific issue is about private
- 19 messaging. Ms Langdale asked you a bit about private
- 20 messaging. In respect of the parents of Child N again,
- they are particularly concerned that Lucy Letby and Dr U 21
- 22 engaged in private messaging on a personal form of
- 23 messaging, so not the professional WhatsApp that you
- have discussed, but a private form of messaging about 24
- their child. And they think that just simply should not 25
- 1 but they ultimately defer to doctors when it comes to
- 2 diagnosis and treatment?
- 3 A.
- 4 It's also right, I think, that nurses can
- 5 confirm or verify deaths but they can't certify them or
- determine them? 6
- 7 A. (Nods).
- 8 Q. In other words, it is not for a nurse to say
- 9 this caused the death; that is ultimately for a doctor
- to determine or, in some cases, a Coroner. 10
- Α. Yes. 11
- 12 Correct? Q.
- 13 A. (Nods).
- 14 Q. Dr Brearey, who you worked with very closely,
- 15 was a highly respected senior doctor --
- 16 A. Yes
- 17 Q. -- with many years of caring for extremely
- sick children. There isn't any suggestion that he was 18
- in any way incompetent, is there? 19
- 20 A.
- 21 Or that he had a history of raising unfounded
- 22 concerns or allegations about colleagues?
- 23 A.
- 24 There's also no evidence, certainly that this
- 25 Inquiry has heard, that he was generally thought of as 179

- have happened. 1
 - A. No. It shouldn't.
- 3 How do you think it was -- it came about that
- 4 one of your nurses was engaged in that kind of
- discussion with a doctor? 5
- 6 Well, I wasn't -- I mean, it was only
- 7 subsequently was I aware that that was ever going on.
- But I was always fearful of -- of mobile phones, 8
- 9 WhatsApp group. Unless you have got an invigilator or
- 10 somebody that actually is overseeing it, it's open to
- abuse especially in the NHS. Anywhere else might be 11
- considered okay. But certainly not in the NHS. 12
- 13 And there are obvious issues, aren't there,
- 14 with privacy --

15

16

- Α. Yes, exactly.
- Q. -- and the private nature of that information?
- 17 Can I turn, then, to some general matters, please.
- I think you have accepted with Ms Langdale that it's 18
- 19 doctors who have the primary responsibility for
- 20 diagnosing patients and deciding what medical treatment
- they require --21
- 22 Α.
- 23 -- in a hospital setting and elsewhere. Of
- 24 course, nurses routinely assist with diagnosis and will
- triage patients and so on who come into the hospital,
- 1 being vindictive towards members of staff, whether
- 2 nurses or other doctors?
- 3 A.
- 4 And there is no suggestion that he had
- 5 a personal dislike of any particular members of staff
- 6 for any reason?
- 7 Oh, maybe. But that was somebody -- yes, it's 8 a clash of personalities.
- 9 Well, is it something that caused any concern Q.
- 10 to you?
- 11 Α. No.
- He's repeatedly been spoken of as someone who 12 Q.
- is respectful of nurses as were all the Consultants? 13
- 14 Α. Yes
- 15 Q. And indeed respectful of his junior doctors,
- correct? 16
- 17 Α.
- Q. And as far as the Inquiry has heard, there is 18
- no evidence that either he or any of the other doctors 19
- 20 had a personal dislike of Lucy Letby.
- 21 Sorry? Α.
- 22 There is no evidence that he or any of the
- 23 other doctors had a personal dislike of Lucy Letby prior
- 24 to the concerns --
 - A. No.

25

- 1 Q. -- about her harming children.
- Neonates generally, you are obviously extremely
- 3 experienced at caring for neonates and have done so
- 4 for -- how much of your career?
- A. Since 1982.
- 6 Q. Many, many years?
- A. Yes
- 8 Q. Decades. They are highly vulnerable --
- 9 **A.** Yes
- 10 Q. -- patients for obvious reasons. They are
- 11 extremely small. Many of them will be premature. Many
- 12 of them will have quite serious conditions that you are
- 13 dealing with, and they can be suddenly caught up in
- 14 sudden events because of their vulnerability.
- 15 **A.** Yes.
- 16 Q. So that you do see neonates deteriorate
- 17 suddenly.
- 18 Ms Langdale asked you about the difference between
- 19 expected and unexpected events. Most of the time when
- 20 neonates deteriorate, there is a reason for it --
- 21 A. Yes.
- 22 Q. -- that is medically identifiable by you
- 23 a nurse, or by a doctor. In fact, overwhelmingly that
- 24 is the case?
- 25 A. (Nods).

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- 1 **A.** Yes.
- Q. Just pausing on the unexpected nature of
- 3 things. If a child unexpectedly collapses would you
- 4 expect a Datix to be completed for them?
- 5 **A.** Well, yes, but if it needs resuscitation it
- 6 would do.
- 7 Q. So any child that collapses requiring
- 8 resuscitation --
- 9 A. Yes, I mean, a lot of children, especially if
- 10 they are on a ventilator, sometimes the tube needs
- 11 changing and would require resuscitation, but if they
- 12 normally recover with bagging and masking, using the bag
- 13 and mask, and actually oxygenate, usually that is all
- 14 that is required. But these went on to full, full
- 15 resuscitation and then failed resuscitation.
- 16 Q. So in those cases where the children didn't
- 17 die but they require resuscitation the Datix should have
- 18 been completed?
- 19 **A.** Yes. Yes.
- 20 **Q.** As a senior nurse you are obviously well
- 21 placed to recognise or identify deficiencies in nursing
- 22 care so, for example, the wrong drugs being
- 23 administered?
- 24 **A.** Yes
- 25 Q. Inadequate observations, failure to respond to

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- Q. You need to say "yes" for the transcript.
- A. Yes.
- 3 Q. What is different in this case is that there
- 4 isn't a medical explanation immediately for the
- 5 deteriorations, they are unexpected. In other words,
- 6 the doctors and the nursing staff weren't expecting
- 7 stable neonates to suddenly collapse and require
- 8 resuscitation and certainly not to die and that is
- 9 a common factor between these deaths, isn't it?
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. And I don't know whether you have followed the
- 12 earlier evidence of some of the doctors who have given
- 13 evidence. Did you follow the evidence of Dr McGuigan,
- 14 for example?
- 15 **A**. No
- 16 Q. You know who Dr McGuigan is?
- 17 **A.** Yes
- 18 Q. He came in relatively late.
- 19 **A.** He did.
- 20 Q. He is a new Consultant to the unit and he made
- 21 it clear that it was extremely concerning, in his words,
- 22 that children would unexpectedly die without
- 23 explanation.
- 24 **A.** (Nods).
- 25 Q. It is extremely concerning, isn't it?

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- 1 a deteriorating child, failure to escalate, all of those
- 2 things are squarely within your expertise, is that
- 3 right?

5

- 4 **A**. Ye
 - Q. What isn't in your expertise, as I think you
- 6 have agreed, is diagnosis and identifying causes of
- 7 death?
- A. Yes.
- 9 Q. So you needed to defer to your doctors, your
- 10 Consultants about that?
- 11 A. Yes, and the Coroner, yes.
- 12 **Q.** Sorry?
- A. And the Coroner.
- 14 Q. And the Coroner?
- 15 A. Yes.
- 16 Q. We have seen on the screen a number of times
- 17 now a table of the children which you compiled in which
- 18 you list their deteriorations and deaths and, of course,
- 19 we know that Lucy Letby is on that column on the far
- 20 right. I am not going to ask about her at present but
- 21 just the causes of death.
- 22 In many cases, in fact in each case, there were
- 23 possibilities being discussed. So in some cases sepsis,
- 24 NEC, in Child A's case there was a possibility that the
- 25 mother's condition might have affected the child, all of

- 1 those are possibilities but there wasn't a direct and
- 2 probable cause of the deaths, was there?
- A. No
- 4 Q. So in each case what was worrying about them
- 5 was that you didn't know why they had died?
 - **A.** No.

6

- 7 Q. As I understand it, you yourself never
- 8 investigated the deaths and causes of deaths and indeed
- 9 that wasn't your job?
- 10 **A.** No.
- 11 Q. Had you investigated the deaths, it might have
- 12 been possible that you could have seen the commonality
- 13 between some of them. So you are very familiar with the
- 14 rashes that many of the children had, which we now know
- 15 is associated with air embolism, and you will also be
- 16 familiar that two of the children, Child F and Child L,
- 17 had unusual insulin C-peptide results, which were in the
- 18 notes but hadn't been spotted.
- 19 Had you seen that would you as a nurse have known
- 20 that was unusual, that children appeared to have been
- 21 given high doses of exogenous insulin, non-internal
- 22 insulin, which they shouldn't have been given?
- 23 A. I -- well, I personally wouldn't have been in
- 24 that position to investigate it. I guess even the -- it
- 25 was -- it would be a supposition if, if I -- I wouldn't
 - 105
- 1 **A.** No.
- 2 Q. And, indeed, it might have required something
- 3 extra than a clinician looking at them?
- 4 A. Yes
- 5 Q. It might have needed pathology evidence, for
- 6 example?
- 7 A. I think, yes, I think Dr Brearey contacted the
- 8 Coroner regarding pathology.
- 9 Q. He did and Child A, for example, had
- 10 a post-mortem or a pathology examination and again the
- 11 pathologist couldn't find a cause of death either. But
- 12 none of them, I think, had a forensic pathology check,
- 13 did they?
- 14 A. I think a few -- a couple did but ...
- 15 Q. I may be corrected on that, but overall --
- 16 **A.** Okay.
- 17 Q. -- for most of them, those extra investigative
- 18 steps weren't taken?
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. You then, just taking that, putting it all
- 21 together, you weren't clear about the causes of death
- 22 for these children, the doctors were concerned about
- 23 that there was a pattern of deaths which was highly
- 24 unusual in terms of each death was unusual --
- 25 **A.** Yes.

- 1 be in that position anyway to do that.
 - Q. That would be for the doctors?
- 3 A. Yes. And even on the deep dive that would be
- 4 something that, that would be evaluated and assessed.
- 5 **Q.** Were you aware, though, that the -- taking the
- 6 deaths across apiece, and there were many of them
- 7 throughout 2015, as you know, and then into 2016, that
- 8 there hadn't been a full investigation of all of them to
- 9 determine all the causes of death and any common factors
- 10 between them, were you aware of that?
- 11 A. Other than the commonality? I thought they
- 12 had -- Dr Brearey had done a deep dive.
- 13 Q. Well, he had done a deep dive but in fact he
- 14 didn't identify all the causes of death, as I think you
- 15 have accepted. So Child A, for example, never had
- 16 a cause of death ascertained. It was always
- 17 possibilities.
- 18 **A.** Right.
- 19 Q. Were you aware of that?
- 20 A. That there was a possibility of?
- 21 Q. That across the piece --
- 22 **A**. Yes
- 23 Q. -- a full review of all the deaths to identify
- 24 why the children had died and whether there were common
- 25 causes in respect of them had not been done?

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- 1 Q. -- and a high number of them was unusual, and
- 2 you weren't in a position to rule out unnatural causes,
- 3 personally?
- A. Mmm.
- 5 Q. You couldn't, could you?
- 6 **A**. No
- 7 Q. You said earlier, and I think you say in your
- 8 statement that you were aware of Beverley Allitt?
- 9 **A**. Yes
- 10 **Q**. Everyone was aware of Beverley Allitt?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 **Q.** She was national news.
- 13 Were you also aware of Victorino Chua?
- 14 **A.** Of who, sorry?
- 15 Q. Mr Chua, a nurse --
- 16 **A.** In a local hospital?
- 17 **Q.** Yes, not far away, Stepping Hill.
- 18 A. Yes, yes.
- 19 Q. Were you aware of the recommendation that came
- 20 out of the investigation or Inquiry into
- 21 Beverley Allitt's murders by, it was called the
- 22 Clothier Report or the Allitt Report. One of the
- 23 recommendations, I will just read it to you.
 - A. Yes.

24

25 Q. Was that her actions should serve to heighten

- 1 awareness in all those caring for children of the
- 2 possibility of malevolent intervention as a cause of
- 3 unexplained clinical events.
- 4 You have been in practice a very long time, I think
- 5 you probably were in practice around Beverley Allitt
- 6 being in post?
- A. Yes.
- 8 Q. You were certainly there when Victorino Chua
- 9 was there, and of course Harold Shipman. Had it got
- 10 into your consciousness, as a senior nurse, that this
- 11 could happen?
- 12 A. Well, yes, we discussed it.
- 13 **Q**. Who?
- 14 A. Myself and my colleagues, Yvonne Griffiths and
- 15 Yvonne Farmer and Anne Murphy.
- 16 Q. When did you first discuss it?
- 17 A. Oh gosh, we discussed it because it was --
- 18 Dr Brearey was suggesting it was a gut feeling and we
- 19 were trying to sort of establish, well, are we looking
- 20 everywhere and just I mean across the board, what are we
- 21 missing?
- 22 Q. Can you try and pinpoint when that discussion
- 23 took place?
- 24 A. It was, it was all the time.
- 25 **Q.** From June '15?
- 189
- 1 Q. Did you ask the doctors to think about whether
- 2 insulin might be a possibility and look at the notes
- 3 because you weren't qualified to --
- 4 A. No.
- 5 **Q**. No?
- A. No.
- 7 Q. So you thought about it but didn't actually
- 8 investigate it?
- 9 **A.** No.
- 10 Q. You conducted what's called a neonatal or you
- 11 call it a neonatal review in May 2016 and we have seen
- 12 that document. I won't call it up on screen unless you
- 13 want to see it.
- 14 Why did you produce that document?
- 15 **A.** Which one was that one, sorry?
- 16 Q. We will put it on screen. INQ0003243.
- 17 Do you remember it?
- 18 **A.** Yes.
- 19 Q. Why did you produce it?
- 20 A. It was trying to internalise all the
- 21 information, trying to put out there everything that
- 22 I knew to try and, I suppose it's just trying to put out
- 23 there that -- the thought process really, well, it's
- 24 trying to put it in sections to try and see if anything
- 25 would come out.

- A. Maybe not, maybe just after then. But I would
- 2 be guessing.

5

7

- 3 Q. I think Child E is August 2015 and Child I
- 4 is October 2015; would it be around that time?
 - A. It is more likely to be when we realised this
- 6 wasn't just a peak.
 - Q. Were you aware that some of the children that
- 8 Beverley Allitt harmed, at least, she'd used insulin, it
- 9 would appear?
- 10 **A.** Yes, yes.
- 11 Q. And obviously Nurse Chua had used insulin as
- 12 well?
- 13 **A.** Yes.
- 14 Q. Did you think to try and exclude that
- 15 possibility with the children on your unit?
- 16 A. Well, we had had ours in a locked, in a locked
- 17 fridge.
- 18 Q. But a locked fridge to which nurses had
- 19 access?
- 20 A. They did but they had to have the keys from
- 21 the shift leader.
- 22 Q. Did you check who had had access to the
- 23 fridges?
- 24 A. Not without them signing their names for it,
- 25 no.

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- 1 Q. But you must recognise and you have recognised
- 2 in answers just now that you hadn't investigated the
- 3 deaths?

5

- 4 **A**. No
 - Q. And in many cases the causes of actual death
- 6 were not known?
- 7 **A.** No
- 8 Q. And you have also recognised that the
- 9 possibility that someone was harming children was a real
- 10 one?
- 11 A. I did, yes. But I didn't feel that there was
- 12 anyone that fit that bill at that time.
- 13 **Q.** Were you expecting a particular presentation
- 14 or --

16

- 15 **A.** I don't know.
 - Q. -- demeanour from a potential murderer?
- 17 **A.** I just don't expect people to behave that way.
- 18 Q. Of course not. Hardly anyone does. But
- 19 that's the whole point of the Allitt recommendation, is
- 20 to think that somebody might do and to identify that
- 21 person --
- 22 **A.** Yes.
- 23 Q. -- in circumstances where the other possible
- 24 factors have been excluded.
- The key, Ms Powell, was that you had senior doctors

5

12

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3

- coming to you with concerns and they couldn't findmedical causes for these children's deaths but they had
- 3 found a common factor.

That should have been enough to make you suspicious that these babies were being harmed, shouldn't it?

- A. On reflection, yes.
- 7 **Q.** What is odd about the communications at this
- 8 time is that no one says the word "murder" or "killing".
- 9 Was there a sort of reticence about even confronting the
- 10 possibility that this could be happening to you and your
- 11 colleagues?

6

12

- A. Well, yes we did. We considered it.
- 13 Q. Well, you considered it, what it looks like is
- 14 you dismissed it?
- 15 **A.** We considered it yes, and we said it can't
- 16 possibly be, it must be a commonality.
- 17 Q. But how could you rule that out without
- 18 investigating the deaths?
- 19 A. It was only that we were saying -- we put in
- 20 that this is what, you know, she was there often, she
- 21 was full time, she worked overtime. There were no
- 22 problems with her in respect to being at Liverpool
- 23 Women's or for her induction or her -- what's it
- 24 called? -- induction and the QIS course. So there was
- 25 no -- nothing to suspect. The colleagues hadn't said
- answers they need and as importantly I need to ensurethat all babies coming onto this unit are safe."
- 3 A. Yes
- Q. That was your responsibility and if you could
 not exclude the possibility that they were murdered then
- 6 you failed in that responsibility, didn't you?
 - A. Yes.

7

18

- 8 Q. You were asked about the police earlier in
- 9 your evidence. I appreciate that you are not alone in
- 10 this, Ms Powell, and that matters were escalated above
- 11 you to your Nursing Director and further up into the
- 12 Medical Director and the Chief Executive, and that steps
- 13 were not taken immediately to intervene. But you
- 14 recognise now that if professionals, when the
- 15 professionals raise suspicions that couldn't be excluded
- 16 and that were not obviously malicious, that the police
- 17 needed to be called?
 - A. Yes.
- 19 Q. And that should have happened as soon as those
- 20 suspicions were articulated; is that right?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 MR SKELTON: Thank you.
- 23 MR BAKER: My Lady.
- 24 **LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL:** Just a moment.
- 25 MR BAKER: Yes.
- 195

- 1 that there was anything to suspect.
- 2 Q. But why would there be the kind of signs of
- 3 obvious murder that you were expecting to see?
 - A. I don't know.
 - **Q.** Why wouldn't the murderer, whether it is
- 6 Lucy Letby or anyone else, have tried to operate
- 7 secretly and covered their tracks?
- 8 **A.** It's very difficult in a neonatal unit to do 9 anything secretly.
- 10 Q. Well, it isn't, is it?
- 11 A. Obviously not.
 - Q. I mean, it actually isn't. These babies were
- 13 murdered and no one noticed. You were not in
- 14 a position, were you, to rule out the possibility --
 - A. No.
- 16 Q. -- that the children had been murdered, and
- 17 you were certainly not in a position to rule out
- 18 Lucy Letby's involvement in that murder, were you?
- 19 **A.** No.
- 20 Q. And the fact is that you didn't actually, as
- 21 a manager, need to take a position, did you? You could
- 22 have simply said, "This is an extremely serious
- 23 allegation. My babies, who I am responsible for as
- 24 a manager and a nurse, may have been harmed. I need to
- 25 ensure that they are -- they and their families get the 194

- 1 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Are you all right to
- 2 continue? Do you want to have five minutes?
 - A. Okay.
- 4 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: See how we go and if you
- 5 want a break we will take one.
- 6 Mr Baker.
- 7 Questions by MR BAKER
- 8 MR BAKER: Thank you, my Lady.
- 9 My name is Richard Baker. I ask questions on
- 10 behalf of two of the groups of families.
- 11 The question you were asked by Mr Skelton, just
- 12 now, was that the moment suspicions began to be raised,
- 13 about the possibility that there was a murderer on the
- 14 ward, the only appropriate thing to do was to call the
- 15 police?
- 16 A. Yes.
- 17 **Q.** Your answer to that was "yes"?
- 18 **A.** Yes
- Q. Can I ask a few questions directed towards why
- 20 that didn't happen, from your point of view?
- 21 **A.** Yes.
- 22 Q. You were asked some questions about
- 23 a complaint by Nurse W following the death of Child C
- 24 and those questions were directed towards why you didn't
- 25 act or whether you did act, but what Nurse W said to you

- 1 in terms was that Letby had behaved in a very, very
- 2 unusual way following Child C's death, that she had
- 3 spent all her time in and out of the family room
- 4 focusing in on the family who were caring for their
- 5 dying child --

- A. Yes.
- 7 Q. -- which was a job which was to be done by
- 8 a different nurse, was being done by a different nurse,
- 9 and in doing that she put the life of another baby at
- 10 risk. That is what was said, wasn't it?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 Q. And that that baby, the other baby's condition
- 13 deteriorated during the course the night and the care
- 14 needed to be escalated the following morning and that
- 15 Nurse W had told Letby to pay particular attention to
- 16 this child because she was worried about it; yes?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. And that Letby had ignored the instructions of
- 19 Nurse W, a senior nurse, over and over again about this
- 20 and made Nurse W very angry?
- 21 **A.** (Nods).
- 22 Q. The thing is you did nothing at all about
- 23 that, did you?
- 24 A. I don't recall. I would have documented
- 25 something surely in her, in her.
 - 197
- 1 it, it would be documented. The reason you didn't do
- 2 anything about is that Letby was a particular favourite
- 3 of yours?

5

- 4 A. Not at all, I don't have favourites, at all.
 - I don't, I didn't. There was nobody on the unit
- 6 that I favoured. That wasn't part of who I am. I don't
- 7 have favourites.
- 8 Q. You see, doesn't this exact same thing happen
- 9 in 2013 when we have the morphine --
- 10 **A**. Yes
- 11 Q. -- and the pump incident, that a different
- 12 nurse tries to take appropriate steps in order to make
- 13 sure that Letby is safe and that they are countermanded
- 14 by you and Letby is allowed to go on back to normal
- 15 practice?
- 16 **A.** But it was with adjustments.
- 17 Q. You see, I suggest it wasn't with adjustments.
- 18 **A.** Yes
- 19 Q. That Letby's text message, which you were
- 20 taken to, is quite clear that she was allowed to go back
- 21 to things being normal.
- 22 **A.** Well, that's -- that was her interpretation as
- $\,$ 23 $\,$ it was her interpretation with the other reflection that
- 24 she did. It's not quite as it was.
- 25 **Q.** So you are saying her text message was a lie? 199

- Q. HR file?
- A. Yes. And it's not -- I don't think it's there
- 3 anyway.

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- 4 **Q.** No.
- 5 A. So I just don't recall it. I recall Nurse W
- 6 speaking to me about it and I discussed it.
- 7 Q. You remember speaking to her about it.
- 8 **A.** Yes
- 9 **Q.** Now, this is quite a serious thing to happen,
- 10 isn't it?

12

15

- 11 **A.** Yes.
 - Q. It is not a trivial thing and it warranted
- 13 action on the level that was taken in response to the
- 14 morphine incident, didn't it?
 - A. It's different.
- 16 Q. Well, is it really that different? I mean,
- 17 leaving unsupervised a patient who your senior nurse has
- 18 told you to keep a particular eye upon --
- 19 **A.** Yes.
- 20 Q. -- in order to do something that is being
- 21 covered by other people and has no real patient safety
- 22 issue?
- 23 A. Business being with her, no.
- 24 Q. Can I suggest the reason you didn't do
- 25 anything about it and if you had done something about

 - A. I am saying it is her perception of what
- 2 it is.

1

- 3 **Q.** There is no documentation, is there, to
- 4 suggest that Letby was kept on reduced duties with
- 5 regards to medication?
- 6 A. No, but what she was meant -- I mean, maybe
- 7 I should have been clearer on the one-to-one; that she
- 8 was to continue as she was with not additional fluids,
- 9 fluids that come up from pharmacy that are just actually
- 10 put, attached, they are changed -- the bags are changed,
- 11 to the fluids that go into the line.
- 12 But the IVs, they come up from pharmacy and you
- 13 attach them to the three-way tap or the other line, that
- 14 is different. Then she would have to have somebody else
- 15 to do that, but the IVs are different. They are just
- 16 saline IVs with --
- 17 **Q.** But your note, with the one-to-one inquiry, is
- 18 quite clear that there is no reference to restrictions
- 19 with controlled drugs or using morphine in a syringe
- 20 driver?
- 21 A. No, but the controlled drugs were checking the
- 22 drugs in the pharmacy room, where the drugs are kept,
- 23 checking them with the nurse.
- 24 Q. There is no reference to her having
- 25 restrictions on her practice within that note. You were

- 1 taken to it by Ms Langdale.
- 2 A. I don't know -- sorry, I don't understand.
- 3 Q. The one-to-one supervision you provided?
- A. Yes.
- 5 **Q.** The note that you wrote of that one-to-one
- 6 supervision makes no reference to restrictions on
- 7 Letby's practice. Now, you are saying there were
- 8 restrictions but the note makes no reference and Letby's
- 9 own text --

- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. -- suggests she was allowed to go back to
- 12 things being as they were. You seem to have a very
- 13 specific memory of this --
- 14 A. Yes, well maybe --
 - Q. -- but a very defective memory of --
- 16 A. Yes, you could be right.
- 17 Q. Can I take you to an email that you sent
- 18 in June 2020. It is INQ0003527. If you could scroll to
- 19 the next page, please, just so you can see the email
- 20 that prompted this.
- You are receiving an email here from the Countess
- 22 of Chester Hospital regarding an investigation that is
- 23 being carried out by an organisation called
- 24 Facere Melius, into neonatal death from 2014 onwards.
- 25 I can take you to the letter that's attached to it 201
- 1 that you didn't go out on staff do's in general --
- A. No
- 3 Q. -- because you wanted to remain impartial?
- A. Yes.
- 5 Q. Could we go please to INQ0007482 and to
- 6 page 68, please. Thank you.
- 7 So this is an extract of a police interview that
- 8 was given by you as part of Operation Hummingbird.
- 9 Can you see about two-thirds of the way down, it
- 10 says:
- 11 "We went to London on an outing and Lucy was
- 12 there."
- 13 A. Yes.
- 14 Q. "What was that for?"
- 15 "I think we went to see The Bodyguard."
- 16 **A.** We did.
- 17 Q. So if we go down to the next page, we are
- 18 attempting to pinpoint the date, you say, "Before
- 19 2015?", you were asked. And you say, "Yeah." And then
- 20 you say, "I think it could be in 2013."
- 21 So in 2013 you went on a trip with other neonatal
- 22 nurses and Lucy Letby?
- 23 A. Yes, there were a few of us there.
- 24 Q. To London to see The Bodyguard?
- 25 **A.** Yes.
- 203

1 if you like --

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- A. Yes.
 - Q. -- but that is what it says.
- 4 And you are being invited for an interview as
- 5 a number of members of staff were regarding incidents at
- 6 this time, so between 2015/16 onwards.
- 7 Your response to that email, if we can scroll up
- 8 to the previous page, is:
- 9 "It has been six years since the beginning of the
- 10 relevant time frame. I regret to say that my
- 11 recollection would and is problematic at the best of
- 12 times I would not feel confident in any relevant recall
- 13 for your review."
- 14 **A.** Yes
 - Q. Now, again, is that you -- is that a response
- 16 that's given in good faith given that a year later you
- 17 give a very detailed interview for the police?
 - A. (Redacted).
- 19 Q. You don't need to give details about that.
- 20 A. Okay, but they will actually -- I had to be --
- 21 (redacted).
- 22 Q. Do you think it's fair though to say that you
- 23 had a particular bias towards Letby?
- 24 **A.** No
- 25 **Q.** Your evidence to the counsel to the Inquiry is 202
 - Q. Again, did you invite all neonatal nursing
- 2 staff to accompany you on trips to London?
- 3 A. To accompany me?
- 4 Q. Or just a select few?
 - A. Sorry?
- 6 Q. Did you go on outings with all neonatal staff
- 7 to London or just a few?
- 8 A. Well, no, they were all -- it was, it was for
- 9 everybody.
- 10 **Q.** It was for the entire department?
- 11 **A.** Yes.
- 12 Q. You all went to see The Bodyguard?
- 13 A. Yes, but we didn't all go, obviously, somebody
- 14 has to stay behind to do the shifts.
- 15 Q. Then you talk about Lucy Letby at the bottom
- 16 of the page:
- 17 "I remembered them asking me what I thought of
- 18 Lucy, you know, as a person and I said, 'Well, she's
- 19 quirky'."
- 20 If we go on to the next page.
- 21 And you were asked:
- "I think it was in a meeting that Ravi asked me, he
- 23 said, 'What do you think of her personality?' 'Well,
- 24 she's quirky, but then, like, so am I quirky. So, well,
- actually if you went through the off-duty, through the

4

- list, we are all quirky and that is why it works'." 1
- 2 Again, did you see a particular connection to
- 3 Letby?
- A. 4 Did I?
- 5 See a particular connection to Letby? Q.
- 6 A. No. We are all different but we are all --
- 7 I think it takes a certain personality to work on the
- unit and yes, that's been quite evident. You know, over 8
- 9 the years that I've been there, it's -- it is the quirky
- 10 ones that actually survive the unit.
- This fits with the suggestion, though, doesn't 11
- it, you saw her as like yourself, that you were --12
- 13 A.
- 14 Q. -- she was a favourite of yours?
- 15 A. Quirky is different from the norm as in
- 16 perhaps sees things a little bit differently.
- 17 You see, the fact of the matter is that when
- it came to Lucy Letby you favourited her, you gave her 18
- 19 favourable treatment?
- 20 A. No, not at all. Not in the slightest.
- 21 If we look at how you behaved towards people
- 22 you took a dislike to, if we look at page 92, please.
- 23 So about halfway down, you say:
- 24 "We had one member of staff that she was not safe
- 25 and we had her gone within weeks. We had supervised" --205
- 1 over a period of time, I mean, there is a picture on the
- website that shows how many lines that a baby can 2
- 3 actually have and how much medication that child
- 4 requires, and they have the minuscule amount over
- a tiny -- they will have micrograms given over a period 5
- 6 of maybe 20 minutes, half an hour, over an hour, and it
- 7 actually is -- it is extremely difficult to actually get
- 8 it right all the time.

10

- 9 No, it isn't, it is a very basic exercise in
 - making sure you put the right figures in the syringe
- 11 driver and if you get it wrong the baby dies.
- Well, yes, but what I am trying to say is in 12
- the context of doing medications, if you looked at other 13
- 14 units and see what their medication, that's why they do
- guardrails, that is why they make a lot of money out of
- you using guardrails on the Alaris pumps, is because it 16
- actually helps those errors not happening. It only 17
- takes a lapse of concentration and when you have got 18
- things going on all the time and you are busy, it is 19
- 20 very difficult.
- You see, you will make every excuse for Letby 21
- 22 but this nurse was straight out the moment she made
- 23 a mistake, wasn't it?
- 24 But she didn't like being told that what she
- 25 did was wrong.

"Who was that?"

- 2 "Oh, that was years ago, that was 2011."
- 3 A.
 - Q. "Right? She had a first in a degree".
- 5 Α.
- 6 Q. "She was -- nobody failed her, nothing,
- 7 everything was grand, yes. She came in and she wasn't
- doing something that was right and I said, Right, if she 8
- can't see that we will have to pull her right back and 9
- start again. Oh, she didn't like that. So she left. 10
- 11 Great haha."
- 12 A.
- 13 Q. What do you mean by "Great haha"?
- 14 Well, she -- it was a parent that came to
- 15 complain, came to the office and said that she hadn't
- 16 given the child oxygen when they desaturated and that
- 17 the parent had to take over from her. So when we went
- there to discuss with her, I got Yvonne Griffiths --18
- 19 Yvonne Farmer to actually have a word with her about her
- 20 dealing with desaturation and performance and that's
- 21 what Yvonne did
- 22 Is that less serious or more serious than
- 23 almost giving a baby a 10 times morphine overdose?
- 24 Yes, but in the context of things of a whole
- 25 unit, you can, there are so many drugs that are given 206
- 1 Yes, so there was a clash of personalities
- 2 with you and she was gone?
- 3 I didn't, I didn't speak to her. It was
- 4 Yvonne Farmer that spoke to her.
 - Was it -- did you find it particularly funny Q.
- 6 that she had to leave?
 - Α. No, I didn't.
 - O. Why are you laughing --
- 9 I just thought it was a relief that it was,
- just -- you can't have somebody who can't take the 10
- criticism. 11

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- So why does it say, "Great haha" at the end of 12 Q.
- 13 your quote at the top?
- 14 Α. It's taken
- 15 I'm sorry, I couldn't hear that?
- 16 Α. It's taken it out of context. It's -- it's
- 17 not "Great haha". It's great that it's not -- it's
- a relief that it's not a problem. 18
- 19 You see, I suggest that when people make the
- 20 observation that you had favourites and if you weren't
- a favourite, life could be made difficult for you,
- 22 that's borne out there, isn't it?
- 23 Α. I don't think so. I think that is very
- 24 unfair.
- 25 Q. How did you view the doctors, the relationship 208

- 1 between doctors and nurses?
- 2 A. It was very good. On the whole.
 - Q. Could we look at document INQ0003166.

So this is a document you have already been taken to. It is an interview, a grievance interview that was

6 conducted.

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If we could go to page 2 of that document, please. So the second paragraph at the bottom there, you are recorded as stating that you believe that Letby is 100%

10 innocent.

Now, you knew at the time of making that statement or your evidence today is at the time of making that statement you were aware that there had been an incomplete investigation and that there wasn't all the evidence available to you and that you felt slightly concerned about the quality of the investigation and, indeed, Lucy Letby's email saying she was coming back.

Now, how does your evidence today fit with this statement, that you believed she was 100% innocent?

- A. Well, I couldn't believe that she had done it?
- 21 Q. That is a different -- an answer to

22 a different question.

- Here you have expressed the view that Letby is 100% innocent.
- 25 A. Yes.

209

1 doctors did them, and they actually carried on doing it.

Q. Well, do you think that, again, reveals a 'them and us' attitude towards staff who weren't nurses? You had that attitude and possibly still do?

- A. Well, no, because we had a good relationship, not all Consultants, I mean, we were lucky with our Consultants in certain respects but they did have their moments where they were allowed to scream and shout at the staff and it was accepted as, well, that's fine,
- 10 he's a Consultant.
- Q. Well, screaming and shouting about theirconcerns that one of your staff is a murderer --
- A. No, that wasn't just concerns, that wasn't it,he was a surgeon. This, this is different.

The behaviour on the unit, on, with staff.

- Q. Your evidence before the Inquiry is that you
 were a mediator, that you were somebody who was being
 objective, who was standing back, and this is the
 complete opposite, isn't it, you are very much shouting
 the odds on behalf of the nurses here, aren't you?
- A. No, I was answering a question. When they asked me what did I think, and I would say, well, there is the commonality, she does supernumerary, she works full time. I was being honest each time. Why would I lie? If I would have lied it would have made, made it

Q. Yes.

Further down in this document, forgive me a moment, so this is on page 4 of the document and it's the final

4 box. So:

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9

14

5 "How would the Consultants respond to Letby coming 6 back?

7 "Not good. Equality doesn't run both ways.

8 Brainwashed other Consultants."

Who are you suggesting has brainwashed the other

and Ravi Jayaram have brainwashed the other Consultants;

10 Consultants?

11 A. Well, once somebody sort of suggests

something, then it runs a bit like wild fire.Q. Well, you are suggesting that Stephen Brearey

15 it is very emotive language, isn't it?

A. No, I know, but at the time we didn't thinkthat this was going to -- that I had to watch what I was

18 saying and how I was saying it.

Q. Well, doesn't this tell us this much: that
there are very clear battle lines drawn here between the
doctors and the nurses and that you are very much in the
camp of the nurses criticising the doctors?

A. Well, no, not really. It was just there was double standards. The doctors were treated differently to nurses. We were told we couldn't do certain things,

210

1 a lot easier.

Q. You see, Letby was protected because she occupied an intersection between two things: she was a nurse who was being criticised by the doctors and she was a nurse who you liked and that's why she was protected, isn't it?

7 A. I think you are mistaking liking with actually8 supporting your staff.

9 **Q.** Can I go to suspicions and whether they were 10 raised. You have been asked a little bit about this and

11 I just want to clarify one point about an email.

So it is INQ0025743. So this is an email you have seen already. It begins on the next page, or the email chain begins on the next page.

15 It's an email from John Gibbs:

"Rachel Lambie came to see me this morning, I think
because I was the only person in the office and she says
Registrars are very concerned about recent neonatal
deaths from collapses (Child B) where all the infants
showed strange purpuric looking rash."

Now, this is a reference to concerns regarding A, B, C and D, isn't it, and if we go up to the next page,

23 we can say -- I will reorientate myself on the screen --

24 we can see that there is an email from Stephen Brearey

25 at 10.55 on 23 June, towards the bottom of the page:

- "Hi John and Liz I have reviewed Child D's care
 with Eirian yesterday and looked to see if there are any
 common threads in the deaths."
- Were you made aware that the Registrars and,
- 5 indeed, doctors were concerned about the deaths of A, C,
- 6 and D but also the collapse of B?
- A. No.
- 8 Q. Are you sure about that?
- 9 A. Well, not -- not that I can recall, no.
- 10 Q. Is a collapse in this sense not something that
- 11 should also have been looked at in the context of the
- 12 neonatal review that was carried out or begun and that
- 13 you took part in, in October --
- 14 A. Well, we subsequently did do that afterwards.
- 15 But what -- yes, later than this.
- 16 Q. Yes, but when you were looking at events and
- 17 you began your chart in October 2015, should that chart
- 18 not have also included collapses?
- 19 A. Well, on reflection, yes.
- 20 Q. Because a collapse is only really
- 21 differentiated from a death --
- 22 **A.** Yes
- 23 Q. -- by the fact that you resuscitate the baby?
- 24 A. Yes
- 25 **Q.** And I think you have described in a police
- 1 a missed opportunity to find the answer to what was
- 2 happening?
- A. Yes.
- 4 **MR BAKER:** Thank you, my Lady, I have no more 5 questions.
- 6 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Thank you very much,
- 7 Mr Baker.
- 8 Questions by LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL
- 9 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: I gather there are no
- 10 further questions from anyone else? No. Thank you.
- 11 I just have two short questions about something
- 12 that you mentioned very early on, the first of which you
- 13 mentioned very early on. You were asked about Advanced
- 14 Nurse Practitioners, do you remember that, quite early
- 15 in the evidence this morning?
- 16 **A.** Yes.
- 17 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: And you said that you
- 18 thought they were a good idea and you have told us about
- 19 how they are currently being brought on within the unit.
- 20 **A.** Yes.
- 21 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: And we have heard some
- 22 evidence about that, but you told us that earlier
- 23 that -- you said, "We lost two of our Advanced Nurse
- 24 Practitioners." Can you help me as to when that was,
- 25 approximately?

- 1 statement a collapse as being, effectively,
- 2 a respiratory arrest from which a baby is resuscitated?
- 3 A. Yes

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- Q. Now, if you'd looked at collapses as well, you
- 5 would have looked at A and B but you would also have
- 6 looked at E and F, wouldn't you?
 - A. Yes.
- 8 Q. Because E and F were twins and A and B were
- 9 twins -- if you want to check the references.
- 10 **A.** Yes.
- 11 Q. Yes. So in looking at A and B as twins, you
- 12 would also have looked at E and F as twins and, of
- 13 course, if you had investigated F then there would have
- 14 been a review of F's medical records and it would have
- 15 revealed that F had received an insulin, exogenous
- 16 insulin overdose, wouldn't it?
- 17 **A.** Yes.
- 18 Q. If you had been aware that one of the babies
- 19 had been given insulin, which wasn't prescribed to them,
- 20 that would have started alarm bells ringing, wouldn't
- 21 it?

23

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- 22 A. Yes, yes.
 - Q. Do you think, on reflection, alongside all the
- 24 other points that have been put to you today, that not
- 25 including the collapses alongside the deaths was

214

- 1 A. It was quite a while back.
 - LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Was it at about the time
- 3 of the restructuring which was 2015, I think?
- 4 A. No, no, we lost them --
- 5 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Was it before that?
- 6 **A.** -- way before then.
- 7 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: 2009?
- 8 A. It's more in keeping with -- possibly even
- 9 earlier than that.
- 10 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: And what was the reason
- 11 why they were lost, as you put it?
- 12 **A.** Financial more than anything.
- 13 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: So they were made
- 14 redundant?
- 15 **A.** Yes
- 16 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: I see.
- 17 **A.** One was brought back on. She actually went
- 18 elsewhere and the other one was made redundant.
- 19 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: So it was for financial
- 20 reasons for the Trust?
- 21 **A.** Yes
- 22 LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: And were they replaced by
- 23 more junior nurses?
- 24 A. No. Well, it would be a Band 6. They would
- 25 be replaced, but I can't recall whether they were.

1	LADY JUSTICE IHIRLWALL: No. All right. I hank	1	LADY JUSTICE I HIRLWALL: Yes, I understand. And so
2	you.	2	when you were on the ward, presumably you would talk to
3	The second question I have is about phones and	3	each other about the babies when there was time to do
4	obviously in 1982 when you started there weren't any	4	that, if you wanted to, or did you not?
5	mobile phones.	5	A. Well, only if it was relevant and pertinent to
6	A. No.	6	that child or the patients.
7	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: It seems unbelievable now	7	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: What do you mean?
8	but there weren't.	8	A. You mean, when we were on the unit?
9	I understand the point you make about people not	9	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Yes.
10	gossiping on their phones or messaging on their phones	10	A. We would talk about other babies, you mean?
11	while they are at work. Before mobile phones were	11	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Yes, whether you would
12	everywhere, did nurses, did you as a young nurse, talk	12	talk to each other about the babies you were caring for?
13	to each other about patients?	13	I haven't got a view one way or other I am just trying
14	A. No. Not on the phone, no.	14	to work out
15	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Not on the phone. You	15	A. No, I'm just trying no, not necessarily
16	wouldn't ring somebody up to do that?	16	unless we had a problem or we wanted some help or no,
17	A. But sometimes we'd ring the ward, say, if we	17	not necessarily, no.
18	would have been on the night shift or the day shift and	18	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: I'm just trying to see
19	we would have gone home and we thought, well, I	19	what it is that people use their mobile phones for that
20	wonder	20	people didn't talk about before
21	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: You wanted to know how	21	A. Yes.
22	they were getting on.	22	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: when they didn't have
23	A. Were they okay, we would ring up and just ring	23	mobile phones.
24	the unit and, and ask. They wouldn't give much	24	A. And the handover was quite clear. The
25	information other than "Yes, he's doing fine."	25	handover sheet and the handover that you had at the
	217		218
1	board was, well, you know, when you went to have your	1	are free to go.
2	handover you got an inkling of what was	2	Now, Ms Langdale, next week I think we are sitting.
3	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: What was going on.	3	MS LANGDALE: Monday and Tuesday.
4	A. What was going on, yes.	4	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Monday and Tuesday only.
5	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Thank you.	5	And then we will rise and have the following week as
6	And so far as chitchat and gossip, I am not going	6	a break week, a break from evidence rather than a break
7	to ask you whether there was any of that on the ward,	7	from the Inquiry.
8	I assume there would have been. But that's the thing	8	All right, thank you all very much indeed. We will
9	you really are very clear about that that's people	9	reconvene Monday morning at 10 o'clock.
10	shouldn't be using their mobile phones to gossip	10	(4.27 pm)
11	A. No, they shouldn't be using their mobile	11	(The Inquiry adjourned until 10.00 am on Monday,
12	phones for personal use. The only exception that came	12	21 October 2024)
13	later on was the translation because we had a lot of	13	
14	Polish ladies.	14	
15	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Yes, you told us about	15	
16	that. That was quite useful, I imagine.	16	
17	A. Yes.	17	
18	LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: Yes. Thank you.	18	
19	Does anyone have any questions arising out of those	19	
	points?	20	
711	points:		
20	Thank you very much indeed. Ms Powell, you are free	21	
21	Thank you very much indeed, Ms Powell, you are free	21 22	
21 22	to go now.	22	
21 22 23	to go now. A. Okay, thank you. Do I take these with me?	22 23	
21 22 23 24	to go now. A. Okay, thank you. Do I take these with me? LADY JUSTICE THIRLWALL: If you would like to or	22 23 24	
21 22 23	to go now. A. Okay, thank you. Do I take these with me?	22 23	220

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